DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/[illegible]/MR
REVIEWED BY T. Brown DATE 2/7/85
RDS ☐ or XDS ☐ EXT. DATE
TS AUTH. REASON(S)
ENDORSE EXISTING MARKINGS ☐
DECLASSIFIED ☑ RELEASABLE ☑
RELEASE DENIED ☐
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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

THE LEGAL ADVISER

May 15, 1957

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR
1957 MAY 16 AM 8 47
RECEIVED
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
SCA

To: SCA - Mr. Scott McLeod

From: L - John M. Raymond JMR

Subject: Passport Case of Anna Louise Strong

While there is some evidence to support a finding that Miss Strong comes within subsection (b), as amplified by Section 51.141 of the Regulations, and subsection (c) of Section 51.135 of the Passport Regulations, this office doubts whether such a finding would be sustained by the courts in view of several elements in the case which militate against such a finding as well as certain other weaknesses. There is no doubt that Miss Strong has tried hard to be of assistance to the Communist movement over a long period of time and has written and spoken much in support of that movement. However, it is doubtful whether she can be said to have engaged in her activities as a result of direction, domination, and control by the Communist Party as required by subsection (b). The record discloses that she has had considerable difficulties in the Soviet Union, once having been expelled for espionage activities. While she might have welcomed direction, domination, or control by the Communists, apparently she never quite succeeded in winning their confidence. In view of these facts and her statement of the purposes of her present travel as being 1) a desire to recover personal property allegedly confiscated by the Soviet authorities; and 2) to travel in various countries as a correspondent for the National Guardian, a publication which, although it has published expressions of pro-Soviet view, does not appear to have been the subject of official cognizance by this Government, a finding that she was going abroad to engage in activities which will advance the Communist movement for the purpose, knowingly and willfully of advancing that movement might well meet resistance in the courts. Such resistance is all the more likely in view of the other weaknesses in the record hereinafter mentioned.

Apart from the question whether Miss Strong technically falls within the scope of the Regulations, this would not appear to be a case in which the Government would be likely to have much success in the courts. Miss Strong is a well-known, if controversial, figure and the Department has issued passports to her for some thirty years with full knowledge of her background. To refuse her a passport because of this background for the first time after she has reached the age of 72 years would undoubtedly be looked upon with some degree of scepticism by the courts. Moreover, as your memorandum suggests, the Department has had this case under consideration for an awful long time, Miss Strong's current application for a passport having been filed almost two years ago.

If, however,

If, however, despite the above observations, you still feel that a final letter of refusal should be sent to Miss Strong, I would suggest that the letter be considerably shortened. Seven of the nine pages of the PPT draft are devoted to excerpts from Miss Strong's writings. Inclusion of so much of this material in the letter might well give the impression that the Department's principal reason in refusing her a passport is because it disagrees with what she has written and is fearful of what she will write upon her return from her projected trip. Some of the quoted material seems quite innocuous and expresses views which have undoubtedly been held by persons other than Communists. I think it would be best to eliminate all reference to her writings and confine ourselves to references to her expressed belief that she was a member of the Communist Party at some time in the past and her association with five organizations on the Attorney General's list, together with the miscellaneous activities listed on page 8.

It also seems unnecessary to base the refusal upon "evidence which cannot be disclosed because of considerations of the national security of the United States" in the case of a person whose activities over a long period of time have been as open and notorious as Miss Strong's.

L:L/EUR:JMKeegan:jcm:es

REFUSAL

(1)

Name: Anna Louise Strong

Place and date of birth: Friend, Neb. Nov. 24, 1885

Place of residence:

Number and date of last passport:

Reason for refusal: Strongly pro-Communist. Refer any incoming to Fraud Section.

Index bureau number: 130-Strong, Anna Louise

Date of this record: 6/21/48

Chief.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—1022

emc

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

(Established May 1916—Rev. Mar. 1941) Issued on May 27, 1944.

At {Washington.

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I request that my passport be amended to include my wife, ANNA LOUISE STRONG.
(Name in full)

who was born at _____ on _____, to whom I was
(Place and State or country) (Date)

married on _____ at _____, and whose photographic likeness is attached.
(Date of marriage) (City, State, or country)

My wife's maiden name was _____

and she {was not previously married. / was previously married on _____
(Important: Date of each previous marriage must be given)

She was formerly married to _____
(Full name of former husband)

on _____ at _____
(Date) (City, State, or country)

who was born at _____ and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on _____.
(City, State, or country) (Cross out one) (Date)

Her present address is _____
(City) (State) (Country)

She {has / has not} obtained naturalization in a foreign state; taken an oath or made an affirmation or other formal declaration of allegiance to a foreign state; accepted or performed the duties of any office, post, or employment under the government of a foreign state or political subdivision thereof; voted in a political election in a foreign state or participated in an election or plebiscite to determine the sovereignty over foreign territory; or made a formal renunciation of nationality before a diplomatic or consular officer of the United States in a foreign state.
(If wife performed any of the above acts, a supplementary statement under oath should be attached)

My wife's last American passport was obtained from _____ on _____
(Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancelation _____
(Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I request that my passport be amended to include my minor children, as follows, whose photographic likeness is attached.

_____, born at _____ on _____
(Name in full) (Place and State or country) (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

_____, born at _____ on _____
(Name in full) (Place and State or country) (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____
(Attach here sheet giving information, as above, on any additional children to be included in passport)

CONFIDENTIAL

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport (by amendment) should be pasted here.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Hotel Metropol Moscow.
(Foreign address)

American consular service at Moscow, USSR.

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above application on the 18th day of April, 1945.

William L. Wallace
(Signature)

William L. Wallace
American Vice Consul
(Title)

NOTES.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat above.

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OF

I request that my passport be—

(a) ~~Extended~~ Validated for 12 months. to read: This passport expires April 18, 1946. It is not valid for travel in any count except in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and Poland - journalist work.

(b) Amended to exclude my (wife) (husband) .....

(minor children) .....

who (is) (are) (not to accompany me) (to apply for separate passport) (residing abroad).

(c) Amended to give description of present bearer (if other than original applicant):

.....
(Name of bearer)

Height ..... Eyes .... Hair .....

Place of birth .....

Date of birth .....

(d) Amended to read in married name .....

.....

I was married on ..... at .....

to .....

who is { an American citizen. / a citizen of .....

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE seen by .....
(Not to be filled in by applicant)

(e) ~~Amended to read~~ I, Anna Louise STRONG, was born at Friend, Nebraska, on November 24, 1885; my address in the United States is 872 Partridge Ave., Menlo Park, Calif.; I am a journalist and am at present writing articles for the ATLANTIC MONTHLY.

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

American Consular Service at Moscow, U.S.S.R.

I hereby certify that the above passport was on April 18, 1945,
(Date)

[X] ~~Amended~~ Validated as requested.

[ ] Extended for .....
(Insert length of period)

[ ] Referred to the Department for consideration and decision.

Authority .....
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted .....

.....
(Brief description)

[SEAL]
[NO FEE]

William E. Wallace

William E. Wallace
(Signature of American Consul) Vice Consul

INSTRUCTIONS

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on form No. 213.

* In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

(FORM NO. 219—FOREIGN SERVICE)
(Established May 1916—Revised Jan. 1940)

Issued on May 27, 1944.

At { *Washington.* / -- }

AMENDMENT

APPLICATION FOR ~~AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION~~ OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I request that my passport be amended to include my wife, ANNA LOUISE STRONG.
(Name in full)

who was born at ~~Kansas City, Missouri~~ (Place and State or country) on ~~November 20, 1905~~ (Date), to whom I was

married on ~~December 20, 1934~~ (Date of marriage) at ~~Moscow, U.S.S.R.~~ (City, State or country), and whose photographic likeness is attached.

My wife's maiden name was ~~Anna Louise Cohn~~

and she { was not previously married. / was previously married on ~~December 20, 1934~~ }
(Important: Date of each previous marriage must be given)

She was formerly married to ~~Joel Shubin~~
(Full name of former husband)

on ~~December 20, 1934~~ (Date) at ~~Moscow, U.S.S.R.~~ (City, State or country)

who was born at ~~Moscow, U.S.S.R.~~ (City, State or country) and the marriage was terminated by { death / divorce } (Cross out one) on ~~December 20, 1934~~ (Date)

Her present address is ~~Moscow~~ (City) ~~U.S.S.R.~~ (State) (Country)

She { has / has not } been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign State. She { has / has not } taken an oath of allegiance to a foreign State.
(If wife took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

My wife's last American passport was obtained from ~~Moscow~~ (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on ~~December 20, 1934~~ (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancelation ~~Lost~~
(Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I request that my passport be amended to include my minor children, as follows, whose photographic likeness is attached.

---, born at --- on ---
(Name in full) (Place and State or country) (Date)

resided in the United States from --- to ---

and is now residing at ---

---, born at --- on ---
(Name in full) (Place and State or country) (Date)

resided in the United States from --- to ---

and is now residing at ---
(Attach here sheet giving information, as above, on any additional children to be included in passport)

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport (by amendment) should be pasted here.

AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE MOSCOW U.S.S.R.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)
Anna Louise STRONG
Metropole Hotel, Room 309, Moscow, U.S.S.R.
(Foreign address)

I certify that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above application on the 5th day of January, 1945.

William E. Wallace
(Signature)
William E. Wallace
American Vice Consul
(Title)

NOTES.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

16—13842

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF PASSPORT—Continued.

I request that my passport be—

(a) Extended for _____ months.

(b) Amended to ~~extend my (wife) (husband)~~ include travel in Poland.

(minor children) _____

who (is) (are) (not to accompany me) (to apply for separate passport) (residing abroad).

(c) Amended to give description of present bearer (if other than original applicant):

_____
(Name of bearer)

Height _____ Eyes _____ Hair _____

Place of birth _____

Date of birth _____

(d) Amended to read in married name _____

_____

I was married on _____ at _____

to _____

who is { an American citizen. / a citizen of _____

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE seen by _____
(Not to be filled in by applicant)

(e) ~~I extend my~~ I, Anna Louise STRONG, was born at Friend, Nebraska, on November 24, 1885; my address in the United States is 872 Patridge Avenue, Menlo Park, Calif.; I am a journalis at present writing articles for the ATLANTIC MONTHLY.

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on January 5, 1945.
(Date)

[X] Amended as requested.

[ ] Extended for _____
(Insert length of period)

[ ] Referred to the Department for consideration and decision.

Authority _____
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted _____

_____
(Brief description)

[SEAL] [NO FEE]

William E. Wallace
(Signature of American Consul)

William E. Wallace Vice Consul

INSTRUCTIONS

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on Form No. 213.

* In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

Passport No. 785746

(Form No. 219—Foreign Service)
(Established May 1916—Revised Jan. 1940)

Issued on May 27, 1944.

At { Washington. / ------ }

VALIDATION

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I request that my passport be amended to include my wife, _____ (Name in full)

who was born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date), to whom I was

married on _____ (Date of marriage) at _____ (City, State or country), and whose photographic likeness is attached.

My wife's maiden name was _____

and she { was not previously married. / was previously married on _____ } (Important: Date of each previous marriage must be given)

She was formerly married to _____ (Full name of former husband)

on _____ (Date) at _____ (City, State or country)

who was born at _____ (City, State or country) and the marriage was terminated by { death / divorce } (Cross out one) on _____ (Date)

Her present address is _____ (City) (State) (Country)

She { has / has not } been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign State. She { has / has not } taken an oath of allegiance to a foreign State.
(If wife took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

My wife's last American passport was obtained from _____ (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on _____ (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancelation _____ (Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I request that my passport be amended to include my minor children, as follows, whose photographic likeness is attached.

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

(Attach here sheet giving information, as above, on any additional children to be included in passport)

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport (by, amendment) should be pasted here.

Anna Louise Strong (Signature of applicant)
Anna Louise STRONG
Metropole Hotel, Room 309, Moscow, USSR.
(Foreign address)

I certify that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above application on the 10th day of November, 1944.

William L. Wallace (Signature)
William L. Wallace
American Vice Consul
(Title)

Notes.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

130 - Strong, Anna Louise

I request that my passport be—

(a) ~~Extended~~ Validated for 6 months. to read: This passport expires on May 10, 1945. It is not valid for travel in any country except in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics - journalistic work.

(b) Amended to exclude my (wife) (husband) _____

(minor children) _____

who (is) (are) (not to accompany me) (to apply for separate passport) (residing abroad).

(c) Amended to give description of present bearer (if other than original applicant):

_____
(Name of bearer)

Height _____ Eyes _____ Hair _____

Place of birth _____

Date of birth _____

(d) Amended to read in married name _____

_____

I was married on _____ at _____

to _____

who is { an American citizen. / a citizen of _____

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE seen by _____
(Not to be filled in by applicant)

(e) ~~Amended to read~~ I, Anna Louise STRONG, was born at Friend, Nebraska, on November 24, 1885; my address in the United States is 872 Partridge Avenue, Menlo Park, California. I am a journalist, at present writing articles for the ATLANTIC MONTHLY.

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on November 10, 1944.
(Date)

☒ ~~Amended~~ Validated as requested.

☐ Extended for _____
(Insert length of period)

☐ Referred to the Department for consideration and decision.

Authority _____
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted _____

_____
(Brief description)

[SEAL]
[NO FEE]

William E. Wallace
(Signature of American Consul)

William E. Wallace Vice Consul

INSTRUCTIONS

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on Form No. 213.

*In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16—13843

(8) File in PD BW

SWP

PD

September 9,1944

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

The Passport records disclose that Anna Louise Strong was issued passport No. 798746 on May 27, 1944 upon an application in which she stated that her occupation was writer and reporter and that she intended to visit the Soviet Union for the purpose of "writing for Atlantic Monthly and Little, Brown." The passport was forwarded to her by air mail to Menlo Park, California, on the date it was issued. The date of her departure is not known, but since a passport must be used within a period of thirty days from the date upon which it is validated it is assumed that Miss Strong departed from the United States prior to June 27, 1944. Miss Strong advised the Department by telegram on May 25, 1944 that the Russians had granted her airplane passage from Great Falls (Montana) to Moscow and that her reservation was for June 7.

Please advise FC if there should be any further requests for transmission of funds to Miss Strong.

RUTH SHIPLEY

PD:BWaterman:JL

(tagn)

MT

Little, Brown & Company
Publishers
34 Beacon Street, Boston 6

(19)

August 29, 1944

State Department
Division of Accounts
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

One of our Authors, Miss Anna Louise Strong, an American citizen (home address: 872 Partridge Avenue, Menlo Park, California), is at present at the Hotel National, Moscow, Russia, and she has instructed us to deposit with you the sum of $500.00, which is due her from us, from which she may make withdrawals during her stay in Moscow.

This is the first time we have had occassion to makr an arrangement of this kind, but upon calling a Federal Reserve Bank in Boston we are advised that they believe such an arrangement is possible, but have suggested that we write your office direct.

In case you can arrange to accomodate Miss Strong, we are enclosing herewith our certified check drawn to your order for $500.00, and your acknowledgement of the amount with advice regarding the desired transaction will be appreciated at your early convenience.

Yours very truly

LITTLE, BROWN & COMPANY

By W. E. TOWSLEY
Credit Manager

WET:MM
Enc.

att to let. 8/11/44 - 370.1115/11307

The legal fee for a passport is $9, in currency or postal money order, and $1 for execution of application.
The total fee is $10. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. All necessary information and guidance will be given applicant by the clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application must be executed

PASSPORT APPLICATION

FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN

[EDITION OF 1942]

PASSPORT ISSUED MAY 27 1944 DEPARTMENT OF STATE

20

130

Execute and attach PART TWO if members of family are to be included in passport

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF California
COUNTY OF San Francisco } ss:

I, Anna Louise Strong, widow of Joel Shubin, A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,
(Name in full)

do hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend (Town or city), (Province or county), Nebraska (State or country), on Nove. 24, 1885 (Date)

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at 872 Partridge Ave (Street address) in Menlo Park (Town or city), State of California

I have resided outside the United States as follows:

(State name of, and period of residence in, each foreign country)

Moscow USSR, from at various intervals from 1921 to January, 1941 to
(Names of countries), from to

My father, Sydney Dix Strong (Name), was born at Seville Ohio on Jan. 25, 1860, and is now residing at deceased

(The following portion ~~in this block to be filled in only by a person whose father was not born in the United States~~)

My father emigrated to the United States on or about (Month), 1 (Year), resided years continuously in the United States from 1 to 1, and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the Court of at (City) (State) on (Month and day), 1 (Year)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
THIS PASSPORT ENABLES
IT IS NOT VALID FOR
TRAVEL IN ANY COUNTRY
EXCEPT

My mother, Ruth Maria Tracy (Name), was born at Mansfield Ohio on Dec 25, 1862, and is now residing at deceased

(The following portion in this block to be filled in only by a person whose mother was not born in the United States)

My mother emigrated to the United States on or about (Month), 1 (Year), resided years continuously in the United States from to She acquired citizenship in the United States by

NECESSARY
COUNTRIES EN ROUTE

A WOMAN APPLICANT MUST FILL IN THIS PORTION

I was {~~never married.~~ / last married on} June, 1932 to Joel Shubin

who was born at in Russia on about 1887; who {is / ~~is not~~} an American citizen, and who is now residing at deceased March 8, 1942

Our marriage {~~has not been terminated.~~ / was terminated by (death) ~~(divorce) on~~} death March 8, 1942 (Date of death or divorce)

My maiden name was Anna Louise Strong, name was and is. (Name), and

I {was not previously married. / ~~was previously married to~~}
(Full name of former husband)

on (Date), at (City and State), who was born at , and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on (Date)

(If married more than twice, set forth facts in a supplemental statement)

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE
(Surname) (First name) (Middle name)

(To be printed in full by applicant for passport)

~~CONFIDENTIAL FILE~~

RECD

(Town or city) (Province or county) Nebraska (State or country) on Nov. 24, 1888 (Date)

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at 872 Partridge Ave (Street address)

in Menlo Park (Town or city), State of California

I have resided outside the United States as follows:

(State name of, and period of residence in, each foreign country)

Moscow USSR, from at various intervals from 1921 to January, 1941 to

(Names of countries), from to

My father, Sydney Dix Strong (Name), was born at Seville Ohio on Jan. 25, 1860, and is now residing at deceased

(The following portion in this block to be filled in only by a person whose father was not born in the United States)

My father emigrated to the United States on or about (Month), 1 (Year), resided years continuously in the United States from 1 to 1, and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the Court of at (City) (State) on (Month and day), 1 (Year)

IF IS NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT

My mother, Ruth Maria Tracy (Name), was born at Mansfield Ohio on Dec 25, 1862, and is now residing at deceased

(The following portion in this block to be filled in only by a person whose mother was not born in the United States)

My mother emigrated to the United States on or about (Month), 1 (Year), resided years continuously in the United States from to She acquired citizenship in the United States by

NECESSARY COUNTRIES EN ROUTE

A WOMAN APPLICANT MUST FILL IN THIS PORTION

I was {~~never married.~~ / last married on June, 1932 to Joel Shubin

who was born at in Russia on about 1887; who {is / ~~is not~~} an American citizen, and who is now residing at deceased March 8, 1942

Our marriage {~~has not been terminated.~~ / was terminated by (death) ~~(divorce)~~ on death March 8, 1942

(Date of death or divorce)

My maiden name was Anna Louise Strong, name was and is. (Name), and I {was not previously married. / ~~was previously married to~~

(Full name of former husband)

on (Date), at (City and State), who was born at , and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on (Date)

(If married more than twice, set forth facts in a supplemental statement)

My {husband / former husband} emigrated to the United States on , and {his father (Name of father) / he} was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the Court of at (City and State) on (Month, day, and year) as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization {submitted herewith. / previously submitted.}

$10 FEE RECEIVED BY

PASSPORT FEE REC'D MAY 16 1941

39087

16—26693-1

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

(Surname) (First name) (Middle name)

(To be printed in full by applicant for passport)

~~COUNTRIES EN ROUTE~~

wired in maiden name as wife of Earl Thuber

My last passport was obtained from Washington no 665081 on May 17, 1940
(Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancelation was taken up at port of San Francisco Jan 1941
(Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I intend to leave the United States from the port of San Francisco
(Port of departure)

on ~~first week in~~ about June 1, 1941, sailing on board the Pishchevaya Industrie or substituted ship of USSR, if necessary, may change at Petro-Pavlovsk for Le
(Date of departure) (Name of ship)

I intend to visit the following countries for the purposes indicated:

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics writing for Atlantic Monthly and Little Brown
(Names of countries to be visited) (Purposes of visits)

and I intend to return to the United States within 6 (six) {months. years.}

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.]

PRINT

Name Anna Louise Strong

Number and street 872 Partridge Ave

City and State Menlo Park Cal

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF AP

Height 5 feet, 9 inches.

Hair grey

Eyes grey

Distinguishing marks or features mole
(Mention any marks or scars on hands or face by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth Friend Nebraska
(City and State)

Date of birth Nov 24 1885
(Month, day, and year)

Occupation writer and reporter

I solemnly swear that the statements made on both sides of this application are true and that the photograph attached hereto is a likeness of me.

I {have / have not} been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign state; taken an oath or made an affirmation or other formal declaration of allegiance to a foreign state; entered or served in the armed forces of a foreign state; accepted or performed the duties of any office, post or employment under the government of a foreign state or political subdivision thereof; voted in a political election in a foreign state or participated in an election or plebiscite to determine the sovereignty over foreign territory; made a formal renunciation of nationality before a diplomatic or consular officer of the United States in a foreign state; been convicted by court martial of deserting the military or naval service of the United States in time of war; been convicted by court martial, or by a court of competent jurisdiction, of committing any act of treason against, or of attempting by force to overthrow, or of bearing arms against, the United States.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation, or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 16 day of May, 1940

(SEAL OF COURT)

Clerk of the ... Court

AGENT OF THE DE...

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

...that I reside at the address written below my

I intend to visit the following countries for the purposes indicated: necessary, may change at Petro-Pavlovsk for fill

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Names of countries to be visited) writing for Atlantic Monthly and Little Brown (Purposes of visits)

and I intend to return to the United States within 6 (six) {months. years.}

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.]

PRINT

Name Anna Louise Strong

Number and street 872 Partridge Ave

City and State Menlo Park Calif.

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF AP

Height 5 feet, 9 inches.

Hair grey

Eyes grey

Distinguishing marks or features none (Note any marks or scars on hands or face by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth Friend Nebraska (City and State)

Date of birth Nov 24 1885 (Month, day, and year)

Occupation writer and reporter

I solemnly swear that the statements made on both sides of this application are true and that the photograph attached hereto is a likeness of me.

I {have / have not} been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign state; taken an oath or made an affirmation or other formal declaration of allegiance to a foreign state; entered or served in the armed forces of a foreign state; accepted or performed the duties of any office, post or employment under the government of a foreign state or political subdivision thereof; voted in a political election in a foreign state or participated in an election or plebiscite to determine the sovereignty over foreign territory; made a formal renunciation of nationality before a diplomatic or consular officer of the United States in a foreign state; been convicted by court martial of deserting the military or naval service of the United States in time of war; been convicted by court martial, or by a court of competent jurisdiction, of committing any act of treason against, or of attempting by force to overthrow, or of bearing arms against, the United States.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation, or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong (Signature of applicant)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 14 day of [illegible], 19[illegible]

[SEAL OF COURT]

Clerk of the [illegible] Court at [illegible]

AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ____ years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number if known and date or approximate date of issue.

No. ____ Date of issue ____

(Signature of witness)

(Relationship to applicant; if not related, so state)

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

(Residence address of witness)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 14 day of [illegible], 19[illegible]

[SEAL OF COURT]

Clerk of the [illegible] Court at [illegible]

NOTE.—If applicant was born outside the United States on or after May 24, 1934, of an alien father and an American mother, a supplemental affidavit will be required giving the name and date and place of [illegible] of mother as well as complete data concerning how and on what date she acquired American citizenship.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16—26893

PREPARING OFFICE
WILL INDICATE WHETHER

Collect { Full rate X / Day letter / Night letter }

Charge Department:

Full rate
Day letter
Night letter

Charge to

$

TELEGRAM SENT

(21)

TO BE TRANSMITTED
SECRET
CONFIDENTIAL
RESTRICTED
CLEAR
AIRGRAM

Department of State

Washington,

May 27, 1944.

9 collect / extra

Anna Louise Strong,

872 Partridge Avenue,

Menlo Park, California.

Passport being airmailed above address today.

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

130-Strong, Anna Louise

PD:JVR

CONFIDENTIAL FILE

Enciphered by _____

Sent by operator _____ *M.*, _____, *19*_____

22

CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

WESTERN UNION

1201

A. N. WILLIAMS
PRESIDENT

SYMBOLS
DL = Day Letter
NL = Night Letter
LC = Deferred Cable
NLT = Cable Night Letter
Ship Radiogram

The filing time shown in the date line on telegrams and day letters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt is STANDARD TIME at point of destination

1944 MAY 25 AM 1 49

WU WF45 W CC27 C FD707

AT94 F NL=PALOALTO CALIF 24

MRS SHIPLEY=

PASSPORT DIV US STATE DEPT (WASHDC

RUSSIANS HAVE GRANTED AIRPLANE PASSAGE GREAT FALLS MOSCOW SAVING FIVE WEEKS EXHAUSTING TRAVEL PRESENT RESERVATION JUNE 7 HOPE YOU CAN ARRANGE PASS PORT THIS ROUTE

ANNA LOUISE STRONG

872 Partridge Ave,
Menlo Park, Calif

THE COMPANY WILL APPRECIATE SUGGESTIONS FROM ITS PATRONS CONCERNING ITS SERVICE

130 - STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

NOTES.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)

Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat above.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum · UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: May 24, 1944

TO : PD - Mrs. Shipley

FROM : SA/M

SUBJECT: Case of Mrs. Anna Louise Shubin

Your memorandum to my office of March 14 and our reply of March 17 is not attached to the memorandum you sent me on May 22, or was the memorandum of Mr. Henderson's attached.

Without knowledge of the facts set down in Mr. Henderson's memorandum, I will say that Mrs. Strong is a well-known writer. I do not see any reason why she should not receive the desired passport.

M. J. McDermott

The Atlantic Monthly called and said Mrs Strong would be going by plane from Moscow to Alaska and through Siberia to the U.S.S.R.

SA/M:MJM:mjh

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

EB

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on form No. 213.

• In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

(24)

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : EE: - Mr. Dubrow

FROM : CI: - [redacted]. McDermott

SUBJECT: Anna Louise Shubin

DATE: May 23, 1944

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY
MAY 24 1944
Mr. McDermott

I am attaching my memorandum to your office of March 14, 1944 and your reply of March 17, 1944 concerning the case of Mrs. Anna Louise Shubin (Strong) and I may say that her passport application has now been received. It was accompanied by a letter from Mr. Stanley Salmen, President of the Atlantic Monthly Press, and I am also attaching a copy of that letter.

Mrs. Strong plans to leave from San Francisco about June 1, sailing on board the Pishchevava Industrie or a substituted ship of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Mrs. Strong indicated in her application that if necessary she may change at Petro-Pavlovsk and proceed from there by plane.

If you have any comment to make regarding the matter of providing Mrs. Strong with a passport for her travel to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics I should appreciate receiving it.

Will you please expedite your reply as much as possible.

RUTH SHIPLEY

130-Strong, Anna Louise

FD:Havenner:GM:EMC

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

EB

officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. The seal of the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

16—13842

(25)

In reply refer to
130-Shubin, Anna Louise

April 6 1944

My dear Mr. Salmen:

I have your letters of March 14 and April 3, 1944 inquiring about the case of Anna Louise Strong, and I may say that on March 25, 1944 I wrote her that we would consider giving her a passport for travel to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics but that she would need to execute an application for a new passport since her previous one has expired. I shall be glad to expedite action in her case when her application is received.

R. B. SHIPLEY

Sincerely yours,

A true copy of the signed original.

Mr. Stanley Salmen,
The Atlantic Monthly Press,
8 Arlington Street,
Boston, Massachusetts.

PD:GM:JS 4/6/44

the customary affidavit on Form No. 213.

*In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

FSC SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE
S/PM

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY PRESS
8 ARLINGTON STREET
BOSTON

April 3, 1944

Dear Mrs. Shipley:

Are you yet able to tell us anything about our request to send Anna Louise Strong to Russia? We are hopeful that she may start soon.

Sincerely yours,

Stanley Salmen

Stanley Salmen

Shubin, Anna Louise

Mrs. Shipley
Passport Div.
U.S.State Dept.
Washington, D.C.

FILED
APR 12 1944

Consular Officer.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

ADDRESS OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO
THE SECRETARY OF STATE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 25

(27)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

In reply refer to
130 - Shubin, Anna Louise

March 25 1944

Miss Anna L. Strong,
872 Partridge Avenue,
Menlo Park, California.

My dear Miss Strong:

In reply to your letter of March 8, 1944 you are informed that the Department will consider the matter of providing you with a passport validated for travel to the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics upon the receipt of your application for a new passport since the passport which was issued to you on May 17, 1940 has a potential validity which will definitely expire on May 17, 1944. Your application should be accompanied by a letter from the publication which is sending you abroad concerning that fact. Since a passport must be used within a period of thirty days from the date upon which it is validated your application should not be executed until after definite travel plans have been made and not earlier than thirty days before you expect to leave the United States. The full details of the travel route should be set forth in your application. The Department is unable to be of assistance to you in the matter of arranging your travel plans and the matter should be taken up with a travel agency.

Sincerely yours,

R B Shipley

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

Enclosures:
Application form;
Circular.

FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS AND STAMPS

(Established May 1916 — Revised Jan. 1938)

(41)

to the Department on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16—13843

28

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY PRESS

8 ARLINGTON STREET

BOSTON

March 14, 1944

Dear Mrs. Shipley:

We have asked Anna Louise Strong to go to Russia for us to gather material for some magazine articles for the Atlantic Monthly and for a book to be published by the Atlantic Monthly Press. We feel that she is eminently qualified to do the interpretative work we desire and we hope that it will be possible for you to arrange for her passport within the near future.

I gather it is not yet decided by which route she should go, if you are willing to give her the passport, but I am sure the Soviet officials will make some kind of decision which will be submitted to you soon.

As an evidence of our interest in this project, we state that we have advanced the necessary expense money to Miss Strong. If there is any further information we should give in assistance to her application, please let us know.

Sincerely yours,

Stanley Salmen

Stanley Salmen

Mrs. Shipley
Passport Division
U.S.State Department
Washington, D. C.

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE
130-SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE
NA

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

29

March 14, 1944

EE:

There is attached the entire file in the case of Mrs. Anna Louise Shubin, who desires to proceed to Moscow.

Your comment and recommendation regarding the matter of providing Mrs. Shubin with a passport for her contemplated trip would be appreciated.

JOHN J. SCANLAN

Enclosure:
File.

130-Shubin, Anna Louise

PD:Hibbs:GM:RM

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

EB

ANNA LOUISE STRONG
872 PARTRIDGE AVENUE
MENLO PARK, CALIF.

30

March 8, 1944

Mrs Shipley
Passport Division
U S State Department

Dear Mrs Shipley,

My publishers, Atlantic--Little Brown, want to send me to Moscow, to do articles for the magazine and a couple of books, one non-fiction, one a war-time novel. They want to go as soon as possible, and I myself want to go and return before a Russian winter catches me there.

I am therefore writing to ask you what are the chances for a passport, and to make formal application for one. Do I make the application or do the publishers make it? In any case I am sending them a copy of this letter, that they may also write you.

I understand that I will have to state my route of travel before the passport is finally given. I am at present investigating the physically possible routes and am informed by the Soviet consul that these are several, I should like to know from you whether any of them are looked upon with disfavor by the State Department before I go further. I myself would prefer not to go by plane through Africa, both because it is a route beset with many war needs and priorities, and because it costs more than Atlantic Monthly--Little Brown want to spend...I know that there are boats through the North Atlantic and also the Pacific and the Arctic, and also bombers being ferried from Alaska..I may even find that there is a Mediterranean route now, or a boat via Persian Gulf...I believe that there have been objections to some of these routes from the Russians; I wish to know whether there are any objections to any of them from the State Department, in case I succeed in arranging the Russian end...Atlantic--Little Brown, of course, are rather insistent on a ~~new~~ hitherto unwritten route,

Very truly yours,

Anna Louise Strong

(If married more than twice, set forth facts in a supplemental statement)

25

(31)

In reply refer to
130 - Shubin, Anna Louise

OCT 26 1943

Mr. Philip K. Tarr,

1069 Berwin Street,

Akron 10, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Tarr:

In reply to your letter of September 21, 1943 I regret to have to inform you that the passport records are confidential and that your interest in Anna Louise Strong would not seem to warrant the disclosure to you of information in her file without her express permission.

Sincerely yours,

R. B. SHIPLEY

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

A true copy of the signed original.

PD:WED:JCO 10/22
pag 10/26

RECEIVED
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
1943 SEP 23 PM 4 07
DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

1069 Berwin Street
Akron 10, Ohio
Sept. 21, 1943

DEPARTMENT OF STATE 10/6
SEP 24 1943
DIVISION OF ...

The Secretary of State
Washington 25, D. C.

Refer to RP

Dear Sir:

I thank you for adequate reply to questions 1 and 3 in my letter of August 12, 1943.

Permit me to explain matters touching the 2d question: "Is the American-born author, Anna Louise Strong, a citizen of the United States?"

My youth was passed in Mt. Vernon, Ohio, where her father was, for a time, pastor of the First Congregational Church which my father and mother attended.

As a boy in my teens I was well acquainted with her father and mother, also herself and her brother Tracy, the latter were at that time only small children of probably 8 and 6 years.

I remember hearing Anna reciting in Sunday-school: "Jesus bids us shine with a pure, clear light," etc etc. She was extremely amiable as a child, probably long-remembered by most who knew her. Naturally, as she grew up and achieved literary celebrity, I have always felt a mild proprietorship in her fame, have read her books avidly, etc., and would naturally feel some curiosity as to her status after learning that she had married a Russian.

The above is submitted as possibly giving me (in your own words) "an interest similar to that of a relative" as regards the author in question.

Respectfully yours

Philip H. Tarr

P. S: I contemplate no publicity or any other misuse of the information, in case you accord it. Possibly you think I should know the citizenship status of a person who marries an alien. Right; I should; but, as a matter of fact, I do not. That is why I made inquiry.

Clerk of the
AGENT OF THE DE
AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS
that I reside at the address written below my

(33)

July 24, 1941

Dear Mrs Shipley,

Thank you very much for your prompt answer to my application. I cannot say that it either surprised me, nor can I even say that I regret it. Now is the golden time for me to be in New York placing articles, and while I should have preferred to be in Moscow and do not think it would have presented any excessive danger, I admit that I dreaded the thought of a three weeks trip through the tropics, probably ending in sitting up for six days and nights on a crowded train. I was willing to go under pressure from many editors, but I am also quite willing to be here. Moreover, I assume that, in a few weeks or months, as the situation stabilizes, it will be possible to renew the application,

Very truly yours,

Anna Louise Strong

TO CHUNGKING, ANNA LOUISE STRONG

DIVISION OF
COMMUNICATIONS
AND RECORDS
1941 JUL 31 AM 11 42
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

34

In reply refer to
130-Strong, Anna Louise

Mrs. Anna Louise Strong,

Hotel Wolcott,

4 West 31st Street,

New York, New York.

My dear Mrs. Strong:

The Department refers to your letter of July 15, 1941, requesting that passport facilities be granted to enable you to proceed to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for journalistic work.

In reply you are informed that in view of the generally disturbed conditions in the Soviet Union, the Department must decline to grant you passport facilities for travel to that country at this time.

Sincerely yours,

R. B. SHIPLEY

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

A true copy of the signed original
Incl.

PD:ABH:AC 7/21

Enclosures:
Two photographs.

Enciphered by _____

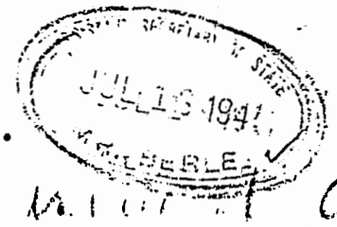
Sent by operator _____ M., _____, 19_____

(35)

PD

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION



July 18, 1941.

Dear Mr. Berle: I agree; don't think we should

Anna Louise Strong came in person to apply for a passport to go to the Soviet Union on behalf of the Federated Press and Look Magazine. Mr. Henderson feels that we should not issue a passport to a woman journalist to go to the Soviet Union at this time and has supported his view by referring to telegram No. 1292 of July 4 from Ambassador Steinhardt. Of course, as you know, Mrs. Strong is the equal of two men in physical endurance, and I was afraid to tell her that Mr. Steinhardt does not think women journalists should come to Russia at this time; in her case it would not be a very satisfactory disposition of the matter, so I asked Mr. Henderson for some further comment. His memorandum of July 17 contains his further comments.

Do you think I may refuse a passport to Anna Louise Strong to go as a journalist to the Soviet Union at this time? If so, should I give as the reason, the generally disturbed conditions in that area and Mr. Steinhardt's recommendations against women journalists proceeding to that area?

I think we probably should refuse her; but know she will bring powerful pressure.

RUTH SHIPLEY

130-Strong, Anna Louise

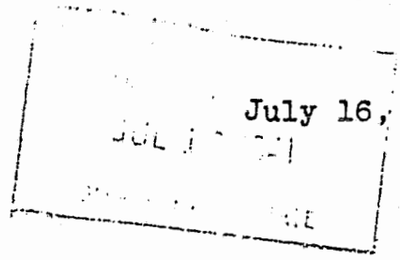
PD:Shipley:edw

Ltr. SHIPLEY, ANNA LOUISE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

(36)



July 16, 1941.

Eu

Dear Mr. Henderson:

Anna Louise Strong applied in person yesterday to have her passport renewed, replaced, and validated for travel to the Soviet Union as a journalist representing the Federated Press and Look Magazine. She will file a letter from Look Magazine. She had a letter from Look Magazine addressed to her which I did not care to file and said she would replace it with one addressed to the Department.

I should be grateful to receive as promptly as possible your recommendations concerning the validation of her passport. She referred to the fact that the Caldwells (Mrs. Margaret Burke White) were in the Soviet Union and she assumed that if other representatives were there, there would be no trouble in her going.

RUTH SHIPLEY

130 - Strong, Anna Louise

PD:RBS:ECD

130 - STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

on _____ (Date), to whom I was married on _____ (Date of marriage) at _____ (City, State, or country)

and whose photographic likeness is attached.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

(37) (37)

July 15, 1941

Chief,
Passport Division
Dept of State,

Phone diversion
Henrietta Hess
Emerson 8859
Wash DC

It is respectfully requested that my passport which was issued on May 11th 1940 at New York and taken up January 17th, 1941 in San Francisco, be replaced and validated for travel to the U S S R via Hongkong, Chungking, as journalist representing Federated Press, and Look Magazine

Respectfully yours
Anna Louise Strong,
Hotel Wolcott, 4 W 31st.
New York City.

EXHIBIT ANNA LOUISE

I request that my { passport / certificate of } be—

FD:Havenner:GM:EMC

THE FEDERATED PRESS

30 IRVING PLACE • NEW YORK

ALEXANDER L. CROSBY
News Editor

14 July 1941

My dear Mr. Secretary:

This is to request a passport for Miss Anna Louise Strong, whom we wish to represent us in the Soviet Union under a contract calling for six months' news correspondence.

Miss Strong has been a Federated Press correspondent ever since this syndicate was founded in 1919 as a cooperative labor news agency. During most of this period she has served as a part-time or occasional correspondent.

Because of the exceptional importance of current news from the Soviet Union, and because of heightened interest among the editors of the 125 papers served by Federated Press, we are asking Miss Strong to devote full time to this assignment. We are endeavoring to arrange passage for her on the clipper leaving San Francisco on Tuesday, 22 July--subject, of course, to your approval of her passport application.

Miss Strong would proceed from Hongkong to Chungking and to Alma Ata, thence to Moscow or whatever city may then be the headquarters of the American Embassy.

Her assignment would be to cable news stories twice each week for syndication by Federated Press. In addition she would be free to handle assignments that she has arranged directly with magazines and newspapers.

I shall deeply appreciate your courtesy in expediting consideration of her passport application so that, if possible, she may leave on the date contemplated.

Very truly yours,

Alexander L. Crosby
News Editor

The Honorable Cordell Hull
Secretary of State
Washington, D. C.

EB 130 STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

(Form No. 219—Foreign Service)
(Established May 1910—Revised April 1935)

39

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I, Anna Louise Strong, Wife of Joel Shubin, the person to whom passport No. 665081 was issued on May 17, 1940, by the {Secretary of State at Washington / ~~American Consulate~~} (Place)

do hereby apply to the {~~Department of State, Washington~~ / ~~American Consulate~~} Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Place)

(a) for its extension for ..... months.

(b) for its amendment to {include / exclude} members of my family as follows: for its validation to February 17, 1941, for travel in the U.S.S.R., Germany, Switzerland, Italy, Spain and Portugal, News Correspondent - ~~and en route to the United States.~~

..... (Name in full) ..... (Relationship), born at .....

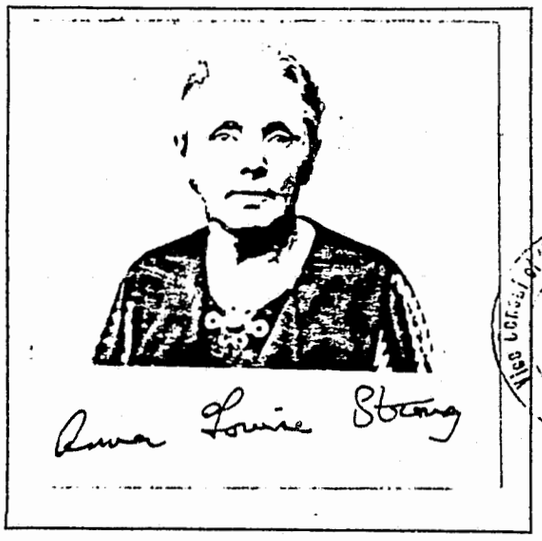
on ....., now residing at .....

..... (Name in full) ..... (Relationship), born at .....

on ....., now residing at .....

..... (Name in full) ..... (Relationship), born at .....

on ....., now residing at .....



Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Anna Louise Strong
Chkalovskaya Per. 14/16, Apt. 42,
Moscow, U.S.S.R.
(Foreign address)

I certify that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and swore to and signed the above application on the 12th day of November, 1940

Vice Consul of the United States MOSCOW

Donald H. Nichols
(Signature)

Donald H. Nichols, Vice Consul of the United States of America
(Title)

Notes.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on November 12, 1940.
(Date)

{amended as requested (as shown by corrections). / extended for validated as requested
(Insert length of period)

Authority .....
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted .....

.....
(Brief description)

[SEAL] [NO FEE]

Donald H. Nichols
(Signature of American Consul)

Donald H. Nichols, American Vice Consul.

INSTRUCTIONS

Passports may be amended in accordance with the provisions of Section 169 of the Consular Regulations annotated.

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on form No. 213.

* In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be furnished on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—553

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

(Do not fill in above line)

Passport No. .....

PASSPORT RENEWAL APPLICATION

SHUBIN, Anna Louise

80

Kaunas
July 25, 1940

Miss Shipley
State Department
Washington D C

Dear Mrs. Shipley,

Since I have sent two or three news cables from Kaunas and since you may not have in Washington any record of having allowed me to come to Lithuania at all, I am giving the facts for your record.

State department permission was originally given for Italy, Switzerland and Germany. Later permission was cabled by you to Geneva for Jugoslavia, Roumania and USSR. ..since my German visa arrived about that time, while Roumania showed delay, the American consul in Geneva gave me Lithuania and Latvia as transit countries to the USSR, those being at the time the easiest, least spectacular route.

Arriving at Kaunas in transit and expecting to spend half a day, I at once connected with Mr Gufler at the American Embassy, and discovered, from him and from Mr Reifern of the American Polish Relief, that the situation here had more news value than I had thought. I decided to stay an extra day or two, and this---on cabled orders from "FRIDAY" Magazine for more material--soon stretched to a week. About the third day of my stay I asked Mr. Gufler whether I was violating any regulation by staying a couple of weeks--if it should run that long--on a validation given as "transit", and he, after inspecting my passport, said that "transit" was a loose term which I was not stretching unduly.

Present intention is to leave after attending the opening of the SEYM, which was scheduled for the 17th and now postponed to the 20th. I have been almost daily in touch with the American Embassy here, which has seen my passport and has not yet suggested that I leave,

Very truly yours,

Anna Louise Strong

P S So far, perfect peace and order...A carefully chaperoned revolution is going on, voting themselves into socialism without a shot fired.

(Established May 1916 — Revised Jan. 1938)

(41)

30

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I, Anna Louise Strong wife of Joel Shubin, the person to whom passport No. 665081 was issued on May 17, 1940, by the { Secretary of State at Washington. / American Consul ////////// (Place)

do hereby apply to the { Department of State, Washington / American Consulate Geneva (Place)

(a) for its ~~extension for~~ ////////// months.

(b) for its amendment to { include / exclude } ~~members of my family as follows:~~ of validation of May 17, 1940 at Dept. of State to be valid also for travel in Yugoslavia and, Rumania and Russia (Lithuania and Latvia in transit)

(Name in full) (Relationship)

on ....., now residing at .....

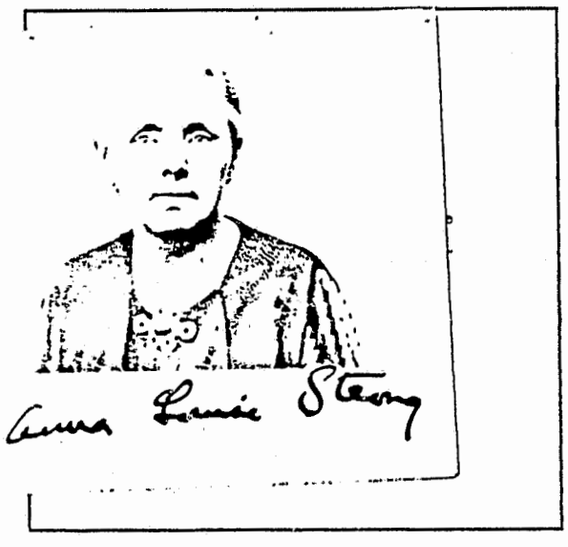
....., born at .....
(Name in full) (Relationship)

on ....., now residing at .....

....., born at .....
(Name in full) (Relationship)

on ....., now residing at .....

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE
SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE



Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

15, Rue de l'Athénée, Geneva
(Foreign address)

I certify that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above application on the 10th day of June 1940

John C. Vincent
(Signature)

American Consul
(Title)

NOTES. — To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)

Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on June 10, 1940 (Date)

[X] Amended as requested.

[ ] Extended for ..... (Insert length of period)

[ ] Referred to the Department for consideration and decision.

Authority Dept.'s telegram June 7, 1940 #56. (If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted ..... (Brief description)

AMERICAN CONSULATE — BERNE, SWITZERLAND

(SEAL) (NO FEE)

Service No. 2230

John C. Vincent (Signature of American Consul)

HAB/jw

INSTRUCTIONS

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on Form No. 213.

* In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

PREPARING OFFICE
WILL INDICATE WHETHER
Collect
Charge Department
OR
Charge to
$ 2.50

TELEGRAM SENT

Department of State

Washington,

TO BE TRANSMITTED
CONFIDENTIAL CODE
NONCONFIDENTIAL CODE
PARTAIR
PLAIN

FRIDAY, Incorporated,
114 East 32nd Street,
New York, New York.

June 7, 1940.

AMERICAN CONSUL

GENEVA

Validation passport Anna Louise Strong wife of Joel Shubin for travel in Yugoslavia, Rumania and Russia authorized.

Hull

FILED
JUN 12 1940

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
RECEIVED
JUN 8 - 1940
DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

130- Shubin, Anna Louise
PD:AJN:HB

FILED
JUN 14 1940
PASSPORT DIVISION

RECEIVED
1940 JUN 7 PM 6 00

130 SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE

MM

Enciphered by _____

Sent by operator _____ *M.*, _____, *19*____, _____

1—1462 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

PREPARING OFFICE
WILL INDICATE WHETHER
Collect X
Charge Department
OR
Charge to
$ 74 Collect
DAY LETTER.

TELEGRAM SENT

Department of State

Washington,

TO BE TRANSMITTED
CONFIDENTIAL CODE
NONCONFIDENTIAL CODE
PARTAIR
PLAIN

(43)

June 7, 1940.

130 SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE

Mr. D. S. Gillmor,
President, FRIDAY, Incorporated,
114 East 32nd Street,
New York, New York.

RECEIVED
JUN 21 1940

American Consul Geneva being authorized by cable at your expense validate passport Anna Louise Strong Shubin for travel in Yugoslavia, Rumania and Russia.

R B Shipley
Chief, Passport Division

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
RECEIVED
JUN 8 - 1940
DIVISION OF
COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

PASSPORT DIVISION
1940 JUN 7 PM 6 00
RECEIVED

130- Shubin, Anna Louise
PD:AJN:HB

Enciphered by _____

Sent by operator _____ *M.*, _____, *19*____, _____

D. C. R.—No. 50 1—1462 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

TELEGRAM RECEIVED

FROM

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
RECEIVED
JUN 7 - 1940
DIVISION OF

64N X 19 DL

ED-New York N Y 550 pm June 6 1940

R B Shipley

Passport Division

Washington D C

Anna Louise Strong (Shubin) now in Geneva. Please send immediate validation her passport for direct Jugoslavia Roumania Russia.

Friday Magazine D S Gillmor

645 pm

DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND L..
PASSPORT SECTION

This search covers the Passport records from 1906 to date only when "NO RECORD" is checked.

NO RECORD ( ) NO RECORD ___

199 Shubin, Anna Louise

APPLICATION CLEARED 6/6/40

Dom.
Dom.
Forei
Forei
Registration

OTHER PAPERS ___

No other record ( ) years

CARD CHARGED Apln & Bzds 6/7/40

130 - SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE

6-7 MM

Friday INC.
114 EAST 32nd STREET
MU. 3-7105
New York, N. Y.

D. S. GILLMOR
PRESIDENT
CAMERON MACKENZIE
EXECUTIVE EDITOR
LEVERETT S. GLEASON
CIRCULATION MANAGER

130 SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE

June 3, 1940

Miss R.B.Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division,
Department of State,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Miss Shipley:

In reply to your letter of June 1, 1940 in reference to Mrs. Anna Louise Shubin we wish to inform you that Mrs. Shubin arrived in Italy on May 22, and can be reached through the American Embassy in Rome.

I trust that this information is satisfactory and will enable Mrs. Shubin to secure immediate permission to enter those countries named in my previous letter to you.

Sincerely yours,

D.S.Gillmor
President

DSG:IA
angny

NC

369

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

DIVISION OF
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS
JUN 3 1940
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

June 1, 1940.

EU

Dear Mr. Murphy:

There is attached cancelled passport No. 426230, which was issued on May 27, 1937, to Anna L. Strong. She has requested that this passport be returned to her.

Would you be kind enought to advise me whether you consider this passport to contain any information of value to the Department?

RUTH SHIPLEY

PD:JOB:HLS

130 - SHIPLEY, ANNA LOUISE

(47)

In reply refer to
130- Shubin, Anna Louise

June 1, 1940

Mr. D. S. Gillmor,

President, Friday Incorporated,

114 East 32nd Street,

New York, New York.

Sir:

The Department received your letter of May 29, 1940, concerning Mrs. Anna Louise Shubin and desires to be advised whether Mrs. Shubin has left the United States and if not, of her present address.

Very truly yours,

R. B. SHIPLEY

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

A true copy of the signed original.

PD:JOB:HLS 6/1

friday INC.
114 EAST 32nd STREET
MU. 3-7105
New York, N. Y.

D. S. GILLMOR
PRESIDENT
CAMERON MACKENZIE
EXECUTIVE EDITOR
LEVERETT S. GLEASON
CIRCULATION MANAGER

(48)

May 29, 1940

Miss R.B.Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division,
Department of State,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Miss Shipley:

This is to inform you that Anna Louise Strong did not receive the cancelled passport or letter referred to in your memorandum to her dated May 17, 1940.

We are again requesting that the passport of Anna Louise Strong be extended to the following countries: Germany, Hungary, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia, Finland and the U.S.S.R.

We shall appreciate hearing from you soon in response to these matters.

Cordially yours,

D.S.Gillmor
President

DSG:IA
ANGNY

369

Budget Bureau No. 47-R015.1.
Form approved.

FORM No. 219
FOREIGN SERVICE
(Established May 1916—Rev. June 1945)

Passport No. 798746
Issued on May 27, 1944
At {Washington. X

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF { PASSPORT / CERTIFICATE OF IDENTITY AND REGISTRATION

(2)

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I, Anna Louise Strong (Name), request that my {Passport / Certificate of Identity and Registration

be amended to include my wife, _____ (Name in full), who was born at _____ (Place and State or country)

on _____ (Date), to whom I was married on _____ (Date of marriage) at _____ (City, State, or couptry)

and whose photographic likeness is attached.

My wife's maiden name was _____

and she { was not previously married. / was previously married on _____ (Important: Date of each previous marriage must be given).

She was formerly married to _____ (Full name of former husband)

on _____ (Date) at _____ (City, State, or country)

who was born at _____ (City, State, or country) and the marriage was terminated by { death / divorce } (Cross out one) on _____ (Date)

Her present address is _____ (City) (State) (Country)

My wife's last American passport was obtained from _____ (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on _____ (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancellation _____ (Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I request that my { Passport / Certificate of Identity and Registration } be amended to include my minor children, as follows, whose photographic likeness is attached.

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

(Attach here sheet giving information, as above, on any additional children to be included in passport)

I { ~~have~~ / have not } been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign state; taken an oath or made an affirmation or other formal declaration of allegiance to a foreign state; entered, or served in, the armed forces of a foreign state; accepted, or performed the duties of, any office, post, or employment under the government of a foreign state or political subdivision thereof; voted in a political election in a foreign state or participated in an election or plebiscite to determine the sovereignty over foreign territory; made a formal renunciation of nationality before a diplomatic or consular officer of the United States in a foreign state; been convicted by court martial of deserting the military or naval service of the United States in time of war, or of committing any act of treason against or of attempting by force to overthrow, or of bearing arms against the United States.

If any of the above-mentioned acts or conditions are applicable to the applicant's case, or to the case of any other person included in this application, a supplementary statement under oath should be attached and made a part hereof.

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport should be

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Ul. Chkalova 14/16, Apt.42, Moscow
(Foreign address)

American consular service at Moscow

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above

15th September 47

I, Anna Louise Strong (Name in full), a CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,

do hereby apply to the Department of State at Washington for a passport. I solemnly swear that I am

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

on _____ (Date), to whom I was married on _____ (Date of marriage) at _____ (City, State, or country)
and whose photographic likeness is attached.

My wife's maiden name was _____

and she { was not previously married. / was previously married on _____ (Important: Date of each previous marriage must be given).

She was formerly married to _____ (Full name of former husband)

on _____ (Date) at _____ (City, State, or country)

who was born at _____ (City, State, or country) and the marriage was terminated by { death / divorce } (Cross out one) on _____ (Date)

Her present address is _____ (City) (State) (Country)

My wife's last American passport was obtained from _____ (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on _____ (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancellation _____ (Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I request that my { Passport / Certificate of Identity and Registration } be amended to include my minor children, as follows, whose photographic likeness is attached.

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date)

resided in the United States from _____ to _____

and is now residing at _____

(Attach here sheet giving information, as above, on any additional children to be included in passport)

I { ~~have~~ / have not } been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign state; taken an oath or made an affirmation or other formal declaration of allegiance to a foreign state; entered, or served in, the armed forces of a foreign state; accepted, or performed the duties of, any office, post, or employment under the government of a foreign state or political subdivision thereof; voted in a political election in a foreign state or participated in an election or plebiscite to determine the sovereignty over foreign territory; made a formal renunciation of nationality before a diplomatic or consular officer of the United States in a foreign state; been convicted by court martial of deserting the military or naval service of the United States in time of war, or of committing any act of treason against or of attempting by force to overthrow, or of bearing arms against the United States.

If any of the above-mentioned acts or conditions are applicable to the applicant's case, or to the case of any other person included in this application, a supplementary statement under oath should be attached and made a part hereof.

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport should be pasted here.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Ul. Chkalova 14/16, Apt.42, Moscow
(Foreign address)

American consular service at Moscow

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above application on the 15th day of September, 1947

Robert Black
(Signature)

American Vice Consul
(Title)

Embassy of the United States of America

NOTES.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)

Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat above.

16—13843-5

ANNA LOUISE

I request that my { passport / certificate of identity and registration } be—

(a) Extended for _____ months.

(b) Amended to exclude my (wife) (husband) _____

(minor children) _____

who (is) (are) (not to accompany me) (to apply for separate passport) (residing abroad).

(c) Amended to give description of present bearer (if other than original applicant):

_____
(Name of bearer)

Height _____ Eyes _____ Hair _____

Place of birth _____

Date of birth _____

(d) Amended to read in married name _____

_____

I was married on _____ at _____

to _____

who is { an American citizen. / a citizen of _____

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE seen by _____
(Not to be filled in by applicant)

(e) Amended to read Valid for all countries except military restricted areas

_____

_____

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

American Consular Service at Moscow, U.S.S.R.

I hereby certify that the above { passport / certificate of identity and registration } was on September 15, 1947 (Date)

[X] Amended as requested. and to read "not valid for travel in Yugoslavia."

[ ] Extended for _____
(Insert length of period)

[ ] Referred to the Department for consideration and decision.

Authority _____
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted _____

_____
(Brief description)

[SEAL]
[NO FEE]

_____
Robert Black
(Signature of American Consul)

INSTRUCTIONS

*In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16—13843-1

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a

(3)

May 23, 1946.

In reply refer to
130-Strong, Anna Louise

Mr. Grove Patterson,
Editor-in-Chief,
TOLEDO BLADE,
Toledo, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Patterson:

In the absence of Mrs. Shipley I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of May 16th concerning the passport of Mrs. Anna Louise Strong of 572 Partridge, Menlo Park, California.

I am pleased to advise you that Mrs. Strong's passport was validated and forwarded to her on May 21st.

Sincerely yours,

JOHN J. SCANLAN, Acting

John J. Scanlan,
Acting Chief, Passport Division.

A true copy of the signed original.

PD:DVGómez

In cases where special authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be furnished on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—553

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

(Do not fill in above line)

PASSPORT RENEWAL APPLICATION

Passport No. _____

Issued on _____

Issued at { *Washington, D. C.* / _____

(Surname) (First name) (Middle name)
(To be PRINTED by the person who enters application)

I, the undersigned, hereby apply for a renewal of the period of validity of my passport, the number and date of which appear above.

(Use one of the two following lines, striking out the other)

I was born { in the United States. / in _____ (Insert name of country if born abroad) } and (I) (my father) was naturalized in the year _____

I { have / have not } been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign State. I { have / have not } taken an oath of allegiance to a foreign State.
(If applicant took an oath of allegiance to or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

THIS SECTION MUST BE FILLED IN BY A WOMAN WHO ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH MARRIAGE OR NATURALIZATION; AND BY A NATURALIZED MAN IF HIS PASSPORT INCLUDES HIS WIFE.

I was { never married. / married in the year _____ } My { wife / husband } was born in { the United States. / _____ (Insert name of country if born abroad) }
(Strike out above if never married)

(Strike out the four following lines if never married.)

and { was naturalized in the year _____ / is an alien, a citizen of _____ (Fill in appropriate space) }

Our marital status { has not been terminated. / was terminated by (death) (divorce) in the year _____ (Date), at _____ }
(Strike out one of the above two lines)

THIS SECTION MUST BE FILLED IN WHEN THE RECORD IN THE PRECEDING SECTION SHOWS THAT MARRIAGE OCCURRED ON OR AFTER SEPTEMBER 22, 1922. (A record of a man's previous marriage is not required.)

(Use one of the two following lines, striking out the other)

I (My wife) { was not previously married. / was married to former husband on _____ (Date of each previous marriage) }

(Strike out the following lines if not previously married)

He was born in { the United States. / _____ (Insert name of country if born abroad), } and { was naturalized on _____ (Insert date of naturalization) / is an alien, a citizen of _____ (Name of country) }

The marital status was terminated by (death) (divorce) on _____ (Date) at _____

THIS SECTION MUST BE FILLED IN BY ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH MARRIAGE OR NATURALIZATION.

Since my present passport was issued I have been outside of the United States at the following places for the periods stated:

_____ from _____ to _____
_____ from _____ to _____
_____ from _____ to _____

The purposes of my visits to the foregoing countries were as follows (give reason or reasons for stay in each country named): _____

_____

_____

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON
NO. 3373
(Do not use this space)
RENEWED 5-21-46
EXPIRES 5-21-46
BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE
R. B. SHIPLEY
CHIEF, PASSPORT DIVISION
RENEWAL FEE REC'D.
MAR 12 1946

(DO NOT USE THIS SPACE)

Application and passport submitted for Department's consideration by _____ (Initials of agency) Agency, on _____ (Date)

_____ (Agent, Department of State)

Renewed by _____ (Initials of agency) Agency, on _____ (Date)

For { one / two } years from { today's date. / date of expiration. }

Until the _____ day of _____, 19____
(Insert date to which passport is being renewed)

_____ (Agent, Department of State)

$5.00 fee received by _____ (Initials) { attached hereto. / deposited by agency. }

3677

The names listed below should be excluded from my passport as those members of my family will not accompany me on foreign travel now contemplated and for which I herein request renewal of my passport.

Wife _____ Minor children
(Name of wife)

_____
(Names of children)

Following are the names and dates of birth of my minor children who are over 18 years of age, who are included in my passport and who will accompany me on my contemplated travel abroad for which I herein request renewal of my passport:

(Name)	*(Date of birth)*

I am domiciled in the United States, and I am at present residing (together with those whose names appear in my passport) at _____
(Street address)

City of _____, State of _____

I intend to visit the following countries for the purposes indicated:

(Names of countries to be visited)	(Purposes of visits)

and I intend to return to the United States within _____ {months. / years.}

I intend to leave the United States from the port of _____
(Port of departure)

sailing on board the _____, on _____, 19____
(Name of ship) (Date of departure)

Please mail passport to {above / following} address:

Street _____

City _____

State _____

_____
(SIGNATURE of person in whose name passport was issued)

(The following lines not to be used by applicant)

REMARKS: _____

_____

_____

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—1363

_____
Clerk of Court (or) Agent of the Department of State.

• In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be transmitted to the Department on a third copy of this form.

ANNA LOUISE STRONG
872 PARTRIDGE AVENUE
MENLO PARK, CALIF.

April 30, 1946

Dear Miss Shipley,

What seems to be holding up my passport? I applied two months ago March 1, not for a new passport but just an extension. Have I asked for something unwarranted or have I failed in some other way to meet requirements? Until now I haven't bothered for my doctor ordered a good rest before starting. But now I am reaching the time where further delay imperils the best newspaper contract I have had for twenty years.

At the suggestion of Mr Reese of St Louis PostDespatch, Idecided to "build my own syndicate" of big newspapers outside New York. He outlined the type of thing which the Post Despatch would contract for, and listed other papers that would be interested. I got very easily the following:

Post Despatch, Toledo Blade, Chicago Times, Seattle Times, Philadelphia Bulletin Denver Post, Vanoouver Sun, Telepress (for European distribution) and Allied Labor News for a separate type of story. They have all contracted forweekly stories on a trip to China, Russia andwhatever route I can make between. The arrangement hasthe greatest chance of a permanent agreement, renewable annually, of any contract I have had for years.

I am not primarily concerned with war fronts but with background and feature material...If Manchuria is out, possibly a boat to Vladivostok from Shanghai will be possible or some trans-Asia plane sometime in the summer... This can be decided after I reach China. But I want to get started somewhere sometime soon. Is there anything lacking yeton my part to speed the passport,

Very trulyyours,

Anna Louise Strong

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE
MAY 21 1946

CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

WESTERN UNION

1201

A. N. WILLIAMS
PRESIDENT

SYMBOLS

DL = Day Letter
NL = Night Letter
LC = Deferred Cable
NLT = Cable Night Letter
Ship Radiogram

The filing time shown in the date line on telegrams and day letters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt is STANDARD TIME at point of destination

TA35

T.5150 NL PD=PALOALTO CALIF 16 1946 APR 16 PM 4.00

MRS H B SHIPLEY=

STATE DEPT WASHDC=

THANKS FOR TELEGRAM REQUEST PASSPORT CHINA AND SOVIET UNION, ALSO ASSISTANCE PERMIT ARMY TRANSPORT PLANE TOKYO, SHANGHAI. WILL KEEP CONTACT SHANGHAI CONSULATE REGARDING WHATEVER TRANSIT TOWARD MOSCOW OPENS DURING SUMMER=

ANNA LOUISE STRONG.

4-4 rec'd 4/3 to 2 PM
Dated 4-17

THE COMPANY WILL APPRECIATE SUGGESTIONS FROM ITS PATRONS CONCERNING ITS SERVICE

PREPARING OFFICE WILL INDICATE WHETHER

Collect { Full rate X / Day letter / Night letter }

Charge Department: Full rate / Day letter / Night letter

Charge to

$

TELEGRAM SENT

TO BE TRANSMITTED
SECRET
CONFIDENTIAL
RESTRICTED
CLEAR
AIRGRAM

Department of State

Washington,

April 15, 1946.

Mrs. Anna Louise Strong,

872 Partridge Avenue,

Menlo Park, California.

Department not yet issuing passports for Manchuria.

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division.

130-Strong, Anna Louise

PD:AJNicholas:mbg

Enciphered by _____

Sent by operator _____ *M.*, _____, *19*____, _____

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16—25203-1

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

WESTERN UNION

A. N. WILLIAMS
PRESIDENT

SYMBOLS

DL = Day Letter
NL = Night Letter
LC = Deferred Cable
NLT = Cable Night Letter
Ship Radiogram

The filing time shown in the date line on telegrams and day letters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt is STANDARD TIME at point of destination

EAA218 NL PD=SEATTLE WASH 2

1946 APR 3 AM 1 44

RUTH B SHIPLEY CHIEF=

PASSPORT DIVISION STATE DEPARTMENT WASHDC=

SEATTLE TIMES WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR EXPEDITING PASSPORT AND MILITARY PERMIT TO TRAVEL ON ATC PLANES, REQUESTED BY ANNA LOUISE STRONG, WHO PLANS TRIP THROUGH CINA, ETC, TO MOSCOW, SENDING SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE TO TIMES EN ROUTE=

R E MCGRATH MANAGING EDITOR=

Ajm 3/27/46

ATC=

THE COMPANY WILL APPRECIATE SUGGESTIONS FROM ITS PATRONS CONCERNING ITS SERVICE

0

RP186-187SC

TWU P194 86 4 EXTRA

PJ STLOUIS MO MAR 26 1045A

PASSPORT DIVISION

STATE DEPARTMENT

ANNA LOUISE STRONG, NOW AT PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA, HOPES TO RETURN TO ASIA AND RUSSIA WHERE SHE PLANS TO WRITE ARTICLES FOR SEVERAL AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, AMONG THEM THE ST LOUIS POST- DISPATCH. TODAY SHE WIRES ME AS FOLLOWS: QUOTE PLEASE ASK STATE DEPARTMENT EXPEDITE PASSPORT ALSO ASK THEM REQUEST MILITARY PERMIT AND SEAT ON PLANE ARMY TRANSPORT COMMAND STOP AUTHORITIES HERE SAY MY NEWSPAPER SHOULD DO THIS VIA STATE DEPARTMENT UNQUOTE THE POST - DISPATCH IS ONLY ONE OF HER STRING OF NEWSPAPERS

BEN REESE MANAGINING EDITOR ST LOUIS POST

DISPATCH

1251P

FES 3/15

HUISS 3/18

ANNA LOUISE STRONG
872 PARTRIDGE AVENUE
MENLO PARK, CALIF.

(13)

March 25, 1946

Dear Mrs. Shipley:

On about February 26th I wrote you asking that passport no. 798746, which was taken from me at the Port of Philadelphia on January 25th, 1946, by the Dept. of Immigration, should be returned to me and made good for a trip to China, Manchuria and the U.S.S.R. I have not yet heard.

Meanwhile I have certain additional facts to add. I shall not be going for the Atlantic Monthly, but for St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Chicago Times, Seattle Times, Denver Post, Toledo Blade, and Philadelphia Bulletin - the initiating paper being the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Meanwhile I have been told by the Army Transport Command at Hamilton Field that I should ask the State Department to: (1) Request the A.T.C. for a seat in one of their planes at commercial rates, and (2) ask the State Department to secure for me a military permit, since the plane passes through Tokio.

I am therefore asking you if you can do this, [redacted] I am hoping to hear from you soon. If anything is delaying the passport, please wire me collect at 664 Creek Drive, Menlo Park. I hope to leave about April 9th or 10th, or as soon thereafter as passport and transportation can be secured. Application for my Chinese visa has been cabled to Chunking.

Very truly yours, Anna Louise Strong

HULL-HOUSE
800 SO. HALSTED STREET
CHICAGO, 7, ILLINOIS

(14)

March 1, 1946

Dear Mrs. Shipley,

I am planning to go to China about mid-April, to attend the National Congress and then go back to Moscow via Manchuria. I shall be goingin part for Atlantic Monthly Magazine, but still more for a group of newspapers, which at present includes St Louis Post-Despatch, Chicago Times, Toledo Blade, Seattle Times, and which will probably include several more before I leave

My passport, number 798746, issued to me in June 1944, was taken up at the Port of Philadelphia on January 25, 1946 and is presumabl now in your hands. The passport clerk here in Chicago advises me to send $5 postal order to the Secretary of State for its renewal and return to me; he stated that I might apply now, even if I did not expect to use it until about April 15. Exact sailing or flying date must now await the passport.

See Form

Isball be at Hotel Algonquin, 59 W 44th New York City, from March 4 to 9th and should appreciate an answer there. I am especially anxious to know whether any additional permit from the War Department is needed either for priority in flying or for reaching North China and Manchuria. If so, I want to make such application soon. After leaving New York my next fixed address will be 664 Creek Drive, Menlo Park, Calif, from March 20 on,

Very truly yours,
Anna Louise Strong

PS The newspapers above mentioned all agree to take one story weekly, which I shall syndicate.

money order #1585797 dated 3/11 1946

at _____ (City and State or Country), and who is now residing at _____

The legal fee for a passport is $9, in currency or postal money order, and $1 for execution of application.
The total fee is $10. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. All necessary information and guidance will be given applicant by the clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application must be executed.

PASSPORT APPLICATION

FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN

[EDITION OF 1933]

Execute and attach PART TWO if members of family are to be included in passport

S 665081

49

PASSPORT ISSUED MAY 17 1940

130

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF NEW YORK } ss:
COUNTY OF NEW YORK

I, Anna Louise Strong (Name in full), a CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,

do hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Fremont (Town or city), ____ (Province or county), Nebraska (State or country), on Nov 24, 1885 (Date)

My father, Sydney Dix Strong (Name), was born at Seville, Ohio

on Jan 1860, and is now ~~residing~~ at dead

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at 508 Garfield St. (Street address)

in Seattle (Town or city), State of Washington

I {~~have~~ have not} been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign State. I {~~have~~ have not} taken an oath of allegiance to a foreign State.

(If applicant took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

(Surname) STRONG (First name) ANNA LOUISE (Middle name)

(To be **printed in full** by applicant for passport)

THIS PORTION TO BE FILLED IN BY PERSONS BORN ABROAD, OR WHOSE FATHER WAS BORN ABROAD

PASSPORT WRITER:

Write passport

~~KNOWN AS~~

(Foreign country)

____ to ____

____ to ____

(Not born in the United States)

____ resided ____ (Year)

naturalized as a citizen of the United ____

at ____ (City) ____ (State)

____ (Month and day) ____, 1 (Year)

A WOMAN APPLICANT MUST FILL IN THIS PORTION

I was {~~never married~~ / last married} on ____ to Joel Shubin on ____ 1932 TRAVEL

who was born at Russia on ____; who {~~is~~ / is not} an American citizen,

and who is now residing at Moscow U.S.S.R. Italy - Switzerland and Germany

Our marriage {has not been terminated. / ~~was terminated by (death) (divorce)~~ on ____} (Date of death or divorce)

My maiden name was Anna Louise Strong (Name) and I am a correspondent

I {was not previously married. / ~~was previously married~~ to ____} (Full name of former husband)

on ____ (Date), at ____ (City and State), who was born TRAVELING ON A VESSEL OF A NON-BELLIGERENT COUNTRY

at ____, and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on ____ (Date)

(If married more than twice, set forth facts in a supplemental statement)

My {husband / former husband} emigrated to the United States on ____

and {his father ____ (Name of father) / he} was naturalized as a citizen of the United States

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport should be

appeared before me in person and signed and swore to the above

15th September 1

I, Anna Louise Strong, a CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,
(Name in full)

do hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend, Nebraska, on Nov 24, 1885
(Town or city) (Province or county) (State or country) (Date)

My father, Sydney Dix Strong, was born at Searle Ohio
(Name)

on Jan 18 80, and is now ~~residing at~~ dead

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at 508 Garfield St.
(Street address)

in Seattle, State of Washington
(Town or city)

I {~~have~~ have not} been naturalized as a citizen of a foreign State. I {~~have~~ have not} taken an oath of allegiance to a foreign State.
(If applicant took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

(Surname) STRONG (First name) ANNA (Middle name) LOUISE

(To be **printed in full** by applicant for passport)

THIS PORTION TO BE FILLED IN BY PERSONS BORN IN, OR NATURALIZED, OR WHOSE FATHER WAS BORN ABROAD

PASSPORT WRITER:

Write passport

First

~~KNOWN AS~~ Alias

at _____
(City) (State)

(Foreign country)

_____ to _____

_____ to _____

(If not born in the United States)

~~NEW YORK~~ DEPARTMENT OF STATE resided
(Year)

naturalized as a citizen of the United

PASSPORT ISSUED

(Month and day) Nov. 17, 1940 (Year)

A WOMAN APPLICANT MUST FILL IN THIS PORTION

I was {~~never married~~ last married on Joel Shubin on June 1933 to TRAVEL

who was born at Russia on ~~NEW YORK~~; who {~~is~~ is not} an American citizen,

and who is now residing at Moscow U S S R Italy - Switzerland and Germany -

Our marriage {has not been terminated. / ~~was terminated by (death) (divorce)~~ on _____}
(Date of death or divorce)

My maiden name was Anna Louise Strong
(Name)

I {was not previously married. / ~~was previously married to~~ _____ and
(Full name of former husband)

on _____ (Date), at _____ (City and State), who was born TRAVELING ON A VESSEL OF A NON-BELLIGERENT COUNTRY

at _____, and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on _____ (Date)

(If married more than twice, set forth facts in a supplemental statement)

My {husband / former husband} emigrated to the United States on _____

and {his father _____ (Name of father) / he} was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____ Court of _____ at _____ (City and State)

on _____ (Month, day, and year) as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization {submitted herewith. / previously submitted.}

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York (Port of departure)

on May 18 (Date of departure), 1940, sailing on board the S S Washington (Name of ship)

MAY - 6 1940

Note—Any additional information necessary to clarify the citizenship status of applicant may be incorporated in a supplemental affidavit which will be considered part of this application.

$ _____ fee received by _____

(OVER) 1—1509

My last passport was obtained from Washington on [illegible] (Date)
(Insert Washington or location of office abroad)

and is submitted herewith for cancelation
(Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

Passport No. [illegible] issued at Washington on [illegible] Seen and (had been) canceled.

I intend to visit the following countries for the purposes indicated:

Italy, Switz., Germany, Lithuania, Latvia, U.S.S.R. Denmark, Poland, Sweden, Finland, Estonia, [illegible]
(Names of countries to be visited)

and I intend to return to the United States within 9 {months. years.

Rumania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Turkey, Greece, Japan

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

ADDRESS: Care Thos. Cook & Son, Ltd. Ludgate Circus, London, E.C.

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.]

PRINT

Name HOTEL WOLCOTT

Number and street 4 West 31 St.

City and State N.Y. City

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF APPLICANT

Height 5 feet, 8 inches.

Hair GREY

Eyes HAZEL

Distinguishing marks or features [illegible]
(Note any marks or scars on hands or face by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth FRIEND, NEB.
(City and State)

Date of birth NOV. 24 1885
(Month, day, and year)

Occupation WAITER

I solemnly swear that the statements made on both sides of this application are true and that the photograph attached hereto is a likeness of me.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation, or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)
wife of Joel Shubin

Sworn to before me this ____ day of ____, 19____

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY]

[illegible]
Agent of the Department of State.

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ____ years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number if known and date or approximate date of issue.

(Signature of witness)

No. ____ Date of issue ____

Signatures should not be affixed until re... an appropriate official of the Passport Ag...

I, Anna Louise Strong, wife of ____, a CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,
(Name in full)

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16—13843-1

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.]

PRINT

Name HOTEL WOLCOTT

Number and street 4 West 31 St

City and State N.Y. City

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF APPLICANT

Height 5 feet, 8 inches.

Hair GREY

Eyes HAZEL

Distinguishing marks or features ——— (Note any marks or scars on hands or face by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth FRIEND NEB. (City and State)

Date of birth NOV. 24 1885 (Month, day, and year)

Occupation WAITER

I solemnly swear that the statements made on both sides of this application are true and that the photograph attached hereto is a likeness of me.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation, or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)
wife of Joel Shubin

Sworn to before me this ——— day of ———, 19——

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY]

Agent of the Department of State.

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ——— years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number if known and date or approximate date of issue.

No. ——— Date of issue ———

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

——— (Signature of witness)

——— (Relationship to applicant, if not related, so state)

——— (Residence address of witness)

Sworn to before me this ——— day of ———, 19——

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY]

Agent of the Department of State.

NOTE.—If applicant was born outside the United States on or after May 24, 1934, of an alien father and an American mother, a supplemental affidavit will be required giving the name and date and place of birth of mother as well as complete data concerning how and on what date she acquired American citizenship.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—1510

Seen and (had been) canceled ——— issued at Washington

Signatures should not be affixed until requested by an appropriate official of the Passport Agency.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

May 17, 1940.

Memorandum for **Miss Anna Louise Strong.**

The Department has validated the enclosed passport for your proposed travel to Europe.

Your attention is called to the fact that this passport expires **on November 17, 1940.**
If you find it necessary to remain in Europe for a longer period, you should communicate, shortly before the expiration date of your passport, with the nearest American Consular Officer, who has been instructed regarding the procedure to be followed for the granting of further passport facilities in such cases.

It is assumed that you have a full appreciation of the dangers involved due to the present situation in Europe, and of the possible scarcity of return transportation to the United States.

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

Enclosure:
Passport; **canceled passport; letter.**
130- **Shubin, Anna Louise.**

PD:TFW

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF APPLICANT

(Initials) (deposited by agency.) 367.
1—1363 (OVER) 12-38

Friday 114 East Thirty-second Street - New York, N. Y. - MU 3-7105

D. S. GILLMOR
President

CAMERON MACKENZIE
Executive Editor

LEVERETT S. GLEASON
Circulation Manager

51

May 14, 1940

Miss R.B.Shipley,
Passport Division,
Department of State,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Miss Shipley:

Thank you for your letter of May 13, 1940.

In order to supplement our letter to you dated May 3, 1940 in reference to the passport case of Anna Louise Strong, wife of Mr. Joel Shubin in accordance with the provisions of Departmental Order No. 811, I wish to state the following in regard to Miss Strong.

FRIDAY, a copy of which I am enclosing, is sending Anna Louise Strong as their exclusive correspondent to cover the European situation. The editors of FRIDAY have known Miss Strong and her work for a good many years and as soon as the idea of publishing FRIDAY was projected arrangements were made with Miss Strong to cover Europe for us. She asked for and was given a leave of absence to finish her book, but is now ready to go on her assignment: Miss Strong will receive from FRIDAY a salary of $35.00 per week in addition to an allowance for cables, etc. We expect her to return to the United States about the end of 1940.

For your further information FRIDAY has now a circulation of 150,000 weekly and covers almost every town and city in the United States. We are growing very rapidly and feel certain that Miss Strong's articles will be an invaluable aid to the further growth of FRIDAY. The first issue of FRIDAY came out March 15, 1940.

I trust that there will be no further difficulties in regard to Miss Strong's passport.

Cordially yours,

Daniel S. Gillmor

D.S .Gillmor
President

DSG:IA

FILED 369

CC CC

(5.2)

In reply refer to
130- Shubin, Anna Louise

May 13, 1940

Mr. Daniel S. Gillmor,

President, Friday Magazine,

114 Ea 32nd Street,

New York, New York.

My dear Mr. Gillmor:

Reference is made to your letter of May 3, 1940, concerning the passport case of Anna Louise Strong, wife of Mr. Joel Shubin, and your attention is invited to the marked portion of the enclosed copy of Departmental Order No. 811. Before taking further action in the case, the Department requests that you submit a letter to comply with the Departmental Order.

Sincerely yours,

R. B. SHIPLEY

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division

A true copy of the signed original

Enclosure:
Copy of Departmental
Order No. 811.

PD:ABH:CMD 5/13

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

(53)

May 7, 1940

CI - Mr. McDermott:

There is attached the passport file in the case of Anna Louise Shubin, who desires to proceed abroad as a writer for FRIDAY MAGAZINE.

Your attention is particularly invited to the letter from that magazine, which is attached. You will note that Mrs. Shubin desires to proceed to opposing belligerent countries and to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, China and Japan, as well as numerous other countries. I should appreciate your opinion regarding the issue of a passport to Mrs. Shubin. Of course, her passport will not be validated to enable her to travel in opposing belligerent countries in any event.

RUTH SHIPLEY

130 - Shubin, Anna Louise

PD:TFW:JG

...port, the number and date of which appear herein.

Issued on Dec. 15, 1934 *at* Moscow, USSR
(Date) (Place)

(Signature)

Friday 114 East Thirty-second Street - New York, N. Y. - MU 3-7105

D. S. GILLMOR
President

CAMERON MACKENZIE
Executive Editor

LEVERETT S. GLEASON
Circulation Manager

(5-4)

May 3rd, 1940

Secretary of State
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

We are sending Anna Louise Strong, who has been connected with our publication since its inception in March of this year, as our regular news correspondent to Europe for FRIDAY magazine.

We have reserved sailing accomodations on the SS Manhattan of the United States Lines, leaving May 18th for Genoa. We expect Miss Strong to remain abroad until the end of the year and to cover "The Common People behind the War." Present plans are for her to proceed from Italy to Switzerland and Germany, thence to Denmark, and then to the U.S.S.R. either via Lithuania and Latvia or via Sweden and Finland as the possibilities may determine. For all of these countries we have definite articles scheduled. If, however, the situation should change by the end of May, she might go directly from Italy into the Balkans, Greece and Turkey; in any case, if she misses the Balkans on her route to Moscow we would expect her to cover them later. If it proves possible toward the end of the summer to secure overland transportation by motor or air from Moscow to Chungking, we expect her to make this trip and to return via the Far East.

We therefore ask for a passport to take her into the following countries: Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Lithuania, Latvia, the U.S.S.R. (these being at present indications the direct route and countries in which definite news stories are already projected), Denmark, Poland, Sweden, Finland, Estonia, Yugoslavia, Rumania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Greece, Turkey (as alternative routes and as countries to be visited at some time during her visit) and China and Japan as possible countries on the return route. The only belligerent country through which Anna Louise Strong will pass will be Germany.

Very truly yours,

Daniel S. Gillmor

Daniel S. Gillmor
President

DSG:jc

369

55

May 3

Passport Agency

Dear sirs,

Here is the request and the photos for the application which I made out this afternoon,

Very truly yours,

Anna L Strong

P S I hope the passport can be expedited as I have a good many visas to get afterward.

Hotel Wolcott 4 West 31, New York City

May 3, 1940

Secretary of State

Dear sir,

I request a new passport properly validated for the countries described in my application, I am returning my old one, which has expired and which is too crowded with visas to be worth renewal, I expect to sail on the SS Manhattan, May 19, for Genoa, as European correspondent for Friday Magazine.

Very truly yours,

Anna Louise Strong

Nebraska (State), on Nov. 24, 1885 (Date) (I—My husband—My father— (Strike out words not applicable)

Friday

114 East Thirty-second Street - New York, N. Y. - MU 3-7105

D. S. GILLMOR
President

CAMERON MACKENZIE
Executive Editor

LEVERETT S. GLEASON
Circulation Manager

RECEIVED
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
1940 MAY 3 PM 1
DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

May 1st, 1940

Secretary of State
State Department
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

This is to advise you that we have engaged Anna Louise Strong as a regular news correspondent in Europe for our publication FRIDAY.

Anna Louise Strong's assignments are expected to take her into the following countries: Italy, Switzerland, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Turkey, Roumania, Hungary, Germany, Poland, Russia, Finland, Denmark, Sweden, Japan, China, and Mexico.

Miss Strong will not be required to enter the United Kingdom, Norway or France. The only belligerent country she will be visiting will be Germany.

Very truly yours,

Daniel S. Gillmor

Daniel S. Gillmor
President

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
1940 MAY 4 AM 11 59
DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

DSG:jc

(FORM NO. 213 FOREIGN SERVICE)
(Established May 1916—Revised April 1935)

Passport No. 426230
Issued on May 27 1937

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
PASSPORT AGENCY

At { Washington.

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OF PASSPORT

I request that my passport be amended to include:

(a) My wife _____ (Name of wife), born at _____ (Place of birth)

on _____ (Month) (Day) (Year), to whom I was married on _____ (Month) (Day) (Year)

at _____ (City and State or Country), and who is now residing at _____

She { has / has not } { taken an oath of allegiance to / been naturalized as a citizen or subject of } a foreign State.
(If wife took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

(b) My minor children:

_____ (Name) _____ (Place of birth) _____ (Date of birth)

_____ (Name) _____ (Place of birth) _____ (Date of birth)

_____ (Name) _____ (Place of birth) _____ (Date of birth)

who are (is) now residing at _____

I was born at _____ (Place of birth) I was naturalized on _____ (Month, day, and year)

SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE
(Surname) (Given name) (Middle name)
(To be PRINTED by the person who enters application)

My wife's maiden name was _____

and she { was not previously married. / was previously married on _____ (Date of each previous marriage) }

She was married to her former husband _____ (Full name of former husband)

on _____ (Date) at _____ (City, State or Country)

who was born at _____ (City, State or Country) and { he died / they were divorced } (Cross out one) on _____ (Date)

FOLLOWING INFORMATION REQUIRED PROVIDED MARRIAGE, OR NATURALIZATION OF APPLICANT OR WIFE, OCCURRED ON OR AFTER SEPTEMBER 22, 1922

My wife acquired citizenship through naturalization of { herself, / her father (mother) _____ (Name of father or mother) / her former husband _____ (Name of former husband) }

before the _____ (Name of court) Court of _____

at _____ (City and State) on _____ (Date)

JUL 13 1937 NOT FILED

She has resided in the following countries for the following periods:

_____ (Countries) from _____ (Date of departure) to _____ (Date of return)

_____ (Countries) from _____ (Date of departure) to _____ (Date of return)

I solemnly swear that the statements herein made are true. I further solemnly swear that I have not previously asked to have these additional persons included in my passport; that they are not now in possession of valid passports, and that they have not made application for passports and been refused.

Subscribed and sworn to before me

(Applicant's) (Husband's) (Father's) (Wife's) original—duplicate naturalization certificate _____, issued _____

_____ and examined

{ Wife's / Child's } Passport No. _____ issued at Washington on _____

Seen and (had been) canceled _____

at _____ (City and State or Country), and who is now residing at _____

She {has / has not} {taken an oath of allegiance to / been naturalized as a citizen or subject of} a foreign State.
(If wife took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

(b) My minor children:

_____ (Name) _____ (Place of birth) _____ (Date of birth)

_____ (Name) _____ (Place of birth) _____ (Date of birth)

_____ (Name) _____ (Place of birth) _____ (Date of birth)

who are (is) now residing at _____

I was born at _____ (Place of birth) I was naturalized on _____ (Month, day, and year)

My wife's maiden name was _____

and she {was not previously married. / was previously married on _____ (Date of each previous marriage)}

She was married to her former husband _____ (Full name of former husband)

on _____ (Date) at _____ (City, State or Country)

who was born at _____ (City, State or Country) and {he died / they were divorced} (Cross out one) on _____ (Date)

FOLLOWING INFORMATION REQUIRED PROVIDED MARRIAGE, OR NATURALIZATION OF APPLICANT OR WIFE, OCCURRED ON OR AFTER SEPTEMBER 22, 1922

My wife acquired citizenship through naturalization of {herself, / her father (mother) _____ (Name of father or mother) / her former husband _____ (Name of former husband)}

before the _____ (Name of court) Court of _____

at _____ (City and State) on _____ (Date)

She has resided in the following countries for the following periods:

_____ (Countries) from _____ (Date of departure) to _____ (Date of return)

_____ (Countries) from _____ (Date of departure) to _____ (Date of return)

I solemnly swear that the statements herein made are true. I further solemnly swear that I have not previously asked to have these additional persons included in my passport; that they are not now in possession of valid passports, and that they have not made application for passports and been refused.

Subscribed and sworn to before me

_____ Name _____

_____ Street _____
Agent of the Department of State.

PASSPORT AMENDED AS HEREIN REQUESTED

_____ City _____
(Initials of agent)

State _____

(OVER) 1—1356

(Applicant's) (Husband's) (Father's) (Wife's) original—duplicate naturalization certificate No. _____, issued _____

Seen and examined

(Surname) (Given name) (Middle name)
(To be PRINTED by the person who enters application)

Wife's / Child's Passport No. _____ issued at Washington on _____

Seen and (had been) canceled _____

and {his father / he} ..... (Name of father) ..... was naturalized as a citizen of the United States

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OF PASSPORT—Continued

I request that my passport be—

(a) Amended to exclude my (wife) (husband) .....

(minor children) .....

who (is) (are) (not to accompany me) (to apply for separate passport) (residing abroad).

(b) Amended to give description of present bearer (if other than original applicant):

..... (Name of bearer)

Height ..... Eyes ..... Hair .....

Place of birth .....

Date of birth .....

(c) Amended to read in married name .....

.....

I was married on ..... at .....

to .....

who is {an American citizen. / a citizen of} .....

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE seen by ..... (Not to be filled in by applicant)

(d) Amended to read See attached letter.

.....

.....

(e) Endorsed, as I am departing from the United States within 30 days:

(1) to visit the countries and on the official mission indicated in my passport;

(2) for pleasure and travel;

(3) to join my ..... at .....

Subscribed and sworn to before me

this 1927

..... *Agent of the Department of State.*

PASSPORT AMENDED AS HEREIN REQUESTED

..... (Initials of Agent)

Name Anna Louise Strong, wife of Joel Shubin

Street 4 W 31st

City New York City

State N.Y.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—1356

The legal fee for a passport is nine dollars, currency or postal money order, and one dollar for execution of application.
The total fee is $10.00. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. All necessary information and guidance will be given applicant by the clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application must be executed.

PASSPORT APPLICATION

FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN

[EDITION OF 1936]

Execute and attach PART TWO if members of family are to be included in passport

4262.30

PASSPORT FEE PAID
MAY 27 1937
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

130

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF D C } ss:
COUNTY OF D

I, Anna Louise Strong, wife of Joel Shubin, (Name in full) a CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,

do hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Grand Island (Town or city) Nebraska (Province or county) (State or country), on Nov. 24 1885 (Date);

My father, Sydney D Strong (Name), was born at Sevil, Ohio on Jan 20, 1860, and is now residing at Seattle Wash.

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at 508 Garfield St. (Street address) in Seattle (Town or city), State of Wash.

I {have / have not} {taken an oath of allegiance to / been naturalized as a citizen or subject of} a foreign State.
(If applicant took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a ...

Surname: Shubin — First name: Anna Louise — Middle name: Strong

(To be **printed in full** by applicant for passport)

PASSPORT WRITER:

Write passport as follows:

Anna Louise Strong
wife of Joel Shubin
KNOWN AS
Pptr. as above

...tion of the United ... Court of ...

at ... (City) (State) on ... (Month and day), 1... (Year)

A WOMAN APPLICANT MUST FILL IN THIS PORTION

I was {~~never married~~ / last married on June 17, 1932 to Joel Shubin

who was born at Russia on —; who {~~is~~ / is not} an American citizen,

and who is now residing at Moscow, Russia

My maiden name was Anna Louise Strong (Name), and

I {was not previously married / ~~was previously married~~ on ... (Important: Date of **each** previous marriage must be given)

I was formerly married to ... (Full name of former husband)

on ... (Date), at ... (City and State), who was born

at ..., and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on ... (Date).

NOTE.—If previously married more than once set forth facts in a supplemental statement.

My {husband / former husband} emigrated to the United States on ...

and {his father ... (Name of father) / he} was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the

PASSPORT FEE REC'D
MAY 28 1937
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

No. ..... Date of issue .....

(Signature of witness)

I, Anna Louise Strong, wife of [illegible], a CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,
(Name in full)

do hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born

at Friend, Nebraska, ... on Nov. 24 1885
(Town or city) (Province or county) (State or country) (Date)

My father, Abner H. Strong, was born at Seneca, Ohio
(Name)

on Jan 21 1860, and is now residing at Seattle Wash.

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at 508 Garfield St.
(Street address)

in Seattle, State of Wash.
(Town or city)

I {have / have not} {taken an oath of allegiance to / been naturalized as a citizen or subject of} a foreign State.

(If applicant took an oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State)

Strong Anna Louise
(Surname) (First name) (Middle name)

(To be **printed in full** by applicant for passport)

PASSPORT WRITER:

Write passport as follows:

Anna Louise Strong
wife of Joel Rubin
KNOWN AS
Ppt. as above Do

[illegible] of the United

..... Court of .....

at ..... (City) ..... (State) on ..... (Month and day), 1..... (Year)

A WOMAN APPLICANT MUST FILL IN THIS PORTION

I was {~~never married~~ / last married on June 17, 1932 to Joel Rubin

who was born at Russia on [illegible]; who {~~is~~ / is not} an American citizen,

and who is now residing at Moscow, Russia

My maiden name was Anna Louise Strong, and
(Name)

I {was not previously married. / ~~was previously married on~~ .....}
(Important: Date of **each** previous marriage must be given)

I was formerly married to .....
(Full name of former husband)

on ..... (Date), at ..... (City and State), who was born

at ....., and the marriage was terminated by {death / divorce} on .....
(Date).

NOTE.—If previously married more than once set forth facts in a supplemental statement.

My {husband / former husband} emigrated to the United States on .....

and {his father ..... (Name of father) / he} was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the

..... Court of ..... at .....
(City and State)

on ..... (Month, day, and year) as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization {submitted herewith. / previously submitted.}

PASSPORT FEE REC'D
MAY 28 1937

I intend to leave the United States from the port of N.Y. 19861
(Port of departure)

on June 2, 1937, sailing on board the Ecuadoriana
(Date of departure) (Name of ship)

NOTE.—Any additional information necessary to clarify the citizenship status of applicant may be incorporated in a supplemental affidavit which will be considered a part of this application.

[OVER]

1—1452

My last passport was obtained from ..... (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on ..... (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancelation ..... (Give disposition of passport if it cannot be submitted)

I intend to visit the following countries for the purposes indicated:

..... (Names of countries to be visited) ..... (Purposes of visits)

and I intend to return to the United States within ..... {months. years.

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF APPLICANT

Height ..... feet, ... inches.

Hair .....

Eyes .....

Distinguishing marks or features ..... (Note any marks or scars on hands or face by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth ..... (City and State)

Date of birth ..... (Month, day, and year)

Occupation .....

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.]

Name .....

Number and street .....

City and State .....

I solemnly swear that the statements made on both sides of this application are true and that the photograph attached hereto is a likeness of me.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

..... (Signature of applicant)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this ..... day of ....., 193..

[SEAL OF COURT] .....

Clerk of the ..... *Court at* .....

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit herein before set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ..... years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number if known and date or approximate date of issue.

No. ..... Date of issue .....

DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPH OF APPLICANT

Height 5 feet, 8 inches.

Hair Grey

Eyes Hazel

Distinguishing marks or features ——
(Note any marks or scars on hands or face by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth Harvard Nebraska
(City and State)

Date of birth Nov 24 1885
(Month, day, and year)

Occupation Secretary Minister

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.]

Name ——

Number and street Hastings

City and State NS

I solemnly swear that the statements made on both sides of this application are true and that the photograph attached hereto is a likeness of me.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 27 day of May, 193[illegible]

[SEAL OF COURT] [illegible]

Clerk of the —— *Court at* ——

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit herein before set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for —— years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number if known and date or approximate date of issue.

No. —— Date of issue ——

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

——
(Name of witness)

——
(Residence address of witness)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this —— day of ——, 193—

[SEAL OF COURT] ——

Clerk of the —— *Court at* ——

NOTE.—If applicant was born outside the United States on or after May 24, 1934, of an alien father and an American mother, a supplemental affidavit will be required giving the name and date and place of birth of mother as well as complete data concerning how and on what date she acquired American citizenship.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—1455

AFFIDAVIT OF INABILITY TO PRESENT PREVIOUSLY ISSUED PASSPORT

(66)

WHEN A PREVIOUS PASSPORT, ISSUED SINCE JANUARY 2, 1918, CAN NOT BE PRESENTED WITH APPLICATION FOR A NEW PASSPORT, IT IS NECESSARY TO SUBMIT A SWORN STATEMENT WITH THE NEW APPLICATION SETTING FORTH IN CIRCUMSTANTIAL DETAIL THE REASONS WHY THE PREVIOUSLY ISSUED PASSPORT CAN NOT BE PRESENTED.

NOTE.—A very severe penalty is provided in Sections 2 and 4 of Title 9 of the Espionage Act approved June 2, 1917, for the falsification of applications for passports, or of affidavits or other documents to be used in connection therewith.

I, the undersigned, do solemnly swear that an American passport was issued to me about Dec 15, 1934, renewed Nov 1936
(Approximate date of issue.)

I further solemnly swear that the above-described passport is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, not held by any person, or persons, not authorized by law to possess it, and that it was mutilated
(Disposition of passport.)

in the following manner:
(Explain in circumstantial detail.)

it was in my suitcase and a bottle of eau de cologne spilled out all over it in travelling, obliterating much of the writing I return passport as evidence.

[The following to be crossed out if not needed in connection with the above statements.]

I further solemnly swear that I have made a careful search for said passport, and that, if subsequently found or recovered, I will immediately return it to the Division of Passport Control, Department of State, Washington, D. C.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature.)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 27 *day of* May, 1937

(Agent of the Department of ~~State~~) or (~~Notary Public~~).

[IMPORTANT.—Use impression seal.]

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

ORIGINAL

Form No. 299—Consular
(Revised May, 1932)

66

APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF PASSPORT

***CAUTION.*—Extension of expressly limited passports must be applied for on Form 219**

In conformity with the rules and regulations prescribed by the President and the Secretary of State pursuant to law, I, the undersigned, hereby apply for a renewal of the period of validity of my passport, the number and date of which appear herein.

RENEWAL SERIES No. 33

Passport No. 127 (Moscow)

Passport Serial No. E 145332

Issued on Dec. 15 1934 (Date) *at* Moscow, USSR (Place)

SHUBIN (Surname)

ANNA (Given name) LOUISE (Middle name)

I, Anna Louise Strong, wife of Joel Shubin (Name), a {naturalized / native} American citizen, was {married / married on} June 17, 1932.

(To be filled in by women only)

My husband is a {naturalized / native} American citizen / an alien, a citizen of the U.S.S.R. (Name of country)

My legal residence is 508 Garfield Street, (Street address) Seattle, (City) Washington (State)

I represent the _____ (Name of person or organization)

The part in this block is to be filled in by all persons who have acquired citizenship through naturalization.

Since my present passport was issued, I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the periods stated:

_____ from _____ to _____

_____ from _____ to _____

_____ from _____ to _____

The purposes of my visits to the foregoing countries were:

_____
((Give reason or reasons for stay in each country named)

_____

_____

Anna Louise Strong (Mrs. Joel Shubin)

Anna Louise Strong (Signature of applicant of Joel Shubin)

Saimonovski P oezd No. 5, Apt. 32,
Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Foreign address)

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and swore to and signed the above application on the fifth day of December, 1936.

Walter T Costello
(Signature)

Consul of the United States of America

United States Seal affixing

port, the number and date of which appear herein.

Issued on Dec. 15, 1934 (Date) *at* Moscow, USSR (Place)

I, Anna Louise Strong, wife of Joel Shubin (Name), a ~~naturalized~~ native American citizen, was ~~born~~ married on June 17, 1932.

(To be filled in by women only)

My husband is a ~~naturalized~~ native ~~American citizen~~ an alien, a citizen of the U.S.S.R. (Name of country)

My legal residence is 508 Garfield Street, (Street address) Seattle, (City) Washington (State)

I represent the ____ (Name of person or organization)

The part in this block is to be filled in by all persons who have acquired citizenship through naturalization.

Since my present passport was issued, I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the periods stated:

____ from ____ to ____

____ from ____ to ____

____ from ____ to ____

The purposes of my visits to the foregoing countries were:

____ ((Give reason or reasons for stay in each country named)

____

____

Anna Louise Strong (Mrs. Joel Shubin)

Anna Louise Strong (Signature of applicant) (Mrs. Joel Shubin)

Saimonovski P oezd No. 5, Apt. 32,
Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Foreign address)

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and swore to and signed the above application on the fifth day of December, 1936.

Fee $5.00

Walter T. Ponstello (Signature)

Vice Consul of the United States of America.

(Title)

SERVICE № 2359

American Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Renewing office)

(OVER)

1—1359

(Surname) SHUBIN (Given name) ANNA (Middle name) LOUISE

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CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the above passport was on December 5, 1936.
(Date)

renewed for ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ months.
renewed for two years.
~~referred to the Department for consideration and decision, together with a Form 213.3~~
~~taken up.~~

Consul of the United States of America Moscow [SEAL]

A. I. Ward
(Signature)

Consul of the United States of America.
(Title)

(After application has been submitted to Department and instruction in reply received)

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the above passport was on _____
(Date)

renewed for _____ months.
renewed for two years.
refused renewal and passport taken up.

Authority _____

_____
(Signature)

[SEAL]

_____
(Title)

Notarial Service No. _____

In duplicate, but when the application is to be referred to the Department for consideration, it should be taken in triplicate. After the Department's decision is reported to the consular office, the triplicate copy should be filled in with the final action taken and forwarded to the Department, the duplicate copy on file in the office being amended accordingly.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1933 1—1359

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Form No. 177—Foreign Service
Established May 1 1928
Corrected January 1935
(See Note 8, Sec. 173, C. R.)

ORIGINAL 67

APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION

(For use by person whose status as a citizen has been approved by the Department of State at Washington)

REGISTRATION APPROVED

Date Dec. 8, 1936

Valid to Dec. 8, 1938.

A.I. Ward Consul.

I, Anna Louise Strong (wife of Joel Shubin), was born at Friend (Place), Nebraska (State), on Nov. 24, 1885 (Date). (I—My husband—My father—) (Strike out words not applicable)

My mother—was naturalized as a citizen of the United States on ..... before the ..... Court of ..... at ..... (City), ... (State)) I have resided outside of the United States since July 8, 1936 at U.S.S.R. (Arrived in Soviet Union July 13, 1936), for the purpose of writing (journalist work); my legal residence in the United States is at Seattle, Washington; my occupation is that of Journalist; I intend to return to the United States within One month (Period) to reside {~~permanently~~ / temporarily.

My {husband, / ~~wife~~} Joel Shubin, to whom I was married on June ~~17~~, 1932, was born at Russia, on Unknown. ~~He~~ / She {is not an American citizen. / ~~acquired American citizenship by~~} He is a Soviet citizen.

I have the following minor children:

(Name)	(Place of birth)	(Date of birth)	(Residence)
—			

I desire my registration to include the following members of my family: —

In event of death or accident notify:

Dr. Sidney Strong (Name) 508 Garfield St., Seattle, Wash. (Address)

Anna Louise Strong (Mrs. Joel Shubin)
(Signature of applicant)

Saimonovski Proezd 5, Apt. 32,
Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Address)

Evidence of citizenship submitted: Passport No. 127-P-145332 issued by Foreign

SHUBIN, ANNA LOUISE

Nebraska (State), on Nov. 24, 1885 (Date) (I—My husband—My father—My mother—was naturalized as a citizen of the United States on ..... before the ..... Court of ..... at ..... (City) ..... (State)) I have resided outside of the United States since July 8, 1936 at U.S.S.R. (Arrived in Soviet Union July 13, 1936), for the purpose of writing (journalist work); my legal residence in the United States is at Seattle, Washington; my occupation is that of Journalist; I intend to return to the United States within One month (Period) to reside {permanently / temporarily.

My {husband, / wife} Joel Shubin, to whom I was married on June 17, 1932, was born at Russia, on Unknown. {He / She} {is not an American citizen. / acquired American citizenship by} He is a Soviet citizen.

I have the following minor children:

(Name)	(Place of birth)	(Date of birth)	(Residence)

I desire my registration to include the following members of my family: ----

In event of death or accident notify:

Dr. Sidney Strong (Name) 508 Garfield St., Seattle, Wash. (Address)

Anne Louise Strong (Mrs. Joel Shubin) (Signature of applicant)

Saimonovski Proezd 5, Apt. 32, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Address)

Evidence of citizenship submitted: Passport No. 127-E-145332 issued by American Consulate General, Moscow, U.S.S.R. on December 15, 1934; renewed at Moscow on Dec. 5, 1936, to be valid to Dec. 15, 1938. (To be filled in by Consul)

Walter T. Costello (Signature of Consular officer), American Vice Consul

NO FEE.

Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Place) Dec. 5, 1936 (Date)

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—1249

JOHN, ANNA LOUISE

369

(FORM NO. 419 - FOREIGN SERVICE)
(Established May 1916—Revised April 1935)

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT ~~OR EXTENSION~~ OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I, Anna Louise Strong, the person to whom passport No. 127-B-14535 was issued on December 15, 1934 by the {~~Secretary of State at Washington~~ / American ~~Consul~~ Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.} (Place)

do hereby apply to the {~~Department of State, Washington~~ / American ~~Consulate~~ Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.} (Place)

~~(a) for its extension for xxxxxxxxxxxx months.~~

(b) for its amendment to {include / ~~exclude~~} ~~members of my family as follows~~ show name as Anna Louise Strong wife of Joel Shubin

_____ (Name in full) _____ (Relationship), born at _____

on _____, now residing at _____

_____ (Name in full) _____ (Relationship), born at _____

on _____, now residing at _____

_____ (Name in full) _____ (Relationship), born at _____

on _____, now residing at _____

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport (by amendment) should be pasted here.

Anna Louise Strong (Mrs. Joel Shubin)
(Signature of applicant)

Saimonovski Proezd 5, Apt. 32,
Moscow, U.S.S.R.
(Foreign address)

I certify that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and swore to and signed the above application on the 4th day of December, 1936.

Vice Consul of the United States of America - Moscow

Walter T. Costello,
(Signature)
Vice Consul of the United States of America.
(Title)

NOTE.—To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)

Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been sworn to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on December 4, 1936, (Date)

{amended ~~or extended~~ as requested (as shown by corrections).
~~extended for~~ xx

_____ (Insert length of period)

Authority: Department instruction of May 5, 1936 (File No. 130-Strong, Anna Louise) (If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted: _____

_____ (Brief description)

[SEAL] [NO FEE]

Walter T. Costello,
(Signature of American Consul)
Vice Consul of the United States of America.

INSTRUCTIONS

Passports may be amended in accordance with the provisions of Section 169 of the Consular Regulations annotated.

When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on form No. 213.

* In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be furnished on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—553

SHUBIN—ANNA LOUISE

Subscribed and sworn to before me

691 Gilbert 2/11/36 Division

RETURN TO RECORDS FILE
FI/F11 - Com. Rel. USSR

FEB 6 1936

To the American Ambassador,

Moscow, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

The Department has received the Embassy's despatch No. 1299 of January 29, 1936, in the case of Anna Louise Strong in which it is pointed out that under Soviet law official recognition of a marriage may be brought about in two ways and that while Anna Louise Strong undoubtedly considers that a state of matrimony exists between her and Joel Shubin, no information indicating that they have regularized their relationship by either method has been disclosed. In view of the fact that the marital status claimed by Anna Louise Strong apparently has not been recognized by the local Soviet authorities, the Department is requested to state whether it considers that the precumstances warrant amendment of her passport to show her married name.

The purpose of the provisions of law regarding registration of marriages quoted in the despatch under acknowledgment would seem to be to afford persons who enter into a marital relationship in good faith a means of establishing for their protection a record having civil effect rather than to set up a formality which must be complied with before a legal marriage

may

may be considered to exist. It is obvious from the third of the articles quoted that a court may hold that a marriage is valid although it was not registered. Accordingly, unless the inquiry which has been addressed to the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs should bring forth a definite statement to the effect that Anna Louise Strong and Joel Shubin are not legally married, the Department is of the opinion that upon the basis of her statements to the effect that she was married to Joel Shubin on June 18, 1932, that she has lived with him since that date, and that according to Soviet law the relationship between them is regarded as an actual marriage, she should be considered to have been legally married to him and her passport should be amended to show her married name. The fact that she has continued to use her maiden name is of no particular significance.

In the absence of any knowledge that her relation with Mr. Shubin is not considered as constituting a valid marriage in the Soviet Union, it is pertinent to quote the following statement made in the case of Hutchings v. Kimmel, 31 Mich. 126, which has been cited with approval by the Department in a number of cases:

> "We cannot assume that there are regulations restrictive of the common right until they are shown."

The common right referred to is the inherent right of man and woman to enter into a marital relation, which

relation

it is contracted, the courts in the United States in determining questions of this nature, are inclined to rely on the presumption in favor of the validity of a marriage and to assume that the formalities of that law have been complied with, apparently for the reason that to require strict proof of compliance in this respect would cause unnecessary hardships and difficulties in many cases where the marital union has evidently been entered into in entire good faith by the parties concerned.

"In determining whether a woman is entitled to be regarded as the wife of an American citizen, or whether a man may have the status of a husband of an American wife, it would be proper to apply the tests ordinarily applied by the courts in the United States. The Department, therefore, considers that in any case where persons have entered into marital relations in a foreign country apparently in good faith, have lived together thereafter, have consistently held themselves out, and have generally been regarded in the community in which they have resided, as husband and wife, they should be recognized as such, and it will not be necessary in such cases to inquire of the local authorities whether all the formalities of local municipal law have been complied with."

If the applicant should object to the amendment of her passport to include her married name and state definitely that the union between her and Joel Shubin is meretricious, the Department will give further consideration to the case upon being informed of the substance of her statement.

A true copy
the signed original

130- Strong, Anna Louise

PD:WHY:OMS 4/9
meo

and {his father / her} ---------- (Name of father) ---------- } was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the
MAY 28 1927

relation when voluntarily entered into is usually referred to in this country as a common law marriage. Apparently all of the elements of a common law marriage exist in the case under consideration. In the same case the Court stated:

> "That the common law as it exists among us in the United States will be presumed to prevail in a foreign country in the absence of proof to the contrary."

In the case of Meister v. Moore, 96 U.S. 76, the Supreme Court, after referring to numerous authorities, stated:

> "The rule deducted by all these writers from the decided cases is thus stated by Mr. Greenleaf:
>
> "'Though in most, if not all, the United States there are statutes regulating the celebration of marriage rites, and inflicting penalties on all who disobey the regulations, yet it is generally considered, that, in the absence of any positive statute declaring that all marriages not celebrated in the prescribed manner shall be void, or that none but certain magistrates or ministers shall solemnize a marriage, any marriage, regularly made according to the common law, without observing the statute regulations, would still be a valid marriage.'
>
> "As before remarked, the statutes are held merely directory; because marriage is a thing of common right, because it is the policy of the State to encourage it, and because, as has sometimes been said, any other construction would compel holding illegitimate the offspring of many parents conscious of no violation of law."

The following paragraphs from the Department's instruction of July 28, 1933, on the "Validity of Marriages and the Legitimation of Children. (Immigration Cases)" are also pertinent to this case:

> "While it is a generally recognized rule of law that the validity of a marriage, at least so far as formalities are concerned, is to be determined by the law of the place where

it

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

10

FILED IN PD SUBJECT FILE

March 6, 1936.

130- STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

MEMORANDUM FOR THE FILES

Vice Consul Waller of Moscow called to see Mrs. Shipley, who referred him to me with respect to the case of Anna Louise Strong. I called his attention to my view of the several articles of the Soviet code of laws concerning marriages, particularly to the fact that the articles did not specifically state that a conjugal relation existing in fact but not registered nevertheless constituted a valid marriage in the Soviet Union. I gave him my analysis of the three articles. He stated that he believed that such a relation constituted a marriage but that he did not make a statement to that effect in the instruction of January 29, 1936, which he drafted, because he could not corroborate such a statement.

~~I called attention to the fact that the lady was in the United States.~~ I told Mr. Waller that I thought a marital relation existed and he said that he felt the same way about it. He added that one of the American lady newspaper correspondents in Moscow told him that the lady was married and that she thought the marriage was registered.

Mr. Waller stated that this lady for a time was in charge of a Moscow newspaper; that she is now assistant editor of the same paper; that she writes articles favorable to the Communist Party, ~~but~~ that a despatch had been sent to the Department setting forth the Embassy's view regarding her activities in Moscow. I take it that Mr. Waller knew of no definite political activities on the part of the lady but that she is merely suspected of being favorable to the Soviet regime.

Mr. Waller stated that he recently saw in the press a statement to the effect that Miss Strong dined at the White House.

130- Strong, Anna Louise

PD:JJS:MVD

No. Date of issue

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

March 2, 1936.

130—STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

Dear Mrs. Shipley:

I desire to call your special attention to the attached case of Anna Louise Strong, who on December 15, 1934, was issued a passport by the Consulate General at Moscow valid for a period of two years. Her case involves the question whether or not she should be considered as having been married. In her application of December 13, 1934, she stated that she was married on June 18, 1932, to Joel Shubin. She describes this marriage as a "(common law marriage)". She added that it was her intention to return to the United States "for permanent residence depending upon my husband's activities". In Form 213 executed two days later she stated: "I am not legally married by any American law. However, since about June 18, 1932, I have been living with Joel Shubin, a relation which according to Soviet law is regarded as an actual marriage. I have intentionally avoided having this marriage registered in the Soviet Union in order that no cloud might be cast over my claim to American citizenship".

The Embassy at Moscow in an instruction of December 18, 1935, was directed to amend the passport to show the married name if, as would appear from the statements contained in her affidavit, the applicant considered herself to be the wife of Joel Shubin, and is so considered by the authorities of the Soviet Union. Perhaps we went a little too far in that instruction by the reference to the authorities of the Soviet Union. However, the Embassy reports that no record has been found of the registration of the marriage. Further inquiry with regard to this matter is being made of the Foreign Office. However, the Embassy states "that there are two methods whereby a marriage may be officially recognized, namely, by registration of the marriage at any office of the Bureau of Records of Acts of Civil Status, or by recognition of the marriage by a court of law", and sets out extracts from the Code of Laws concerning marriages, as follows:

" Article 2. The registration of a marriage at the organs of the recording of entries of the civil state shall be indisputable proof of the existence of the marriage."

MM

" Article 3. Persons between whom conjugal relations in fact exist although the same have not been duly registered are entitled at any time to formally regularize their marriage by way of registration and stating the time of actual cohabitation."

" Article 12. The court shall consider evidence of marital cohabitation if the marriage has not been registered....."

I call particular attention to the fact that it has not been brought out that under Soviet law the living together of a man and woman in marital relation is not a valid marriage. The first two Articles just quoted would indicate that the registration is nothing more than a formal recording of a marriage. The third article provides that the court shall consider evidence of marital cohabitation if the marriage has not been registered. Obviously the court can hold that a marriage, although not registered, is valid. In my opinion nothing contained in the despatch from the Embassy justifies holding that the relations of the applicant and Joel Shubin do not constitute a marriage. The applicant herself states that according to Soviet law the relationship is regarded as an actual marriage. The fact that she has continued to use her maiden name has no particular significance. She could properly do so under Soviet law. In a circular instruction of July 28, 1933, on the "Validity of Marriages and the Legitimation of Children. (Immigration Cases)" the following statements are made:

"While it is a generally recognized rule of law that the validity of a marriage, at least so far as formalities are concerned, is to be determined by the law of the place where it is contracted, the courts in the United States in determining questions of this nature, are inclined to rely on the presumption in favor of the validity of a marriage and to assume that the formalities of that law have been complied with, apparently for the reason that to require strict proof of compliance in this respect would cause unnecessary hardships and difficulties in many cases where the marital union has evidently been entered into in entire good faith by the parties concerned.

"In

> "In determining whether a woman is entitled to be regarded as the wife of an American citizen, or whether a man may have the status of a husband of an American wife, it would be proper to apply the tests ordinarily applied by the courts in the United States. The Department, therefore, considers that in any case where persons have entered into marital relations in a foreign country apparently in good faith, have lived together thereafter, have consistently held themselves out, and have generally been regarded in the community in which they have resided, as husband and wife, they should be recognized as such, and it will not be necessary in such cases to inquire of the local authorities whether all the formalities of local municipal law have been complied with."

Obviously the applicant considers herself married. She so indicated by three statements made in connection with her application of December 13, 1934. I assume from her statements that in the Soviet Union she is known as a married woman.

In the absence of any knowledge that her relation with Mr. Shubin is not considered as constituting a valid marriage in the Soviet Union, it is pertinent to quote the following statement made in the case of Hutchins v. Kimmel, 31 Mich. 126, which has been cited with approval by the Department in a number of cases:

> "We cannot assume that there are regulations restrictive of the common right until they are shown."

The common right referred to is the inherent right of man and woman to enter into a marital relation, which relation when voluntarily entered into is usually referred to in this country as a common law marriage. Apparently all of the elements of a common law marriage exist in the case under consideration. In the same case the Court stated:

> "That the common law as it exists among us in the United States will be presumed to prevail in a foreign country in the absence of proof to the contrary."

In

In the case of Meister v. Moore, 96 U.S. 76, the Supreme Court, after referring to numerous authorities, stated:

> "The rule deducted by all these writers from the decided cases is thus stated by Mr. Greenleaf:
>
> "'Though in most, if not all, the United States there are statutes regulating the celebration of marriage rites, and inflicting penalties on all who disobey the regulations, yet it is generally considered, that, in the absence of any positive statute declaring that all marriages not celebrated in the prescribed manner shall be void, or that none but certain magistrates or ministers shall solemnize a marriage, any marriage, regularly made according to the common law, without observing the statute regulations, would still be a valid marriage.'
>
> "As before remarked, the statutes are held merely directory; because marriage is a thing of common right, because it is the policy of the State to encourage it, and because, as has sometimes been said, any other construction would compel holding illegitimate the offspring of many parents conscious of no violation of law."

In view of the foregoing I think the Department should hold that the relation between Anna Louise Strong and Joel Shubin constitutes a valid marriage, and that in accordance with passport regulations the passport which the woman now holds should be amended to include her marriage name. If she should object to this and state clearly that the union is meretricious, the Department can give further consideration to the matter. Having asked the Soviet Foreign Office something regarding the relation existing between the parties, I suppose that if the Soviet authorities should hold that there is no marriage between the parties, the Department would be obliged to take the same view. Usually the Department does not attempt to ascertain the law of the foreign country regarding statutes relating to the celebration of marriage rites but relies upon the presumptions such as are indicated in the quotations above from the case of Hutchins v. Kimmel.

130- Strong, Anna Louise

PD:JJS:MVD

7

[illegible] PD SUBJEC

December 18, 1935

To the American Chargé d'Affaires ad interim,

Moscow, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Reference is made to the application which was executed in your office on December 13, 1934, by Anna Louise Strong upon which service passport No. 127 was issued on December 15, 1934.

If, as it would appear from the statements contained in Anna Louise Strong's affidavit on Form No. 213, she considers herself to be the wife of Joel Shubin and is so considered by the authorities of the Soviet Union, the Department is of the opinion that a state of matrimony exists between her and Mr. Shubin. If such is the case, her passport should be amended to show her married name.

A true copy of the signed original

R.V.S.

130- Strong, Anna Louise

PD:RVH:SMJ 12/12

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

73

December 12, 1935.

FILED IN PD SUBJECT FILE

MEMORANDUM FOR FILES

I have drafted an instruction to Moscow as directed but I cannot agree that Miss Strong has been legally married in the Soviet Union.

It is a well settled principle of conflicts of law that lex loci is applicable in determining the validity of a marriage except in certain cases, such as polygamy, where the lex loci is disregarded on the grounds of public policy. The common law, of course, has no application in the Soviet Union and the question, therefore, appears to be solely whether a state of matrimony exists under Soviet law. It appears that under the Soviet law a couple wishing to marry have simply to register their names with a bureau corresponding to an American bureau of vital statistics. It also appears that under Soviet law a woman living with a man is considered as being married to him if she gives birth to a child and has been living with him for at least two months (Eva Bailin case - Subject File). I have found nothing in the Subject File indicating that the Soviet authorities would recognize the existence of a marriage between a man and woman living together without issue or who have not registered at the marriage bureau.

DEC 20 1935

This is Eva Bailin's own statement, not Marriage was not registered with Bureau of Vital Statistics

130 - Strong, Anna Louise

PD:RVH:SMJ
ecd

FILED IN PD SUBJECT FILE - ANNA LOUISE

Evidence of citizenship submitted. Passport No. 127-F-145332 issued by American Consulate, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

An appropriate instruction should be sent to Moscow

December 10, 1935.

NOTED IN PD SUBJECT FILE 14

Dear Mrs. Shipley:

So far as the opinion which is contained in the file is concerned, it seems clear that the applicant has been legally married in the Soviet Union. If she is legally married in the Soviet Union her marriage would be recognized by American law. She considers herself to be married, as is indicated by the sworn statements contained in her application.

Under Soviet citizenship law the marriage of a citizen of the Soviet Union with a foreigner does not confer Soviet citizenship upon the foreigner. Of course, under the Act of September 22, 1922, American citizenship is not lost by reason of such a marriage.

It seems clear to me that the passport should have been issued in her married name.

Sincerely

130 - Strong, Anna Louise

PD:JJS:ECD

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

5/27 75

Mr. Hibbs:

Mrs. Shipley says see that "the best man you have" takes the application of Anna Louise Strong; that the previous passport which she has be cancelled and returned to her because it has some sort of stamp or document regarding re-entry in to Spain - you'll find the passport mutilated by cologne but Mrs. Shipley agreed that it would be cancelled and returned to her; take an affidavit from her regarding this mutilation and also "be sure to issue the passport as Anna Louise Strong wife of Joel Shubin". This latter phase, Mrs. Shipley believes you will have trouble with her about because the obliterations in her previous

Carol

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

previous passport took care of that part and also certain dates. Mrs. Shipley says handle her as well as you can and if there is any difficulty give her a ring over the telephone.

ED

Also Mark new ppt Not valid for Spain.

EP

Form No. 176
Revised May, 1932

ORIGINAL

ISSUE APPROVED
Date December 15, 1934.
Elbridge Durbrow
Vice Consul
Place Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Application for Passport
~~Application for Registration~~
(Indicate plainly which is desired)
[FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN]

PASSPORT ISSUED
Date December 15, 1934.
No. 127 - E 145332
Expires December 15, 1936.
Harold Shantz
Consul
Place Moscow, U.S.S.R.

I, Anna Louise Strong, a NATIVE citizen of the United States, solemnly swear that:
(Name in full)
I was born at Friend, Nebraska, on November 24, 1885;
(City or town) (State) (Date)
I am now residing at Saimonovski Proezd No.5, Apartment 32, Moscow, U.S.S.R.;
(Give present address in full)
My father, Sydney Dix Strong was born at Seville, Ohio,
(Name in full) (City or town) (State or country)
and is now residing at 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.
(Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)

(This block to be filled in only by a woman applicant)
*I was ~~married~~ last married on June 18, 1932 to Joel Shubin, who was born
(Date) (Name in full)
at (unknown) Russia, and is now residing at Saimonovski Proezd No.5,
(Place and State or country) (Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)
Apartment No.32, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Common law marriage)

(This block to be filled in only by a man whose father was not born in the United States or by a married woman whose husband was not born in the United States)
My ~~husband~~ did not emigrated to the United States ~~on or about~~ ----------, 1----, resided continuously
in the United States from 1---- to 1----, at ------, and was naturalized as a
citizen of the United States before the Not naturalized., Court of ----------
(Name of court) (District, State, county)
at ---------- on ----------, 1----;
(City and State) (Month) (Day) (Year)

(The portion in this block to be filled in by a woman who is married to an alien and by a person whose father was not born in the United States)
I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:
short
Europe (vacation trips) in ~~1899~~, 1900 and ~~1901~~ 1902.
(Name each country and length of stay in each) (Departure from U. S.) (Return to U. S.)
Enitish Isles (two months) June 1914 August 1914
Poland (three months), from May 1921 to August 1921
U.S.S.R. (with exception of about August 1921 present date.
four month visits to U.S. about every two years)
My **legal residence** is at 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington. and
I intend to return to the United States to reside ~~permanently~~, within 2 weeks (months) (years), or, ~~now~~ and for permanent residence depending upon my husband's activities.;

I request the inclusion of my wife ----------, who was born
at ---------- on ----------, and to whom I was married
(Place and State or country) (Date)
on ----------, 1---- She acquired American citizenship through ----------
(Date of marriage) (To be filled in if wife is citizen otherwise than through birth in the United States or marriage to applicant)
----------;

I request the inclusion of my minor children as follows:

---- (Name in full), born at ---------- (Place and State or country) on ----------, 1----
---------- born at ---------- on ----------, 1----
---------- born at ---------- on ----------, 1----;

I have **not** taken an oath of allegiance to, or been naturalized as a citizen or subject of, any foreign state.
I solemnly swear that the statements herein made are true.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
---------- Anna Louise Strong

STRONG (Surname) ANNA LOUISE (Given name) (Middle name)
(To be filled in, in BLOCK LETTERS, when application is made)

I was born at Friend (Name in full) (City or town), Nebraska (State), on November 24, (Date) 1885;

I am now residing at Saimonovski Proezd No.5, Apartment 32, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Give present address in full);

My father, Sydney Dix Strong (Name in full), was born at Seville (City or town), Ohio (State or country),

and is now residing at 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington. (Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)

(This block to be filled in only by a woman applicant)

*I was ~~never married~~ last married on June 18 (Date), 1932 to Joel Shubin (Name in full), who was born at (unknown) (Place and State or country), Russia, and is now residing at Saimonovski Proezd No.5, Apartment No.32, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (Give present address. If deceased, give date of death) (Common law marriage)

(This block to be filled in only by a man whose father was not born in the United States or by a married woman whose husband was not born in the United States)

My ~~mmmm~~ husband did not emigrated to the United States ~~on or about~~ ----------, 1---------, resided continuously in the United States from 1---------- to 1----------, at ------, and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the Not naturalized. (Name of court), Court of ---------- (District, State, county) at ---------- (City and State) on ---------- (Month) (Day), 1---------- (Year);

(The portion in this block to be filled in by a woman who is married to an alien and by a person whose father was not born in the United States)

I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:

(Name each country and length of stay in each)	(Departure from U. S.)	(Return to U. S.)
Europe (short vacation trips) in ~~mmm~~ 1897, 1900 and ~~mmm~~ 1902.		
Enitish Isles (two months)	June 1914	August 1914
Poland (three months), from	May 1921	to August 1921
U.S.S.R. (with exception of about four month visits to U.S. about every two years)	August 1921	present date.

My **legal residence** is at ~~508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.~~ temporarily and I intend to return to the United States to reside ~~permanently~~, within 2 weeks (months) (years), or, ~~mmm~~ and for permanent residence depending upon my husband's activities.;

I request the inclusion of my wife ---, who was born at ---------- (Place and State or country) on ---------- (Date), and to whom I was married on ---------- (Date of marriage), 1----------. She acquired American citizenship through ---------- (To be filled in if wife is citizen otherwise than through birth in the United States or marriage to applicant);

I request the inclusion of my minor children as follows:

---- (Name in full), born at ---------- (Place and State or country) on ---------- (Date), 1----------

---------- born at ---------- on ----------, 1----------

---------- born at ---------- on ----------, 1----------;

I have **not** taken an oath of allegiance to, or been naturalized as a citizen or subject of, any foreign state.

I solemnly swear that the statements herein made are true.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong

Anna Louise Strong (Signature in full of applicant)

[SEAL] Subscribed and sworn to before me this 13th day of December, 1934

Philip F. Cherp

Vice Consul ---------- of the United States at Moscow.

Fee for passport $9.00.
Fee for administering oath and preparing passport application, $1.00.
No fee for registration.
Service No. 1064

AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL

1934

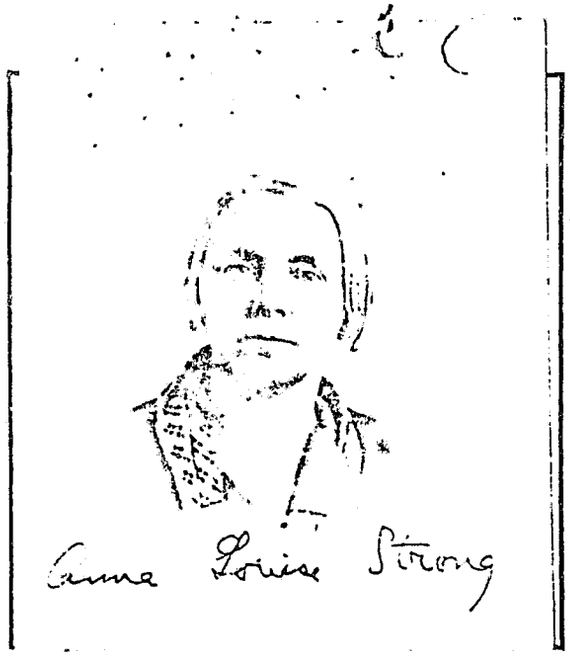
U.S.S.R.

* A woman applicant who has been married more than once should give name and place of birth of each husband, date of each marriage, and date of termination of previous marriage(s) through death or divorce.

1--1157

(Given name) ANNA LOUISE (Middle name)

Filled in, in BLOCK LETTERS, when application is made.



DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT

Height: 5 feet 8 inches.

Hair Grey Eyes Hazel

Distinguishing marks or features EEEEEXXX

Place of birth Friend, Nebraska

Date of birth November 24, 1885

Occupation Journalist.

EVIDENCE OF CITIZENSHIP AND IDENTIFYING DOCUMENTS

Passport No. ---- issued on

by

{ to applicant, / to: ---- (State name and relationship) } SUBMITTED.

State disposition of passport ---

Other evidence of citizenship and identifying documents submitted, as specified below: (Indicate whether sent to the Department, retained in files of office, or returned to applicant.) Correspondence Card No.50 issued by the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs, Certificate signed by a Notary Public of Seattle, Washington, signed by Sydney Str[illegible] attesting to birth date of Anna Louise St[illegible]

If passport is applied for, specify below COUNTRIES TO BE VISITED and purpose of visit:

For travel direct to the United States and retun to the Soviet Union for further residence.

REFERENCES American Mercury Magazine 780-5th Avenue, New York City.
(Name) (Address)

Sydney Dix Strong (father) 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.
(See Consular Regulations, Par. 156, Note 1)

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be the person he represents himself to be, and that he is a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ---------- years.

(Signature of witness)

(Residence address of witness)

[SEAL]

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this ---------- day of ----------, 1---

If no American citizen is available, an alien known to the consulate may execute the affidavit.

Consul ---------- *of the United States of America at* ----------

The applicant requests that the following person be notified in the event of his death or disability:

Sydney Dix Strong (father) 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.
(Name) (Address)

Additional data: Location of real and personal property, nature and place of investments, location of will, et cetera. (It is entirely optional with the applicant to give this information.)

Registration {approved / disapproved} by the Department of State on ----------
(Date)

Certificate of registration issued to the applicant on ----------

(Initials of consular officer)

The Department will assume that the consular officer forwarding the application to the Department for authorization for issue of passport is *fully* satisfied as to the applicant's identity, unless a notation to the contrary appears hereunder. (See Consular Regulations, Par. 156, Note 1.)

REMARKS

Passport will be forwarded to office taking application unless notation to the contrary is made hereunder.

*The applicant is known by members of the staff of the Embassy and Consulate General.

Issuance of passport authorized by the Department's telegraph-

Anna Louise Strong

by _____

{ to applicant, / to: ____ } SUBMITTED.

(State name and relationship)

State disposition of passport ____

Other evidence of citizenship and identifying documents submitted, as specified below: (Indicate whether sent to the Department, retained in files of office, or returned to applicant.)

Correspondence Card No. 50 issued by the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs. Certificate signed by a Notary Public of Seattle, Washington, signed by Sydney Strong attesting to birth date of Anna Louise Strong.

If passport is applied for, specify below COUNTRIES TO BE VISITED and purpose of visit:

For travel direct to the United States and return to the Soviet Union for further residence.

REFERENCES American Mercury Magazine 780-5th Avenue, New York City.

(Name) Sydney Dix Strong (father) (Address) 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.

(See Consular Regulations, Par. 156, Note 1)

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be the person he represents himself to be, and that he is a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for _____ years.

(Signature of witness) _____

(Residence address of witness) _____

[SEAL]

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this _____ day of _____, 1_____

If no American citizen is available, an alien known to the consulate may execute the affidavit.

Consul _____ *of the United States of America at* _____

The applicant requests that the following person be notified in the event of his death or disability:

Sydney Dix Strong (father) (Name) 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington. (Address)

Additional data: Location of real and personal property, nature and place of investments, location of will, et cetera. (It is entirely optional with the applicant to give this information.)

Registration {approved / disapproved} by the Department of State on _____ (Date)

Certificate of registration issued to the applicant on _____

(Initials of consular officer)

The Department will assume that the consular officer forwarding the application to the Department for authorization for issue of passport is *fully* satisfied as to the applicant's identity, unless a notation to the contrary appears hereunder. (See Consular Regulations, Par. 156, Note 1.)

Passport will be forwarded to office taking application unless notation to the contrary is made hereunder.

REMARKS

*The applicant is known by members of the staff of the Embassy and Consulate General.

Issuance of passport authorized by the Department's telegraphic communication of December 14, 1934.

(See Affidavit on Form 213 and Affidavit to explain loss of American passport).

OPTIONAL FORM OF RECEIPT

Date _____

Received American passport No. _____ issued by the American Consulate _____

at _____

Fee $ 1 ~~on account~~ United States gold equal to _____, paid by affixing Stamps to the ~~original~~ duplicate copy of this document.

(Signature of recipient)

No 1065

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1932

1—1157

OPINION OF OFFICER TAKING AFFIDAVIT

The officer before whom the affidavit is made should see that the pertinent facts and circumstances regarding the applicant's residence abroad are fully and correctly set forth in the affidavit and application. If, for any reason, they are not so stated the officer should complete them in the space below, adding such comment or opinion as is appropriate. He should state whether the facts recited constitute the true reason for such residence, and whether they are sufficient under the established rules to entitle him to protection as an American citizen. He should also definitely state his opinion, in the case of a native citizen, whether the applicant has SATISFACTORILY EXPLAINED HIS PROTRACTED FOREIGN RESIDENCE, and in the case of a naturalized citizen whether HE IS IN A POSITION TO OVERCOME THE PRESUMPTION THAT HE HAS CEASED TO BE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. (See G. I. C. No. 1014.) He should sign his name and add his title below the statement of his opinion.

(Continued from other side)

1923 I returned to Germany and later arrived in the United States about December 1923. In about April or May of 1924 I returned to the Soviet Union and took up residence in Moscow. I journeyed to the United States again at the end of 1924 for about a three or four month lecture tour, after which I returned to the Soviet Union. In 1925 I became a free lance correspondent for a number of American newspapers, North American Newspaper Alliance, Asia Magazine and later several others.

In 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1929 I made lecture trips to the United States each lasting for a period of about four and a half months and always in the early part of the year. I made a lecture tour of the United States in about November 1930 and returned to the Soviet Union in about February or March 1931. I also made a lecture trip to the United States in about October 1933 which lasted until about January 1934.

At the present time I represent the Federated Press of New York and the Mercury Magazine. I also write for a number of American periodicals. I am also Associate Editor of the Moscow Daily News.

I have always been in possession of an American passport since the difficulty in 1922 and have never been in possession of any other type or kind of passport. I have never become engaged in any political activitiesof any kind in a foreign country. I have purposely avoided participation in the elections of the Soviet Union.

I am not legally married by any American law. However, since about June 18, 1932, I have been living with Joel Shubin, a relation which according to Soviet law is regarded as an actual marriage. I have intentionally avoided having this marriage registered in the Soviet Union in order that no cloud might be cast over my claim to American citizenship.

Anna Louise Strong

Anna Louise Strong.

---------OOOO-------

OPINION OF OFFICER TAKING AFFIDAVIT:

It was deemed advisable to have the applicant execute the affidavit on the obverse side of this form in order that a record might be made of her sworn statement that she has not expatriated herself and also to obtain some information concerning her activities since 1921. This office has addressed a communication to the appropriate Soviet authorities inquiring as to the number and date of the applicant's passport (a record must have been made of this passport at the time of its registration with these authorities) and also inquiring as to the citizenship status the applicant holds in the Soviet Union.

The applicant appeared to be anxious to maintain American citizenship and willingly complied with all the requirements for obtaining a

1923 I returned to Germany and later arrived in the United States about December 1923. In about April or May of 1924 I returned to the Soviet Union and took up residence in Moscow. I journeyed to the United States again at the end of 1924 for about a three or four month lecture tour, after which I returned to the Soviet Union. In 1925 I became a free lance correspondent for a number of American newspapers, North American Newspaper Alliance, Asia Magazine and later several others.

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Anna Louise Strong

Anna Louise Strong.

----------OOOO----------

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The applicant appeared to be anxious to maintain American citizenship and willingly complied with all the requirements for obtaining a new passport. She emphatically denied that she had taken any action which might have divested her of American citizenship.

Philip F. Cherp

Philip F. Cherp
American Vice Consul.

INSTRUCTIONS.—As many copies of this form should be made out as of the application for registration or for passport which it accompanies, and should be firmly attached thereto.

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1—170

ORIGINAL

Form No. 213—Consular
(Corrected July, 1926)

AFFIDAVIT BY NATIVE AMERICAN TO EXPLAIN PROTRACTED FOREIGN RESIDENCE
AFFIDAVIT BY NATURALIZED AMERICAN TO OVERCOME PRESUMPTION OF NONCITIZENSHIP

I, Anna Louise Strong, a {native / ~~naturalized~~} American citizen, do solemnly swear that I ceased to reside in the United States on or about May --, 1921; that I have since resided at Poland and U.S.S.R. (Countries); and that I arrived in the U.S.S.R. (City and country), where I am now {permanently / ~~temporarily~~} residing, on August -- 1921, my reasons for such foreign residence being as follows:[1]

I left the United States for Poland as a representative of the American Friends Service of Philadelphia to act as their publicity agent. After several months service in Poland I was sent into the Soviet Union as a representative of the Friends Service Mission in Poland and also as a correspondent of the Hearst's International News Service. Prior to entering the Soviet Union I deposited my American passport with the American Consulate in Warsaw as the regulations at that time required. Because of lack of communication between the Friends Service in Poland and the Friends Service in Philadelphia and the denial of the Friends Service in Philadelphia of having authorized my trip, ~~that I entered the Soviet Union unauthorized by the Friends Service in Philadelphia.~~ As a result of this difficulty my American passport was retained by the Consulate in Warsaw for about three weeks or a month after my return to Warsaw in about January 1922 after which it was returned to me upon an explanation of the incident by the American Friends Service in Philadelphia.

I stayed in Warsaw until about April 1922 and then had about a months vacation in London, England, before returning to the Soviet Union under a new arrangement with the Hearst's International News Service to act as their correspondent. After three or four months I became connected with the Hearst's International Magazine and worked for them until about December 1925. In about October, (over)

Since establishing a residence abroad I have made the following visits to the United States:

From /trips as enumerated above., 19..., to ..., 19... From ..., 19..., to ..., 19...

From ..., 19..., to ..., 19... From ..., 19..., to ..., 19...

I have { not since my naturalization as an American citizen } been naturalized, taken an oath of allegiance, or voted as a foreign citizen or subject, or in any way held myself out as such.

I maintain the following ties of family, business, and property with the United States:

Sydney Dix Strong (father) 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.
Mrs. Charles Niederhauser (sister) Palo Alto, California.
Tracy Strong (brother) World's Committee of the Y.M.C.A., Geneva, Switzerland.
A one-third interest in my father's property.
About $15,000 in stocks and bonds on deposit in the Chase National of New Yor

I intend to return to the United States ~~permanently~~ temporarily to reside within 2 weeks {months / years / /} or when[2] and for permanent residence depending upon my husband's activities.

Anna Louise Strong

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

American Consular Service Moscow, U.S.S.R.

in the U.S.S.R. (City and country), where I am now { permanently / ~~temporarily~~ } residing, on August --

1921, my reasons for such foreign residence being as follows:[1]

I left the United States for Poland as a representative of the American Friends Service of Philadelphia to act as their publicity agent. After several months service in Poland I was sent into the Soviet Union as a representative of the Friends Service Mission in Poland and also as a correspondent of the Hearst's International News Service. Prior to entering the Soviet Union I deposited my American passport with the American Consulate in Warsaw as the regulations at that time required. Because of lack of communication between the Friends Service in Poland and the Friends Service in Philadelphia and the denial of the Friends Service in Philadelphia of having authorized my trip, ~~the passport in the American Consulate in Warsaw was retained by the Friends Service in Philadelphia.~~ As a result of this difficulty my American passport was retained by the Consulate in Warsaw for about three weeks or a month after my return to Warsaw in about January 1922 after which it was returned to me upon an explanation of the incident by the American Friends Service in Philadelphia.

I stayed in Warsaw until about April 1922 and then had about a months vacation in London, England, before returning to the Soviet Union under a new arrangement with the Hearst's International News Service to act as their correspondent. After three or four months I became connected with the Hearst's International Magazine and worked for them until about December 1925. In about October, (over)

Since establishing a residence abroad I have made the following visits to the United States:

From trips as enumerated above., 19..., to ..., 19... From ..., 19..., to ..., 19...

From ..., 19..., to ..., 19... From ..., 19..., to ..., 19...

I have { not since my naturalization as an American citizen } been naturalized, taken an oath of allegiance, or voted as a foreign citizen or subject, or in any way held myself out as such.

I maintain the following ties of family, business, and property with the United States:

Sydney Dix Strong (father) 508 Garfield Street, Seattle, Washington.
Mrs. Charles Niederhauser (sister) Palo Alto, California.
Tracy Strong (brother) World's Committee of the Y.M.C.A., Geneva, Switzerland.
A one-third interest in my father's property.
About $15,000 in stocks and bonds on deposit in the Chase National of New Yor

I intend to return to the United States ~~permanently~~ temporarily to reside within 2 weeks { months / years } or when: and for permanent residence depending upon my husband's activities.

Anna Louise Strong

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE AT Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Sworn to before me this 15th day of December, A. D., 1934.
(Date)

[SEAL]
(No fee prescribed)

Philip F. Cherp
Vice Consul of the United States of America.

(SEE INSTRUCTIONS PRINTED ON REVERSE SIDE)

[1] Executing officer will indicate whether this is the applicant's independent statement. If not, officer should state extent to which he has prompted affiant and reasons therefor. Officer should also state whether or not affiant's statement has been translated from a foreign language.
[2] This statement should be as clear and definite as possible.

I—170

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ----------)
Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic -----)
Moscow Oblast ----------)ss.
City of Moscow ----------)
Consulate General of the United States of America)

Affidavit to explain loss of American passport.

Before me, Philip F. Cherp, Vice Consul of the United States of America in and for the consular district of Moscow, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, duly commissioned and qualified, personally came Anna Louise Strong, who, being duly sworn, deposes and says; that she obtained from the Passport Agency in New York City an American passport in about November 1933; that she used this passport for travel to the Soviet Union, departing from the Port of New York in the latter part of January 1934, and arriving in the Soviet Union on about February 1, 1934; that with the exception of a short visit to the South of Russia she has resided in the city of Moscow since her arrival in this country; that her address in Moscow is Saimonovski Proezd No.5, Apartment 32; that she has customarily kept her American passport in the middle drawer of a writing desk in her apartment; that she last saw her American passport about November 10, 1934; that on about December 8, 1934, she looked for her passport in her desk and was unable to locate it; that since this time she has made a systematic search of her entire apartment, interrogated her servant and chauffeur, and inquired of various persons as to the whereabouts of her American passport; that she has been unable to obtain any information as to its whereabouts; that she has endeavored to obtain information with respect to the exact number of her passport from the local Soviet officials with whom it had been registered but without success; that she had not registered her passport at the American Consulate General in Moscow because she did not know it was advisable to do so; that she is anxious to depart from the Soviet Union on or about December 17, 1934, and therefore is urgently in need of an American passport; that she has at the present time inquiries pending at various offices for information concerning her passport; and further deponent saith not.

Anna Louise Strong

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 13th day of December, A. D., 1934.

AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL MOSCOW U.S.S.R.

Philip F. Cherp

Philip F. Cherp
Vice Consul of the United States of America.

FEE: No fee prescribed.

County of New York

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

1—138
PREPARING OFFICE
WILL INDICATE WHETHER
Collect
Charge Department
OR
Charge to
Interested Party
$

TELEGRAM SENT

-133

TO BE TRANSMITTED
CONFIDENTIAL CODE
NONCONFIDENTIAL CODE
PARTAIR
PLAIN

Department of State

Washington,

1934 DEC 15 AM 10 57

DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

December 14, 1934.

11

AMERICAN CONSUL,

MOSCOW (UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS).

for transmittal

Your 13th Anna Louise Strong. Passport authorized if satisfied not expatriated. 787

Hull

FILED
DEC 17 1934

1934 DEC 14 AM 11:01

DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

130- Strong, Anna Louise

PD:JVW:MVD

1934 DEC 14 PM 12 28

RECEIVED
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Enciphered by _____

Sent by operator _____ *M.*, _____, *19*____; _____

Index Bu.—No. 50.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1933 1—133

130 - STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

The legal fee for a passport is [illegible] dollars, in currency, and one dollar for execution of application.
The total fee is $10.00. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. The clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application is executed will give the applicant all necessary information and guidance.

68714

PASSPORT ISSUED NOV 17 1933 DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT APPLICATION

[FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN]

EDITION OF 1932

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF NEW YORK } ss:

I, Anna Louise Strong (Name in full), a NATIVE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Fremont (City or town), Nebraska (State), on Nov 24 1885 (Date); that I was { never married / ~~married on~~ } ; (A woman must insert date of each marriage)

that my { father / ~~husband~~ } Sydney D. Strong (A woman who has been married must insert husband's name), was born at Searle (City or town), Ohio (State or country)

and is now residing at Hotel Wolcott 4 W 31st St New York City (Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)

(The portion in this block to be filled in only by a person whose father was not born in the United States)

My father emigrated to the United States on or about ....., resided continuously in the United States from 1..... to 1....., at ....., and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the ..... (Name of court), Court of ..... (District, State, county) at ..... (City and State) on ..... (Month) (Day), 1..... (Year)

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at Hotel Wolcott 4 W 31st (Street address) in the city of New York, State of NY

I { ~~have~~ / have not } taken an oath of allegiance to, or been naturalized as a citizen or subject of any foreign State.
(If applicant took oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

(The portion in this block to be filled in by a woman who is married to an alien and by a person whose father was not born in the United States)

I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the following periods:
[Name each country and length of stay in each]

....., from ..... (Departure from U. S.) to .....

....., from ..... (Names of countries) to ..... (Return to U. S.)

My last passport was obtained from U.S. Consulate Riga (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on May 31 1930 (Date)

and is submitted herewith for cancellation. ~~Cancelled~~ (Give disposition of passport if it can not be submitted)

I am about to go abroad temporarily and intend to return to the United States within ..... { ~~months~~ / years }

All countries - Canada Japan USSR Germany, France England etc journalist
(Name countries to be visited) (Object of visit)

~~**I request that my passport include my wife,**~~ ....., who was born (Name in full)

at ..... (Place and State or country) on ..... (Date), and to whom I was married on ..... (Date of marriage) Her present address is ..... (City) (State) (Country)

PORTION IN THIS BLOCK MUST BE FILLED IN IF MARRIAGE TOOK PLACE ON OR AFTER SEPTEMBER 22, 1922

My (wife's) maiden name was ..... (Name), and (I) (she) { was / was not } previously married on ..... (Date of each previous marriage)

{ My / Her } former husband, ... (Full name of former husband), was born at ..... (City and State or country), and { he died / we / they } were divorced on ..... (Date).

[My wife emigrated to the United States on or about ..... and (her father) (her former husband) was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the ..... Court of
(Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States)

Hair: grey Eyes: grey

(Surname) (First name) (Middle name)
(To be **printed in full** by applicant for passport)

Seen and (had b

(Husband) (A woman who has been married must insert husband's name) was born at _____ (City or town) _____ (State or country)

and is now residing at Hotel Walcott 4 W 31st St New York City
(Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)

(The portion in this block to be filled in only by a person whose father was not born in the United States)

My father emigrated to the United States on or about _____, resided continuously in the United States from 1_____ to 1_____, at _____, and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____ (Name of court), Court of _____ (District, State, county) at _____ (City and State) on _____ (Month) _____ (Day) _____ (Year)

I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at Hotel Walcott 4 W 31st St (Street address) in the city of New York, State of NY

I {~~have~~ / have not} taken an oath of allegiance to, or been naturalized as a citizen or subject of any foreign State.
(If applicant took oath of allegiance to, or was naturalized in a foreign State, a supplementary statement, under oath, should be attached)

(The portion in this block to be filled in by a woman who is married to an alien and by a person whose father was not born in the United States)

I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the following periods:
[Name each country and length of stay in each]

_____, from _____ (Departure from U. S.) to _____

_____ (Names of countries), from _____ to _____ (Return to U. S.)

My last passport was obtained from U.S. Consulate Riga (Insert Washington, or location of office abroad) on May 31 1930 (Date) and is submitted herewith for cancellation. ~~attached~~ (Give disposition of passport if it can not be submitted)

I am about to go abroad temporarily and intend to return to the United States within _____ {~~months~~ / years}

All countries, - Canada, Japan, USSR, Germany, France, England etc. (Name countries to be visited) journalist (Object of visit)

~~**I request that my passport include my wife,**~~ _____ (Name in full), who was born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date), and to whom I was married on _____ (Date of marriage) Her present address is _____ (City) _____ (State) _____ (Country)

PORTION IN THIS BLOCK MUST BE FILLED IN IF MARRIAGE TOOK PLACE ON OR AFTER SEPTEMBER 22, 1922

My (wife's) maiden name was _____ (Name), and (I) (she) {was / was not} previously married on _____ (Date of each previous marriage)

{My / Her} former husband, _____ (Full name of former husband), was born at _____ (City and State or country), and {he died / we / they} were divorced} on _____ (Date)

[My wife emigrated to the United States on or about _____ and (her father) (her former husband) was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____ Court of _____ at _____ (City and State) on _____ (Month) _____ (Day) _____ (Year)
(Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States)
as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization. Since naturalization she has resided abroad at the following places for the following periods: [Name each country visited and the length of stay in each]

_____, from _____ (Departure from U. S.) to _____

_____ (Names of countries visited), from _____ to _____ (Return to U. S.)

I request that my passport include my minor children, as follows:

_____, born at _____ on _____, residing at _____

_____, born at _____ on _____, residing at _____

_____ (Name in full), born at _____ (Place and State or country) on _____ (Date), residing at _____

I solemnly swear that the statements herein made are true.

_____ ALLEGIANCE

(To be printed in full by applicant for passport) (Surname) (First name) (Middle name)

Passport No. 337,743 issued at Washington on May 31 1930

Seen and (had been) canceled

(Re) PASSPORT FEE REC'D NOV 16 1933

2974

...that I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of Applicant)

*Sworn to before me this ..... day

of ....., 19....

SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY

M. J. H.

Agent of the Department of State.

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT

Height 5 feet, 9 inches. Age 47 years.

Hair gray Eyes gray

Distinguishing marks or features none
(Note any infirmities, or marks or scars on head or hands, by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth Friend, Nebraska (City and State) **Date of birth** November 24, 1885 (Month, day, and year)

Occupation journalist

I intend to leave the United States from the port of San Francisco (Port of departure)

sailing on board the Unknown (Name of ship) on Dec (Date of departure), 1939

leaving 4-4 Dec

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

Name .....

No. and Street .....

City and State .....

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further,

I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ..... years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number and date of issue or approximate date of issue.

No. ..... Date of issue .....

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

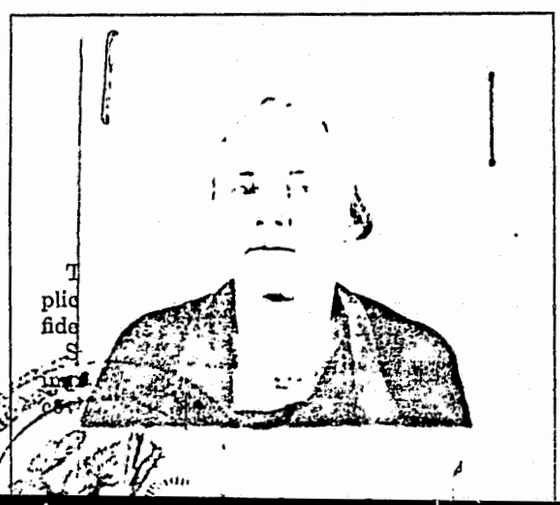
..... (Name of witness)

..... (Residence address of witness)

*Sworn to before me this ..... day

of ....., 19....

Agent of the Department of State.



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

U-2

Hair gray Eyes

Distinguishing marks or features none
(Note any infirmities, or marks or scars on head or hands, by which applicant may be identified)

Place of birth Friend, Nebraska **Date of birth** November 24, 1885
(City and State) (Month, day, and year)

Occupation journalist

I intend to leave the United States from the port of San Francisco
(Port of departure)

sailing on board the Unknown on Dec 2nd, 1933
(Name of ship) (Date of departure)

leaving 4-4 Dec

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

Name

No. and Street

City and State

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence.

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further,

I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ____ years.

If witness has been issued a passport, give number and date of issue or approximate date of issue.

No. ____ Date of issue ____

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

____
(Name of witness)

____
(Residence address of witness)

*Sworn to before me this ____ day

of ____, 19____

____
Agent of the Department of State.

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY]

Two photographs (duplicates) are required; one to be affixed to the application in the space designated above, and the other, bearing the signature of the applicant, to accompany the application unattached. A group photograph should be used if more than one person is to be included in the passport. Photographs must be on thin paper, should have a light background and be not over 3 by 3 inches nor less than 2½ by 2½ inches in size.

*This application will not be valid unless executed before an agent of the Department of State or before a clerk of a Federal court or a State court having naturalization jurisdiction.

PLEASE NOTE.—As the Department of State will act upon this application promptly, inquiry concerning it should be made only in case of emergency.

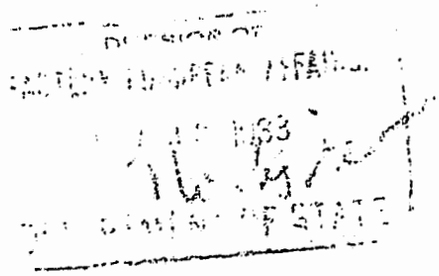
U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1931 1—1202

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PASSPORT DIVISION

November 13, 1933.

(19)



EE

Please advise this Division whether your Office knows any reason why a passport should not be issued to this applicant, Anna Louise Strong. It appears that she desires to proceed to Russia.

R. B. Shipley,
Chief, Passport Division.

L.g.e.

Rose ..... Face .....

Distinguishing marks .....

I wish a new passport because I expect to leave on Nov 30 for Canada, thence sailing to Japan and not returning for a year.

Anna Louise Strong

Nov 15, 1933

38119

Issuance of passport authorized by the Department's telegram

Serial No. 294

(Form No. 219—Consular)
(Established May, 1916—Revised December, 1930)

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT OR EXTENSION OF PASSPORT

(To be filled out in duplicate)*

I, Anna Louise STRONG, the person to whom passport No. 26

was issued on May 31, 1930, by the { ~~Secretary of State at Washington~~ / American Consul Riga, Latvia (Place)

do hereby apply to the { ~~Department of State, Washington~~ / American Consulate Geneva, Switzerland. (Place)

for its { extension / ~~amendment~~ } for, ~~(or) to include~~ two years or until May 31, 1934

(Draw a line through words not applicable)

(Leaving for Russia & will be there at the time of expiration of Ppt.)

_____, born at _____
(Name in full) (Relationship) on _____ (Present address)

_____, born at _____
(Name in full) (Relationship) on _____ (Present address)

_____, born at _____
(Name in full) (Relationship) on _____ (Present address)

NOTES:
To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No Fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)
Requests for the inclusion of other members of the holder's family can be made above. (See Note 4, Sec. 169, Con. Reg.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been swore to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport (by amendment) should be pasted here.

X Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of Applicant)

Kozitski per. 1a, Moscow USSR
(Foreign Address)

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and swore to and signed the above application on the 8th day of January 1932, 193

Gilson G. Blake
(Signature)

Consul
(Title)

1932

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on January 8, 1932
(Date)

amended { as requested / ~~as shown by corrections~~ }.

Extended for two years
(Insert length of period)

Authority ----------
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted Service Passport as above described.

Native Citizen.
(Brief description)

Pct. Servic. No. [redacted]

COUNTY OF [redacted]

I Anna Louise Strong (sign)

UNDER SECRETARY

U-2

NATIVE AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

American Consulate Geneva, Switzerland.
(Place)

for its { extension / ~~amendment~~ } for, ~~for to include~~ two years or until May 31, 1934
(Draw a line through words not applicable)

(Leaving for Russia & will be there at the time of expiration of Ppt.)

_____, born at _____
(Name in full) (Relationship) on _____ (Present address)

_____, born at _____
(Name in full) (Relationship) on _____ (Present address)

_____, born at _____
(Name in full) (Relationship) on _____ (Present address)

NOTES:
To be sworn to at option of Consular Officer. (No Fee if sworn to before Consular Officer.)
Requests for the inclusion of other members of the holder's family can be made above. (See Note 4, Sec. 169, Con. Reg.)
Applications may be accepted by mail if they have been swore to before a local officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes. In such a case the foreign official should fill out, sign, and affix his seal to the jurat beneath.

A duplicate of the photograph to be affixed to the passport (by amendment) should be pasted here.

X Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of Applicant)

Kozitski per. 1a, Moscow USSR
(Foreign Address)

I CERTIFY that the person to whom the above passport was issued appeared before me in person and swore to and signed the above application on the 8th day of January 1932, 193

Gilson G. Blake.
(Signature)

Consul
(Title)

JAN 13 1932

CERTIFICATE OF ACTION TAKEN

I hereby certify that the above passport was on January 8, 1932
(Date)

amended ~~[as requested / for the following reasons]~~.

Extended for two years
(Insert length of period)

Authority ----------
(If specially authorized by letter, instruction, or telegram)

Documentary evidence submitted Service Passport as above described.

Native Citizen.
(Brief description)

Dept. Service No. [redacted]
[SEAL] [NO FEE]
Fee 2, = 10

15

Gilson G. Blake.
(Signature of American Consul)

INSTRUCTIONS

Passports may be amended in accordance with the provisions of Section 169 of the Consular Regulations annotated.
When the holder of a passport which has been expressly limited in validity requests the extension of the passport, he should be required to submit the customary affidavit on form No. 213.

* In cases where specific authorization by the Department is required, a notation of the action taken, upon the receipt of a reply from the Department, should be furnished on a third copy of this form.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1931 1—553

10 - ANNA - LOUISE

ship and willingly complied with all the requirements for obtaining a

Form No. 170
Revised July, 1928

Application for Passport

~~Application for Registration~~

(Indicate plainly which is desired)

PASSPORT ISSUED
No. 26/E 16604
Date May 31 1930
Clerk

I, Anna Louise Strong, a {NATIVE ~~NATURALIZED~~} citizen of the United States, hereby apply to the {~~AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICER~~ American} Consulate at Riga, Latvia for {a passport for myself ~~A PASSPORT FOR MYSELF AND THE PERSONS NAMED HEREIN~~}

to visit the following countries: All countries

for the following purposes: Author-journalist

I was born at (city or town) Friend (country) Nebraska, on Nov. 24, 1885;

* My last marital relation terminated on ---- My husband resides at ---- (If marital relation exists)

my {father ~~MOTHER~~} (Name) Sidney Strong, was born in Seville, O., on about 1860;

{I / He} emigrated to the United States from native, on or about ----, 1----;

{I / He} {was naturalized as a citizen of the United States, as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization (Certificate must be exhibited if applicant was born abroad) {exhibited / not exhibited} herewith, on ----, 1----;

before the ---- Court of ----, at (City) ----, (State) ----;

{I am / He is} the {child of / wife of / identical / widow of} person described in said certificate; my {father ~~MOTHER~~} is now residing at New York, Hotel Wolcott for the purpose of residence;

he is the bearer of passport No. ---- (This refers to father or husband only), issued by ----, on ----, 1----;

he resided in the United States principally at Seattle, Washington from birth 1----, to date, 1----;

I am the bearer of passport No. 580688, issued to me by Department, on June 1, 1928;

I resided in the United States from birth, to April 15, 1929 (excepting as hereinafter noted); my legal residence is at Seattle, Washington

I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following period:

Since May 1921 I am contin-~~UOUS~~uously traveling, ~~BE~~between the U.S. and Europe and Asia pursuing my journalistic career. from ---- to ----, 1----

Soviet Russia from April 28, 1929, to May 30, 1930

I last left the United States on April 15, 1929; have temporarily resided at Moscow, Russia since April 28, 1929, for the purpose of journalism, on behalf of Mc Clure Syndicate and intend to return to the United States to reside permanently, within 6 {months / ~~YEARS~~} or, when I have finished my ~~ASSIGNMENT~~ assignment

I have since my naturalization as an American citizen always held myself out as such, and have not taken an oath of allegiance to, or been naturalized as a citizen or subject of, any foreign state.

I last applied for {a passport / ~~A PASSPORT~~} to the {Department of State at Washington / ~~AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICER~~} at ---- on May 27, 1928, and my application was {approved / disapproved}

**I desire to have included in my passport my wife and minor children hereinafter named. I was last married on ----, 1----, to (name of wife or husband) ----, who was born at (town, province, country) ----, on ----, 1----

My wife has resided abroad since our marriage, at the following places for the following periods:

‡ ---- from ----, 1----, to ----, 1----

‡ ---- from ----, 1----, to ----, 1----

and acquired citizenship through ----

(Name of child) ---- (Place of birth) ---- (Date of birth) ----, 1----

(Present residence) ---- (Resided in United States) from ----, 1----, to ----, 1----

(Name of child) ---- (Place of birth) ---- (Date of birth) ----, 1----

(Present residence) ---- (Resided in United States) from ---- 1---- to ---- 1----

I SEE ANNA LOUISE STRONG (Surname) (Given name) (To be filled in, in BLOCK LETTERS, when application is made) (Middle name)

FILED NOV 2 1929

FILED AUG 1 1930

FILED JUN 27 1930

to visit the following countries: All countries for the following purposes: Author-journalist

I was born at (city or town) Friend (country) Nebraska, on Nov. 24, 1885;

* My last marital relation terminated on ____ My husband resides at ____ (If marital relation exists)

my {father / mother} (Name) Sidney Strong, was born in Seville, O., on about, 1860;

I / He } emigrated to the United States from native, on or about ____, 1____;

I / He } was naturalized as a citizen of the United States, as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization {exhibited / not exhibited} herewith, on ____, 1____;
(Certificate must be exhibited if applicant was born abroad)

before the ____ Court of ____, at (City) ____, (State) ____;

I am / He is } the {child of / wife of / identical / widow of} person described in said certificate; my {father / mother} is now residing at New York, Hotel Wolcott for the purpose of residence;

he is the bearer of passport No. ----, issued by ------, on ____, 1____;
(This refers to father or husband only)

he resided in the United States principally at Seattle, Washington from birth 1____, to date, 1____;

I am the bearer of passport No. 580688, issued to me by Department, on June 1, 1928;

I resided in the United States from birth, to April 15, 1929 (excepting as hereinafter noted); my legal residence is at Seattle, Washington

I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following period:

Since May 1921 I am continuously traveling between the U.S. and Europe and Asia pursuing my journalistic career. from ____, 1____

Soviet Russia from April 28, 1929, to May 30 1930

I last left the United States on April 15, 1929; have temporarily resided at Moscow, Russia since April 28, 1929, for the purpose of journalism, on behalf of Mc Clure Syndicate and intend to return to the United States to reside permanently, within 6 {months / years} or, when I have finished my assignment

I have since my naturalization as an American citizen always held myself out as such, and have not taken an oath of allegiance to, or been naturalized as a citizen or subject of, any foreign state.

I last applied for {a passport / a visa} to the {Department of State at Washington / American Consul at ____} on May 27, 1928, and my application was {approved / disapproved}

** I desire to have included in my passport my wife and minor children hereinafter named. I was last married on ____, 1____, to (name of wife or husband) ____, who was born at (town, province, country) ____, on ____, 1____

My wife has resided abroad since our marriage, at the following places for the following periods:

‡ ____ from ____, 1____, to ____, 1____

‡ ____ from ____, 1____, to ____, 1____

and acquired citizenship through ____

(Name of child) ____ (Place of birth) ____ (Date of birth) ____, 1____

(Present residence) ____ (Resided in United States) from ____, 1____, to ____, 1____

(Name of child) ____ (Place of birth) ____ (Date of birth) ____, 1____

(Present residence) ____ (Resided in United States) from ____, 1____, to ____, 1____

(Name of child) ____ (Place of birth) ____ (Date of birth) ____, 1____

(Present residence) ____ (Resided in United States) from ____, 1____, to ____, 1____

I {do / do not} submit American income tax returns to the Collector of Internal Revenue at ____

My total annual income is {above / below} the legal limit which would require me, under existing regulations, to submit such returns.

I solemnly swear that the statements herein made are true.

---

*To be filled in by women applicants only. **Delete this sentence if registration is desired or if members of family are not to be included in passport. ‡ Draw line through these spaces if wife has not had a separate foreign residence. 1—1157

THE COPY OF THIS FORM BEARING CANCELED ONE DOLLAR FEE STAMP TO BE SENT TO THE DEPARTMENT.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature in full of applicant)

[SEAL] SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 31st day of May, 1930

Fee for passport, $9.00.
Fee for administering oath and preparing passport application, $1.00.
No fee for registration.
Service No. 1440

[illegible] Dollar

John C. Hurley
Consul of the United States at

In for au photo cation

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT

Height: 5 feet, 9 inches.
Hair grey Eyes grey
Distinguishing marks or features None

Place of birth Friend, Nebraska
Date of birth November 24, 1885
Occupation Author-journalist

Identifying documents submitted as follows: (Indicate whether sent to Department, retained in files of office, or returned to applicant.)

Cancelled Departmental passport No. 580688 issued on June 1, 1928, returned to applic.

REFERENCES Father: Sidney Strong, Hotel Wolcott, New York, N. Y.

Lillian D. Wald, Henry Street Settlement, New York, N. Y.

(See Consular Regulations, Par. 156, Note 1; Par. 155, Note 9; Par. 155, Note 18d.)

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit hereinbefore set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for ..... years.

(Signature of witness)

(Residence address of witness)

[SEAL]

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this ..... day of .....
(Date)

If no American citizen is available, an alien known to the consulate may execute the affidavit.

Consul ..... *of the United States of America at* .....

The applicant requests that the following person be notified in the event of his death or disability:

(Name) (Address)

Additional data: Location of real and personal property, nature and place of investments, location of will, et cetera. (It is optional with the applicant to give this information.)

Registration {approved / disapproved} by the Department of State on .....
(Date)

A certificate of registration issued to the applicant on .....

(Initials of consular officer)

Passport will be forwarded to office taking application unless notation to the contrary is made hereunder.

REMARKS

1—1157 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1928

580688

The Department of State will act upon this application as promptly as possible after its receipt. Inquiry concerning it should be made only in case of emergency, since the time consumed in responding to such an inquiry may retard the issue of a passport to you and would necessarily retard the issue of passports to other persons.

An application for a passport must have attached to it a copy of the applicant's photograph.

A loose signed photograph of the applicant must accompany the application.

The photographs must be on thin paper, should have a light background, and be not over three inches in size.

☞ The legal fee for a passport is nine dollars, in currency, and one dollar for execution of application. The total fee is $10.00. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. The clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application is executed will give the applicant all necessary information and guidance.

[EDITION OF 1923]

[FORM FOR NATIVE ~~CITIZEN~~]

PASSPORT
RECEIVED
AUG 1 - 1926
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF NEW YORK } ss:
COUNTY OF NEW YORK

I, Anna Louise Strong (Name in full), a NATIVE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Fremont (See footnote) (City or town) Nebraska (State) on Nov 24, 1885 (Date); that I was married on Never been married (A woman must insert date of last marriage or state never been married)

that my {father ~~husband~~} Sydney Strong (A woman who has been married must refer to husband), was born at Seattle (City or town) Ohio (State or country)

and is now residing at 508 Garfield St Seattle (Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)

The portion in this block need not be filled in by a married woman or a person whose father was born in the United States

My father emigrated to the United States on or about _____, resided continuously in the United States from 1_____ to 1_____, at _____, and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____ (Name of court), Court of _____ (District, State, County), at _____ (City and State) on _____ (Month) _____ (Day), 1_____ (Year)

I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:
[Name each country visited and length of stay in each]

Most European Countries, Chiefly from April 3 1919-26 (Departure from U. S.) to Jan 19-27 (Return to U. S.)

Japan (Names of countries visited), from April 1924 to ~~Jan 1927~~

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at none (Street address)

in the city of _____, State of _____

My last passport was obtained from Washington D C (Washington or location of office abroad), on April 26 1926 (Date)

and was turned in with application Cancelled (Disposition of passport). I am about to go abroad temporarily and intend to return to the United States within one - two {~~months~~ years} with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein.

I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

England, France, Italy, Germany, Norway, Austria etc. (Name each country to be visited); travel and work journalistic (Objects of visits)

I request that my passport include my wife _____ (Name in full), who was born at _____ (Place and state or country) on _____ (Date) and to whom I was married on _____ (Date of marriage) [My wife was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the (Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States) _____ (Name of Court) Court of _____ (District, State, county) at _____ (City and State) on _____ (Month) _____ (Day), 1_____ (Year), as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization. Since naturalization she has resided abroad at the following

Passport No. 580688 issued at Washington on Aug 1 1926. Seen and canceled _____

(Surname) STRONG (Given name) Anna Louise (Middle initial)

(To be presented by applicant for passport)

Hotel Woodcott 31st + 5th Ave

COUNTY OF NEW YORK

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

I, Anna Louise Strong, a NATIVE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply
(Name in full)

to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend
(See footnote) (City or town)

Nebraska, on Nov 24, 1885; that I was married on Never been married
(State) (Date) (A woman must insert date of last marriage or state never been married)

that my {father / ~~husband~~}* Sydney Strong, was born at Seattle, Ohio
(A woman who has been married must refer to husband) (City or town) (State or country)

and is now residing at 508 Garfield St Seattle
(Give present address. If deceased, give date of death)

The portion in this block need not be filled in by a married woman or a person whose father was born in the United States

My father emigrated to the United States on or about _____, resided continuously in the United States from 1_____ to 1_____ at _____, and was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____ Court of _____,
(Name of court) (District, State, County)

at _____ on _____, 1_____
(City and State) (Month) (Day) (Year)

I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:
[Name each country visited and length of stay in each]

Most European Countries, China, from April 3 1919-26 to Jan 19-27.
(Departure from U. S.)

Japan, from ~~April 1926~~ to ~~Jan 1927~~
(Names of countries visited) (Return to U. S.)

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my **permanent residence** being at none
(Street address)

in the city of _____, State of _____

My last passport was obtained from Washington DC, on April 26 1926
(Washington or location of office abroad) (Date)

and was turned in with application Cancelled I am about to go abroad temporarily and
(Disposition of passport)

intend to return to the United States within one-two {~~months~~ / years} with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein.

I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

England, France, Italy, Germany, Norway, Austria etc. travel and work as journalistic
(Name each country to be visited) (Objects of visits)

I request that my passport include my wife _____, who was born
(Name in full)

at _____ on _____ and to whom I was married
(Place and state or country) (Date)

on _____ [My wife was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the
(Date of marriage) (Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States)

_____ Court of _____ at _____
(Name of Court) (District, State, county) (City and State)

on _____, 1_____, as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization. Since naturalization
(Month) (Day) (Year)

she has resided abroad at the following places for the following periods.

_____, from _____ to _____
(Departure from U. S.)

_____, from _____ to _____]
(Names of countries visited) (Return to U. S.)

I request that my passport include my minor children as follows:

RECD MAY 31 1928

_____, born at _____ on _____

_____, born at _____ on _____

_____, born at _____ on _____
(Name) (Place and state or country) (Date)

154862

Each person born in the United States should submit a birth certificate with his application, or if no birth was not recorded, affidavits from the att... other person having sufficient knowledge to testify as to the date and place of applicant's birth. The same ... must be included ... he or she was born on or after September 22, 1922. If ... not required ... citizenship it is necessary for ... to execute ... oath.

Passport No. 154862 issued at Washington on May 31 1928. Seen and canceled

Name (To be printed by applicant for passport) (Middle initial)

Anna Louise Strong

Hotel Westcott 31st & 5th Ave

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

*Sworn to before me this MAY 28 1928 day of _____, 192_

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY] NEW YORK, N. Y.

Cutler Low & Co.
Agent of the Department of State.

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT

Height: 5 feet, 9 inches. Age: 42 years.

Hair: grey Eyes: grey

Distinguishing marks or features none
(Note any facial marks or scars by which you may be identified)

Place of birth Fremont, Neb. (City and State) Date of birth Nov 24, 1885 (Month, day, and year)

Occupation author & journalist

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York. (Port of departure)

sailing on board the SS Minnekahda (Name of ship) on June 9 (Date of departure), 1928.

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

Name: Anna Louise Strong

No. and Street: 12 Park Ave

City and State: New York N Y

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence. For safe and prompt return of passport, have it sent to Passport Agency, New York.]

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit herein before set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for _____ years.

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

_____
(Name of witness)

_____

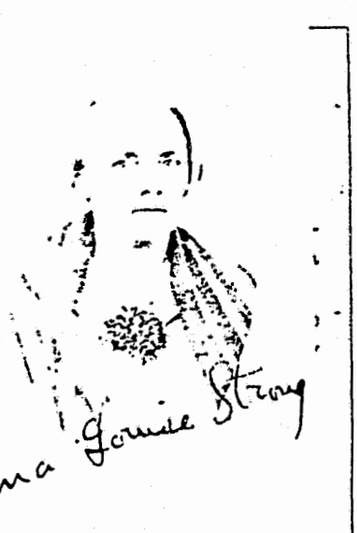
*Sworn to before me this ~~NOT REFERRED~~ day of ~~OPPOSITE SIDE OF THIS~~, 192

EXPIRED PASSPORT
TO ON
APPLICATION
IDENTIFICATION
IDENTIFYING WITNESS. SEEN.

Agent of the Department of State.

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY]

PASSPORT AGENCY NEW YORK, N. Y.



Anna Louise Strong

was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____ and (her father) (her former husband) had b
(Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States) _____ Court of

Hair: grey Eyes: grey

Distinguishing marks or features none
(Note any facial marks or scars by which you may be identified)

Place of birth Freind, Neb. Date of birth Nov 24, 1885
(City and State) (Month, day, and year)

Occupation author + journalist

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York.
(Port of departure)

sailing on board the SS Munichalda on June 9, 192 8
(Name of ship) (Date of departure)

ADDRESS

I request that my passport be mailed to the following address:

Name: Anna Louise Strong

No. and Street: 12 Park Ave

City and State: New York N Y

[NOTE.—A passport will not be mailed to a hotel address unless the hotel is the applicant's place of permanent residence. For safe and prompt return of passport, have it sent to Passport Agency, New York.]

AFFIDAVIT OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS

I, the undersigned, solemnly swear that I am a citizen of the United States; that I reside at the address written below my signature hereto affixed; that I know the applicant who executed the affidavit herein before set forth to be a citizen of the United States; that the statements made in the applicant's affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief; further, I solemnly swear that I have known the applicant personally for _____ years.

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

_____
(Name of witness)

_____

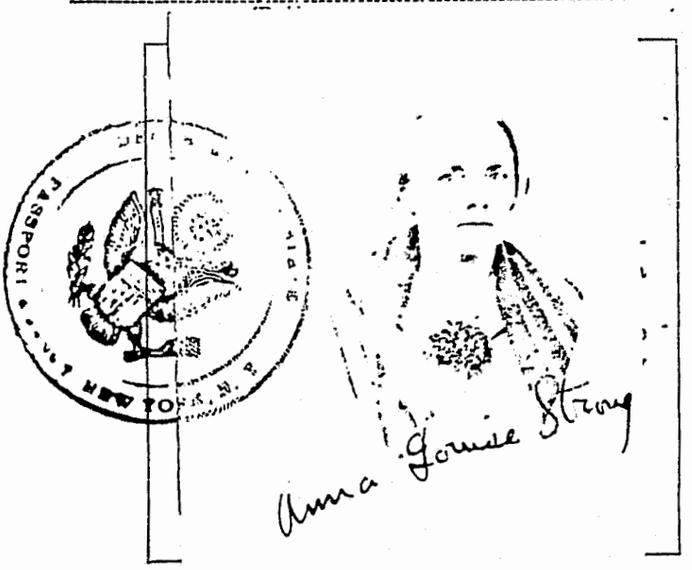
*Sworn to before me this _____ day

EXPIRED PASSPORT REFERRED TO ON OPPOSITE SIDE OF THIS APPLICATION ACCEPTED AS IDENTIFICATION IN LIEU OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS. SEEN.

of _____, 192

_____
Agent of the Department of State.

[SEAL OF PASSPORT AGENCY]



*This application will not be valid unless executed before an agent of the Department of State or before a clerk of a Federal court or a State court having naturalization jurisdiction.

A signed duplicate of the photograph attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal.

1—1194 GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

199163

The Department of State will act upon this application as promptly as possible after its receipt. Inquiry concerning it should be made only in case of emergency, since the time consumed in responding to such an inquiry may retard the issue of a passport to you and would necessarily retard the issue of passports to other persons.

An application for a passport must have attached to it a copy of the applicant's photograph.

A loose signed photograph of the applicant must accompany the application.

The photographs must be on thin paper, should have a light background, and be not over three inches in size.

☞ The legal fee of nine dollars, in currency or postal money order, and one dollar for execution of application.

The total cost of a passport is $10.00. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. The clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application is executed will give the applicant all necessary information and guidance.

[EDITION OF 1925]

[FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN]

PASSPORT ISSUED APR 26 1926

DEPARTMENT OF STATE UNDER SECRETARY, U-Z APR 29 1926 DEPARTMENT OF STATE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

STATE OF NEW YORK } ss:
COUNTY OF

I, Anna Louise Strong, a NATIVE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,

hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at (See footnote) Friend (Place), Nebr (State), on Nov 24, 1885 (Date), [that I was married on (Portion in brackets to be filled by married woman) (Date)]; that my {father / husband} Sydney Strong, was born in Seattle (Place) Wash (State or country) and is now residing at Seattle Wash; [that he emigrated to the United States on or about (Portion in brackets not to be filled in if applicant's father was born in the United States); that he resided, continuously, in the United States from 1 to 1, at; that he was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the Court of, at, on, 1, as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization]; that I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:

Germany, Russia, Orient, travel chiefly, from August 1924 to
Eastern and Central Europe, from May 1925 to December 1925

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my permanent residence being at 508 Garfield St, Seattle in the State of Washington, where I follow the occupation of journalist.

My last passport was obtained from Washington D.C. (Issuing office), on March 19, 1924 and was cancelled (Disposition of passport). I am about to go abroad temporarily and intend to return to the United States within 1 {months / years} with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein.

I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

travel and work as journalist N.Y. Times Magazine
France, Switzerland, Germany Etc (Names of countries) (Objects of visits) West 43rd St N.Y. City

I will be accompanied by my wife (Name), who was born at (Place and state or country) on (Date) and to whom I was married on [My wife was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the (Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States) Court of at, on, 1, as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization. Since naturalization she has resided abroad at the following places for the following periods:

, from to
, from to]

I will be accompanied by my minor children as follows:

(Name) born at (Place and state or country) on (Date)
(Name) born at (Place and state or country) on (Date)

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York (Port of departure) sailing on board the Lapland on April 30 (Date of departure), 1926.

(To be printed by person who executes the application)
(Surname) STRONG (Given name) ANNA (Initials) L.

APR 21 1926 Passport issued at Washington on
Seen and Cancelled No. 381196

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

STATE OF NEW YORK } ss:
COUNTY OF NEW YORK

I, Anna Louise Strong, a NATIVE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES,

hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport. I solemnly swear that I was born at (See footnote)
Friend (Place), Nebr (State), on Nov 24, 1885 (Date), [that I was married on _____ (Portion in brackets to be filled by married woman) (Date)];
that my {father / husband} Sydney Strong, was born in Seattle (Place), Wash (State or country);
and is now residing at Seattle Wash; [that he emigrated to the United States on or (Portion in brackets not to be filled in if applicant's father was born in the United States)
about _____; that he resided, continuously, in the United States from 1_____ to 1_____;
at _____; that he was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the _____
_____ Court of _____, at _____
on _____, 1_____, as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization]; that I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:
~~Germany, Russia~~ travel chiefly, from ~~August 1914~~ to _____
Eastern and Central Europe, from May 1925 to December 1926
and that I am domiciled in the United States, my permanent residence being at 508 Garfield St, Seattle
in the State of Washington, where I follow the occupation of journalist
My last passport was obtained from Washington D.C. (Issuing office), on March 29 1924
and was cancelled (Disposition of passport). I am about to go abroad temporarily and
intend to return to the United States within _____ {~~months~~ / years} with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein.

I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:
travel and work as journalist N.Y. Times Magazine
France, Switzerland, Germany Etc. (Names of countries) (Objects of visits) West 43rd St N.Y. City

~~I will be accompanied by my wife~~ _____ (Name), who was born
at _____ (Place and state or country) on _____ (Date) and to whom I was married
on _____ [My wife was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the (Portion in brackets not to be filled in if wife claims citizenship through birth in the United States)
_____ Court of _____ at _____
on _____, 1_____, as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization. Since naturalization she has resided abroad at the following places for the following periods:
_____, from _____ to _____
_____, from _____ to _____]

~~I will be accompanied by my minor children as follows:~~
_____ (Name) born at _____ (Place and state or country) on _____ (Date)
_____ (Name) born at _____ (Place and state or country) on _____ (Date)

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York (Port of departure)
sailing on board the Lapland on April 30 (Date of departure), 1926.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant)

Sworn to before me this APR 21 1926 day of _____ 1926

[SEAL OF COURT]

M.K.

Clerk of the _____ Court of
Agent of the Department of State

A person born in the United States should submit a birth or baptismal certificate with his application, or if the birth was not recorded, affidavits from the attending physician, parents, or other person having sufficient knowledge to be able to testify as to the date and place of the applicant's birth. The same kind of evidence should be submitted if American-born wife is included in the application and the marriage occurred on or after September 22, 1922. If wife acquired American citizenship through naturalization on or after date just mentioned evidence of her citizenship of the nature set forth in the Rules Governing the Granting and Issuing of Passports in the United States should be submitted.

1—1140

(OVER)

U-2 APR 24 1926 DEPARTMENT OF STATE

single

STRONG (Surname) ANNA (Given name) LOUISE (Initials)

Printed by person who executes the application

APR 21 1926

Passport issued at Washington on May 1 1926

No. 38196

Seen and Cancelled

130 ST. 61 44

FILED

97598

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT

Age: 40 years.

Stature: 5 feet, 9 inches, Eng.

Forehead: high

Eyes: grey

Nose: straight

Mouth: medium

Chin: round

Hair: grey

Complexion: fair

Face: full

Distinguishing marks none

IDENTIFICATION

I, _____, solemnly swear that I am a { native / naturalized } citizen of the United States; that I reside at [illegible]; that I have known the above-named [illegible] personally for _____ years and know {him / her} to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in {his / her} affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

[illegible]

IDENTIFICATION IN LIEU OF

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

IDENTIFYING WITNESS SEEN

(Occupation)

M.K.

(Address of witness)

Sworn to before me this _____ day

of _____, 192

[SEAL]

_____

Clerk of the _____ *Court at* _____

Applicant desires passport to be sent to the following address:

10 West 65th St

New York N.Y.C

A signed duplicate of the photograph attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal.

Nose: [illegible] Face: [illegible]

Distinguishing marks none

IDENTIFICATION

I, _____, solemnly swear that I am a { native / naturalized } citizen of the United States; that I reside at [illegible]; that I have known the above-named _____ personally for _____ years and know {him / her} to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in {his / her} affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

[illegible]

IDENTIFICATION IN LIEU OF

IDENTIFYING WITNESS SEEN

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

M.K. (Occupation)

_____ (Address of witness)

Sworn to before me this _____ day of _____, 192

[SEAL]

_____

Clerk of the _____ *Court at* _____

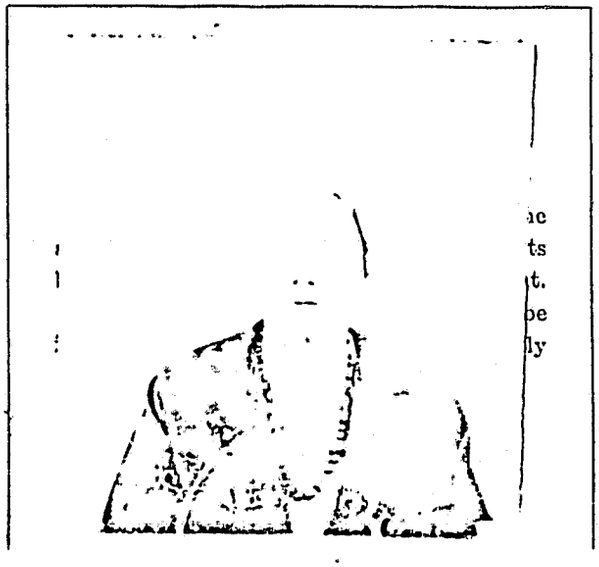
Applicant desires passport to be sent to the following address:

10 West 65th St

New York N.Y.C

_____

A signed duplicate of the photograph attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal.



381190

The original and each copy of an application for a passport must have attached to it a copy of the applicant's photograph.
A loose signed photograph of the applicant must accompany the application.
The photograph must be on thin paper, should have a light background, and be not over three inches in size.

☞ This blank must be completely filled out. The legal fee of nine dollars, in currency or postal money order, must accompany the application.

A woman's application must state whether she is married or not, and a married woman must state whether her husband is a native citizen.

The rules should be carefully read before mailing the application to the Department of State, Division of Passport Control, Washington, D. C.

[EDITION OF 1922.]

[FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN.]

The total cost of a passport is $10.00. It is unnecessary to pay any other fee to any person in connection with the filling out or execution of this application or for obtaining the passport. The clerk of court or Passport Agent before whom this application is executed will give the applicant all necessary information and guidance.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
PASS PORT
MAR 19 1924
ISSUED
WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

STATE OF New York }
COUNTY OF New York } ss.

I, Anna Louise Strong (maiden), a NATIVE AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport.

UNDER SECRETARY
U-2
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

I solemnly swear that I was born at Fremd, Nebraska, in the State of Nebraska, on or about the 24 day of November, 1885 * that my {father / ~~husband~~} Sydney Strong, was born in Seville, Ohio and is now residing at Seattle Wash

*[that he emigrated to the United States from the port of .....
on or about ....., 1.....; that he resided ..... years, uninterruptedly, in the United States, from 1..... to 1....., at .....; that he was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the ..... Court of ....., at .....
on ....., 1....., as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization]*; that I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:

Moscow, Russia and ....., from ..... to .....
Berlin Germany, from May 1921 to December 192[illegible]

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my permanent residence being at 508 Garfield St in the State of Seattle, Wash., where I follow the occupation of Journalist

My last passport was obtained from Dept. of State, Washington, on January 3, 192[illegible] and was Returned endorsed & Chas. F. Cancelled (Disposition of passport.) I am about to go abroad temporarily; and I intend to return to the United States within two {months / years} with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein; and I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

All countries (Name of country.) journalistic work for (Object of visit.)
England, France, Italy, (Name of country.) Hearst's International (Object of visit.)
Germany, Poland, Roumania, Russia (Name of country.) Magazine (Object of visit.)

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York (Port of departure.)
sailing on board the Pres. Roosevelt on March 22 (Date of departure.), 1924

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Native Citizen.

(Brief description)

Pict. Service No. [redacted]

COUNTY OF [redacted]

I, Anna Louise Strong, a NATIVE AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport.

I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend, Nebraska, in the State of Nebraska, on or about the 24 day of November, 1885; that my {father / ~~husband~~} Sydney Strong, was born in Seville, Ohio, and is now residing at Seattle Wash

*[that he emigrated to the United States from the port of

on or about , 1 ; that he resided years, uninterruptedly, in the United States, from 1 to 1 , at ; that he was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the Court of , at

on , 1 , as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization]; that I have resided outside of the United States at the following places for the following periods:

Moscow, Russia and , from to

Berlin Germany, from May 1921 to December 192

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my permanent residence being at 508 Garfield St in the State of Seattle Wash, where I follow the occupation of Journalist

My last passport was obtained from Dept. of State Washington, on January 3 1924 and was 340679 Fourth enclosed Thave not Cancelled (Disposition of passport.) I am about to go abroad temporarily; and I intend to return to the United States within two {~~months~~ / years} with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein; and I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

All countries (Name of country.) journalistic work for (Object of visit.)

England France Italy, (Name of country.) Hearst International (Object of visit.)

Germany, Poland Roumania, Russia (Name of country.) Magazines (Object of visit.)

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York (Port of departure.)

sailing on board the Pres Roosevelt on March 22, 1924 (Date of departure.)

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong (Signature of applicant.)

Sworn to before me this 17 day of MAR 17 1924; 192

[SEAL OF COURT.]

[redacted] agent of the Department of State

~~Clerk of the~~ Court at

5583

* A person born in the United States should submit a birth or baptismal certificate with his application, or if the birth was not recorded, affidavits from the attending physician, parents, or other person having sufficient knowledge to be able to testify the place and date of the applicant's birth.

† If the applicant's father was born in this country, lines should be drawn through the blanks in brackets. 1—84

[OVER.]

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT.

Age: 38 years.

Stature: 5 feet, 9 inches, Eng.

Forehead: high

Eyes: grey

Nose: straight

Mouth: medium

Chin: round

Hair: grey

Complexion: fair

Face: ~~round~~ full

Distinguishing marks: none

IDENTIFICATION.

_____, 19____

I, _____, solemnly swear that I am a { native / naturalized } citizen of the United States; that I reside at _____; that I have known the above-named _____ personally for _____ years and know { him / her } to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in { his / her } affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

EXPIRED PASSPORT NOT ACCEPTED AS IDENTIFICATION. REFER TO ON OPPOSITE SIDE OF APPLICATION ACCEPTED AS IDENTIFICATION IN LIEU OF IDENTIFYING WITNESS. SEE N.

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

_____

_____
(Occupation.)

_____
(Address of witness.)

Sworn to before me this _____ day

of _____, 19____

[SEAL.]

_____

Clerk of the _____ *Court at* _____

Applicant desires passport to be sent to the following address:

~~265 Henry St~~

New York N.Y.

A signed duplicate of the photograph to be attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal.

(Name of child)_____ (Place of birth)_____ (Date of birth)_____, 1_____

_____, 19_____

I, _____, solemnly swear that I am a { native / naturalized } citizen of the United States; that I reside at _____; that I have known the above-named _____ personally for _____ years and know { him / her } to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in { his / her } affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

EXPIRED PASSPORT NOT ACCEPTED AS IDENTIFICATION UNLESS IDENTIFYING WITNESS SEEN.

TO ON OPPOSITE SIDE OF APPLICATION

No lawyer or other person will be accepted as witness to a passport application if he has received or expects to receive a fee for his services in connection with the execution of the application or obtaining the passport.

_____

_____
(Occupation.)

_____
(Address of witness.)

Sworn to before me this _____ day of _____, 19_____

[SEAL.]

_____

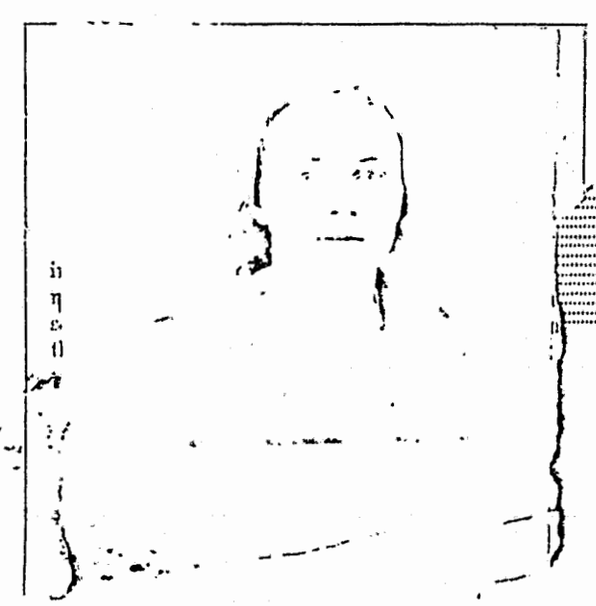
Clerk of the _____ *Court at* _____

Applicant desires passport to be sent to the following address:

~~265 Henry St~~

New York N Y

A signed duplicate of the photograph to be attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal.



DEPARTMENT OF STATE

CHIEF SPECIAL AGENT

Dec.30,1922

Dear Mr Brist:-

We have nothing in our files to warrant request for holding up the issue of a passport to ANNA LOUISE STRONG.

Looking over the file herewith I see nothing to justify such action.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

DIVISION OF PASSPORT CONTROL

U-3

December 28/22

U-3

Mr. Bannerman

Do you perceive any objection to the issue at this time of a passport to Anna Louise Strong whose application, appended, was executed on Nov. 11, 1922, at Berlin?

CES MO

on _____ (Month) _____ (Day) _____ (Year), as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization. Since naturalization she has resided abroad of the following [illegible]

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT.

Age: 36 years.
Mouth: medium
Stature: 5 feet, 9 inches, Eng.
Chin: round
Forehead: high
Hair: grey
Eyes: grey
Complexion: fair
Nose: straight
Face: round

IDENTIFICATION.

Berlin, Germany, Nov. 11, 1922
(Date.)

I, Sydney Strong, solemnly swear that I am a {native / ~~naturalized~~} citizen of the United States; that I reside at Seattle, Washington; that I have known the above-named Anna Louise Strong, my daughter personally for ~~since~~ 36 years and know {~~her~~ / her} to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in {~~her~~ / her} affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I am bearer of Departmental passport No. 116552 issued on Dec. 3, 1920.

Sydney Strong
(Applicant's signature)
c/o American Express Company,
Berlin, Germany.

American Consulate General at Berlin, Germany.

Sworn to before me this 11th day of November, 1922
(Date.)

[SEAL.]

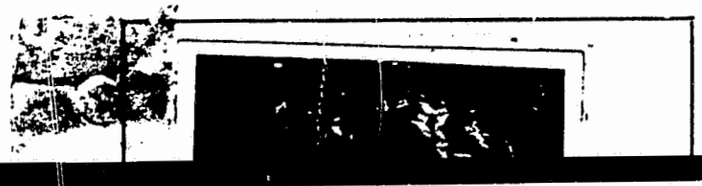
J. P. G. Knowles
(Name.)
American Vice Consul.
(Title.)

Identifying documents sub mitted as follows:[1]) Departmental passport as mentioned above.

[1]) See General Instructions, Circular No. 483, September 28, 1916, section 4. 1-22

E. L.

A duplicate of the photograph to be attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal. An extra copy should be filed with the application retained in the office in which it is made.



Address:

IDENTIFICATION.

Berlin, Germany, Nov. 11, 1933
(Date.)

I, Sydney Strong, solemnly swear that I am a {native / ~~naturalized~~} citizen of the United States; that I reside at Seattle, Washington; that I have known the above-named Anna Louise Strong, my daughter personally for ~~since~~ 36 years and know {~~her~~ / her} to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in {~~her~~ / her} affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I am bearer of Departmental passport No. 116552 issued on Dec. 3, 1920.

Sydney Strong
(Address of witness)
% American Express Company,
Berlin, Germany.

American Consulate General at Berlin, Germany.

Sworn to before me this 11th day of November, 1933
(Date.)

[SEAL.]

J. G. Erving
(Name.)
American Vice Consul.
(Title.)

Identifying documents sub mitted as follows:[1]) Departmental passport as mentioned above.

[1]) See General Instructions, Circular No. 483, September 28, 1916, section 4. 1-32

E. L.

A duplicate of the photograph to be attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal. An extra copy should be filed with the application retained in the office in which it is made.

C... be pasted in ... lar officer who ... his office mu... as partly to ...

Address:

% American Express Company,
Berlin, Germany.

✓ 135272

The original and each copy of an application for a passport must have attached to it a copy of the applicant's photograph.
A loose signed photograph of the applicant must accompany the application.
The photograph must be on thin paper, should have a light background, and be not over three inches in size.

☞ This blank must be completely filled out. The legal fee of one dollar, in currency or postal money order, must accompany the application.
A woman's application must state whether she is married or not, and a married woman must state whether her husband is a native citizen.
The rules should be carefully read before mailing the application to the Department of State, Division of Passport Control, Washington, D. C.

[EDITION OF 1919.]

[FORM FOR NATIVE CITIZEN.]

No. .....

Issued .....

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
PASS PORT
JAN 28 1921
ISSUED
WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

STATE OF Washington } ss.
COUNTY OF King }

I, Anna Louise Strong, a NATIVE AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
MAY 1
UNDER SECRETARY

I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend, Nebraska in the State of Nebraska, on or about the 24 day of November, 1885;* that {father / husband} Dr. Sydney Strong, was born in Seville, Ohio, and is now residing at 508 Garfield St. Seattle, Wash.

~~that he emigrated to the United States from the port of ..... ; that he resided ..... years, uninterruptedly, in the United States, from 1..... to 1....., at ..... ; that he was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the ..... Court of ....., at ....., ...; or ....., 1....., as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization;~~

That I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the following periods:
~~travelling three times to Europe, once to Japan,~~ from ..... to ..... from before 1914 to .....

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my permanent residence being at Seattle, in the State of Washington, where I follow the occupation of news-writer.

~~My last passport was obtained from ..... , on ..... , and I was ..... (Disposition of passport.)~~

I am about to go abroad temporarily; and I intend to return to the United States within ~~..... months~~ 1 year ~~..... years~~ with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein; and I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

Great Britain and Ireland, — Private Business
(Name of country.) (Object of visit.)

..... — .....
(Name of country.) (Object of visit.)

..... — .....
(Name of country.) (Object of visit.)

Letter June 1/21

I intend ~~to leave~~ the United States from the port of New York N.Y. (Port of departure.)
on board the ~~.....~~ do not as yet know (Name of vessel.) (Date of departure.)

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion. So help me God.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this ..... day of ..... 19..

.....

me stay," says the author of this most interesting and instructive pamphlet.

"Choose today from your ranks your best organizers to go to all

COUNTY OF King } ss.

I, Anna Louise Strong, A NATIVE AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport.

RECEIVED MAY 4 DIVISION OF SECRETARY, DEPARTMENT OF STATE

I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend, Nebraska, in the State of Nebraska, on or about the 24 day of November, 1885;* that {father / husband} Dr. Sydney Strong, was born in Seville, Ohio, and is now residing at 508 Garfield St. Seattle, Wash.

~~that he emigrated to the United States from the port of ..... ; that he resided ..... years, uninterruptedly, in the United States, from 1..... to 1....., at ..... ; that he was naturalized as a citizen of the United States before the ..... Court of ....., at ....., on the ..... day of ....., 1....., as shown by the accompanying Certificate of Naturalization];~~

that I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the following periods: ~~traveling three times to ....., from ..... to .....~~ Europe, once to Japan, from before 1914 to 1919

and that I am domiciled in the United States, my permanent residence being at Seattle, in the State of Washington, where I follow the occupation of news-writer. My last passport was obtained from ....., on the ..... day of ....., 19.., and was ..... (Disposition of passport.)

I am about to go abroad temporarily; and I intend to return to the United States within ~~5 years~~ 1 year / ~~month~~ with the purpose of residing and performing the duties of citizenship therein; and I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

Great Britain and Ireland — Business (Object of visit.)
(Name of country.)

(Name of country.) — (Object of visit.)

(Name of country.) — (Object of visit.)

Letter June 1/21

I intend to leave the United States from the port of New York N.Y. (Port of departure.) on board the do not as yet know (Name of vessel.) on the ..... day of ....., 19.. (Date of departure.)

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic, that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant.)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25th day of Dec, 1920

K L Crosby Jr
Asst. U. S. Passport Agent.

Clerk of the ..... Court at .....

*Should submit a birth certificate with his application, or if ... attending physician, parents, or other persons having ...

In case of country, lines should be drawn through the blank ...

[OVER.]

130-41

sailing on board the Leviathan on April 30 (Port of departure) (Date of departure), 1926

DESCRIPTION OF APPLICANT.

Age: 35 years. Mouth: small

Stature: 5 feet, 9 inches, Eng. Chin: firm + square

Forehead: medium Hair: gray + brown

Eyes: gray Complexion: fair

Nose: straight Face: Round

Distinguishing marks none

IDENTIFICATION.

Dec 28, 1925

I, Mary Chamberlain solemnly swear that I am a {~~native~~ naturalized} citizen of the United States; that I reside at Seattle, Wash; that I have known the above-named Anna Louise Strong personally for 5 years and know {~~him~~ her} to be a native citizen of the United States; and that the facts stated in {~~his~~ her} affidavit are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Mary Chamberlain

House wife
(Occupation.)

1427 28th Avenue
(Address of witness.)

Seattle Wash

Sworn to before me this 28th day

December

(SEAL.) Frank L. Crosby Jr.
Deputy Clerk, U. S. District Court
Western District of Wash.
Clerk of the ____ Court at ____

Applicant desires passport to be sent to the following address:

Anna Louise Strong

care of Frank L. W. Franc

150 Broadway New York City

A signed duplicate of the photograph to be attached hereto must be sent to the Department with the application, to be affixed to the passport with an impression of the Department's seal.

A F F I D A V I T

STATE OF WASHINGTON,)
)SS:
County of K I N G)

SYDNEY STRONG, being first duly sworn on oath deposes and says; that he is now a resident of Seattle, County of King, State of Washington and pastor of the Queen Anne Congregational Church; that he is the father of Anna Louise Strong, who is now a resident of Seattle, Washington; that the said Anna Louise Strong is the daughter of said Sydney Strong and Ruth Tracy Strong; that the said Anna Louise Strong was born in the town of Fairfield, Nebraska, on November 24,1885; that he has known said ~~Anna Louise Strong~~ all the years included in said dates, and that at all times she has been, and is now, a citizen of the United States of America.

Sydney Strong

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this 23. day of December,1920

Thos H. Bairs
Notary Public in and for the State
of Washington, residing at Seattle.

CONFIDENTIAL

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

United States District Court

DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

TERMS OF COURT

For Seattle—First Tuesday in May and November.

For Tacoma—First Tuesday in February and July.

For Bellingham—First Tuesday in April and October.

Seattle, Wash.

December 28, 1920.

Department of State,

Division of Passport Control,

Washington, D.C.

Gentlemen:

I am inclosing application of Anna Louise Strong for passport to Ireland, together with money order for nine dollars, unmounted signed photograph and birth affidavit.

The identifying witness is Mary Chamberlain, 4127 38th Avenue, Seattle, Wash. Passport to be sent to applicant care of R. W. France, 120 Broadway, New York City.

Respectfully,

F. M. Harshberger, Clerk

By J. E. Luders

Deputy.

File 10-22-47

Department of State

NEWS DIGEST

PREPARED BY THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PRESS RELATIONS

(For Departmental Use only, not to be republished)

FW STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

No. 205 October 17, 1947

Wash. Times-Her: US MAKES BIG CUT IN EXPORTS TO RUSSIA

TICKER HIGHLIGHTS

Lake Success-(UP)--US calls for un-sponsored election in Korea.
Washington-(AP)--Commodity Credit Corporation may stretch European dollars, avoid special session by cut rate food exports.
Washington-(UP)--American-Soviet negotiations on lend-lease still at standstill.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Britain unexpectedly puts forward its own plan for UN "Little Assembly", narrowing down original US plan but agreeing with it in essentials and principles. Sir Hartley Shawcross is scheduled to outline Brit.'s policy today before Political and Security Committee. In release last night of UK resolution the Interim Committee of GA would operate by 2/3 majority instead of majority rule as suggested by US. Second major difference is that British would allow Interim Committee to set up investigating commission empowered to operate abroad only with consent of countries involved. US resolution does not write "consent" into terms. From viewpoint of function, there is one difference between two resolutions that might lead to detailed discussion. In US plan, Interim Committee is empowered to make studies and recommendation for purpose of promoting international cooperation in political field. Brit. apparently thought this too broad and left it out. British plan also seems to restrict field of committee by limiting it to topics presented to it by current Assembly or placed on agenda of next session. However, British spokesmen say its net result was to clarify and tighten US plan and that there was little essential difference between two. Meanwhile, US spokesmen say that from beginning they welcomed any suggestions, amendments and ideas for Little Assembly plan. They make it clear that there would be no British-US controversy on wording of plan and that both countries want substantially same thing--subsidiary committee of Assembly that would meet year round, handle cases presented to it, do investigational spade-work and prepare ground for next session of full Assembly. In other delegations it is believed that tightened British resolution might remove some of fears of countries that thought US plan was too broad and gave Interim Committee too many powers. Debate on US proposal continues in Political Committee. Foreign Minister

against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Kiselev of Byelo-Russia charges that Vandenberg believes cooperation with USSR in UN is impossible. He says Vandenberg's views are shown by his support of article by Hamilton Fish Armstrong which suggested that members of UN could sign treaties of mutual defense under Art. 51 of Charter. Kiselev goes on to accuse "some US leaders" of trying to liquidate UN and form new one without USSR. Other speakers include Swedish delegate Hagglof who says US proposal merits most careful consideration and Polish Foreign Minister who says Little Assembly would endanger principle of unanimity of Big Five. (Lake Success, all papers.

Britain strikes at countries whose nationals abet illegal immigration into Palestine and warns UN to establish adequate enforcement of proposed plan to partition Holy Land. Enforcement and administrative machinery is vital, Creech Jones tells GA Palestine committee, because British are determined to quit Holy Land at early date. He says Brit. will consider invitation to take part in making effective UN settlement but warns that they will reject either sole or major role in enforcement. Creech Jones says his govt is convinced it has right to relinquish its mandate over Palestine voluntarily. (Lake Success, all papers) New Zealand and South Africa support principle of partition while Cuba and Argentina come out against it. Saudi Arabia, Iraq and Egypt denounce partition, with first 2 of these Arab states assailing US for supporting it. (Lake Success, all papers) British speaker warns Arab state against resorting to violence in their opposition to partition and denounces "rumors and assertions" that British have encouraged Arab uprising. (Her-Trib, Rogers) Creech Jones makes clear that in dying days of its occupation of Palestine, British will continue to enforce embargo on Jewish immigration. (PM, Bernstein) Jamali, Iraqi Foreign Minister, charges that "To Zionists, Palestine is but stepping stone to economic exploitation of entire Middle East". All Arab states who speak repeat their previous assertions that problem of DP's in Europe must be separated from problem of Palestine. (Her-Trib, Rogers) South African Minister of Justice is one of 13 speakers at meeting. He says recommendations of majority report of UNSCOP are not ideal but at least seems workable. (NY Times, Adams) Invitation from Ben-Gurion to 2 Jewish terrorist forces to disband and join in defense of Palestine Jewish community against Arab military threats is published in Hebrew press. (Jerusalem, NY Times, Daniel) Exile Mufti of Jerusalem tells press conference that under his guidance Arab Higher Committee of Palestine is preparing activity for popular revolt against proposed partitioning of Palestine. (Beirut, UP, PM) 2 Panamanian ships have loaded 8000 Jewish refugees in Constanta, Rumania, for "illegal" entry into Palestine despite British protests to both Panama and Rumania, it is reported. (Lon., UP, PM)

Balkan Commission may come up against hard wall of UN's limited finances and European dollar shortages, it is learned. From a usually reliable source it is learned that question of Balkan Commission, which was to come up for final vote Mon., is now believed to have been postponed and will probably be referred to Administrative and Budgetary Committee. (Lake Success, PM, Edel)

Subcommittee of Trusteeship Committee approves draft of trusteeship agreement on Pacific isle of Nauru, which was submitted to UN by Australia, New Zealand and UK. Vote is 9 to 2, with delegates from USSR and Yugoslavia in opposition. (Lake Success, NY Times)

ECONOMIC NEWS

Economic officials predict that American exports of machinery and other materials important to USSR economy will be drastically decreased if not cut off altogether as proposed American aid to Europe increases. Stringent controls on Russian exports from US can and likely will be applied by Commerce Dept acting on State Dept ruling when necessary to prevent Soviets from buying in US materials which nations of western Europe need, officials aver. Basic policy for this tightening up was laid down by Marshall in June 9 speech. (Wash., Sun, Post, Times-Her)

US has abandoned plans to reconvene CEEC to remedy deficiencies in its Paris report on Marshall plan, it is learned. Instead, administration plans to make whatever revisions may be required in estimates and present them to Congress as joint effort. Although this procedure may expose plan to Soviet propaganda attacks that it is more American than European and will be "imposed" by US on a take-it-or-leave-it basis, officials in charge of current negotiations conclude that risk is less than that entailed in trying to force reconveing of Paris conference. This decision appears to be principal result of week's negotiations between US policy officials and key members of Paris conference. While no formal decision has been made on cuestion, US officials make no secret of their belief. (Wash, NY Times, Belair) Sir Oliver Franks and Herve Alphand hold press conference. Franks' answer to a question indicates that inevitably British, as well as other Marshall plan countries, will seek to export what they can in order to build up their foreign exchange, especially dollars. (PM) Franks warns that 1948 is crucial year for US aid to Europe, and says if that help is not forthcoming, result will be not merely a lowering of living standards, but rather "entirely unpredictable" social, political and economic consequences. He says that Americans so far have not rejected or reduced any proposals for help in draft report, but he quickly points out that this may be because discussions have not gone far enough to reach this stage. (Post) Senate Republican leader Wiley asks Marshall whether enactment of Marshall plan will mean that US intends to "spoon-feed Europe into a permanent state of hospitalization". Sen submits by letter 13 questions which he says might not deserve personal answers but would clarify his own and other Senators' thinking and "enable Marshall to better answer considerable number of questions which Senators eventually will find it necessary to ask". (Her-Trib)

Ambassador Bonnet confers with Lovett for nearly an hour, in apparent effort to speed up interim aid in French dollar crisis. Following conference, he says his country will need $290 million before first of year to cover contracts for coal, wheat and fats. (Wash., Sun.) Bidault says there is possibility that Paris aid conference might be resumed. At same time he expresses regrets at Clayton's resignation. Although he says he is convinced resignation will not change policy of US, some doubts are felt in French official circles. (Paris, NY Times, Warren) US will soon turn over 31 former German naval vessels and a 40,000-ton floating dock to France. There will be no charge. State Dept. officials explain that former enemy ships were divided at Potsdam in 3-way split. Consequently, US decided to give part of its share to France, choosing vessels which are convertible to merchant marine or other civilian use. (Wash., PM, NY Times, Timer-Her) At least one of two concessions French demanded when rebuffed on a protest against revision of industrial level in US and British zones has been granted by

US and Brit., it is learned. This is French request for a greater proportion of German coke to be used in French steel industry. US and Brit. assured French representatives at t i-partite coal talks last month that European Coal Organization can count on all its coke requirements through at least 1951. (Berlin, NY Times)

Moscow observers say Soviet State Planning Commission report indicates USSR will have several million tons of grain for export this fall and winter. Report also indicates accelerated recovery from war in all basic branches of economy. (Moscow, AP, Sun, NY Times) Official crop announcements indicate that USSR, steadily strengthening its economic ties with some other nations, is going to have large amount of goods with which to trade and deal this year. (AP, Sun) In one of frankest statements yet published in Berlin on German relations with Russia, Neue Zeitung, German newspaper licensed by AMG, suggests it is high time Russians stopped taking food out of Germany, and instead, begin sharing with US burden of feeding this country and world. (Berlin, AP, Sun)

682 German war and industrial plants are ordered dismantled by Anglo-American military govts. List, which implements new level-of-industry plan announced on Aug 29, represents reduction of more than half from original reparations plan to dismantle more than 1600 plants. At same time military govt spokesmen warn German workers not to try to sabotage program by strikes. (Berlin, all papers) Protesting Anglo-US reparations program, Advisory Council of British zone, made up of German executive and administrative officials, decide at meeting to discontinue its work. (Lon., Reuters, Sun)

Truman tells press conference there is still possibility of special session of Congress on emergency aid to western Europe even though govt is having considerable success in finding stopgap funds to help France and Italy. As example of success in finding funds in executive control to help France, Truman cites advances by this week through Export-Import Bank and Army.. Meanwhile, competent source estimates it would take 5 or 6 weeks to pass emergency relief legislation once Congress returns and it is learned that Herter Committee on foreign economic aid is using Feb. 15 figure in its own preliminary study. If aid cannot be kept flowing until that date, without benefit of legislation, sources close to group say special session may be indicated. Meanwhile, Sen. Hatch, just back from European survey says President ought to end all "this quibbling and searching of pockets for money" by calling Congress into session Dec. 1. (Wash Post; Her-Trib, Werkley) Truman also tells press conference that much of increases in food costs can be attributed to gambling on grain exchanges and reveals that Attorney Gen. Clark is investigating them. He says idea that high prices result from so much grain being sent abroad is misinformation and remarks that exported wheat has been traded on about 8 or 9 times in Chicago. When reporter says that about third of wheat crop was exported, Truman says US always has exported a third or more of its crop and that current export was not out of line with what it always had been. However, Dept of Agriculture figures do not bear this out and Chicago Board of Trade official says President's comments on grain exports are "definitely not in accord with the facts." Meanwhile, Secy Anderson tells press conference that he is "pretty well satisfied" with speculation-curbing effect of increase in margins on grain exchanges to 33 1/3 percent. (Wash, all papers; Chicago, NY Times)

Export-Import Bank approves four credits totaling $32 million for 60 medium-size Italian industries. Money comes from $100 million loan earmarked for Italian Govt last Jan. to be used in revising Italian industry. (Wash., AP, Her-Trib)

British Cabinet has approved Anglo-American tariff settlement, it is learned authoritatively. What is known in conference circles as Brown-Helmore compromise puts last important link in chain of agreements that will establish new and lower tariffs for nearly 2/3 of world trade. (Geneva. NY Times, Hoffman)

Turkish Govt receives first unit of order for 88 coal-fired locomotives of standard gauge for Turkish State Railways. Henry Villard, representing State Dept, at ceremonies describes Turkey as "bulwark of defense" for democracy in Near East and Mediterranean. He says he is heartened by spirit of reciprocity between two countries. (Wilkes-Barre, NY Times, Her-Trib)

DOMESTIC NEWS

Truman discloses at press conference that Marshall will make statement soon on future US policy toward China. He says job of evaluating Wedemeyer's report has been turned over to Marshall, who will make statement in few days. (Wash., Times-Her) Wedemeyer says that "unless drastic reforms, particularly in economic field, are implemented soon, China will be drawn into Soviet orbit in spite of assistance that we Americans must extend". In letter to Mrs. John Gardner Coolidge, of Boston Committee for United Services to China, Wedemeyer says USSR is captializing on "disorganization and chaos in area exactly as she has done in Europe". (Boston, AP, Sun) Despite secrecy surrounding Wedemeyer report, high Chinese officials are convinced that big loan eventually will be made to Chiang Kai-shek. It is learned reliably that Chinese Foreign Minister who is now acting as head of Chinese delegation at Lake Success has told confidants that it is almost definite US will grant Chiang loan. (Wash., PM, Uhl) Authoritative sources in Nanking predict that Wedemeyer's report will contain proposal for substantial aid to National Govt based on streamlining Chinese Army. (Nanking, NY Times, Lieberman) State Dept says Chinese Govt has fixed Dec. 31, 1947, as deadline for American and other Allied nationals to file claims for property of which they were deprived during Japanese occupation in China. (Wash., AP, NY Times) American properties in Chefoo, recently evacuated by Communists, suffered extensive damage through looting by "unscrupulous elements", US consular official reports. (Tsingtao, AP, NY Times)

Danish Minister of Foreign Affairs, on arriving in NYC, says he plans to discuss with Sec'y Marshall withdrawal of US forces from Greenland. He says with threat of Nazi aggression removed from Greenland there is no reason for US troops to remain there even on weather station duty. Asked about possible sale of Greenland, Rasmussen says such a move would not be considered. (NYC, NY Times, Her-Trib)

"Voice of America" broadcasts to Russia are being stepped up to combat recent anti-American propaganda put out by USSR, State Dept officials reveal. They say US is now beaming at Russia statements on Soviet policy by American and British leaders. Among items sent out are excerpts from Byrnes' book and Churchill's speech. (Wash., Her-Trib)

Taft describes Truman's foreign policy as "riot of inconsistencies", and speaking from same platform, Stassen pleads Republican cause in milder tones. Taft says neither people nor Congress have been advised what real facts are and do not know whether Administration is leading us to peace or war. (Columbus, all papers)

FOREIGN NEWS

Bidault hints that France may revise its policy toward Germany if CFM conference in Lon. fails to reach agreement. He gives impression that there will be closer cooperation by France with US and Brit. He suggests that France may merge its occupation economically with US and Brit. if CFM becomes deadlocked on question of Germany's economic unity. (Paris, Her-Trib, Humphreys; Post) Clement Davies, British Liberal party spokesman in Parliament, urges govt to abandon "one world" theses; and recognize that Russia and her satellites will not cooperate with non-Communist nations. He calls on Attlee to abandon Potsdam agreement, and revamp Brit's occupation plans in Germany, on assumption that Germany will remain split indefinitely between Russia and Western Allies. (Lon., Post)

Italian left-wing Socialists reaffirm their unity of action with Italian Communists and support everything about Communist International Information Bureau except war on British and French Socialists. Nenni's executive council seconds bureau's denunciation of Italian right-wing Socialists, headed by Saragat. De Gasperi says cabinet shake-up "does not seem urgent" but adds that changes are possible later. (Rome, Post, NY Times, Cortesi)

Col. Sviridov, former Soviet commander in Hungary, has been reported installed in Austria with part of his staff within last 10 days, despite earlier public announcement from Budapest that he was returning to USSR. Sviridov is regarded by diplomats and Soviet military men as "political general." (Vienna, Her-Trib)

Moscow radio, quoting Pravda, denies that Americans are barred from entering USSR. Pravda accuses American press of suppressing fact that USSR only bars "investigators" such as congressional groups which have been touring western European countries. (Lon., AP, Sun)

Czechoslovak Communist Minister of Interior, Vaclaw Nosek, rushes to tribune of Parliament and amid jeers directed by Communist deputies at members of other parties, charges Slovak Democrat party leader, Fedor Hodza, with participating in destruction of evidence of sedition in office of Deputy Premier Jan Ursiny, a Slovak Democrat. Kempny and Burgar are turned over to custody of regional court of Bratislava, Slovak state capital, for trial. Hodza accuses police of "political pressure operations" against Slovak Democrats and of underground plotting against democratic form of state. (Prague, NY Times, Ross)

Attlee and Burmese Premier, Thakin Nu, will sign agreement for establishment of Independence of Burma in Lon. today. Agreement covers wide range of subjects, including financial as well as military arrangements to come into effect when transfer of power takes place at beginning of next year. (Lon., NY Times)

US Representatives Jackson and Teague return from 7-day tour of Greek frontier regions with prediction that "unless there is some offensive action by Army, guerrilla fighters are going to take over". Military situation, they say, is "going from bad to worse and will continue to do so until Greek Army gets out of village and defensive positions". Congressmen who were subjected to mortar fire just south of junction of Greek, Bulgarian and Yugoslav frontier, drove 100 miles in military convoy over mine-infested roads and interviewed scores of villagers whose houses had been burned and whose relatives had been killed and talked with rebel personnel who had surrendered.(Athens, All papers) Greek and US Mission officials are afraid that inflation will get out of hand before goods begin arriving in quantity under new import program announced this week. Intense worry has been caused by fact that British gold sovereign reacted to announcement of new austerity economic program for Greece by rising sharply in terms of drachma. (Sun, Post) While Greek wheat crop was worst in decades due to prolonged drought, olive harvest promises bumper crop due to long extremely hot summer.(Post, Fodor)

Indian army, navy and air reinforcements are rushed to Kathiawar Peninsula to strengthen blockade of princely state of Jungadh, whose Moslem nawab seeks to join it to Pakistan. Defense ministry announces that frshe troops and squadron of Royal Indian Air Force will land ther today. Gandhi's nephew leads group known to have set up "opposition" govt to overthrow nawab. (New Delhi, Post, NY Times)

Moscow Radio broadcasts article by American writer Anna Louise Strong in Magazine Trud, alleging that South Korean prisons are "literally packed" with "democratic leaders considered undesirable by Americans". Miss Strong, Trud says, found on trip to Russian-held North Korea that wave of emigration was taking place northward for better conditions.(Lon., AP, Her-Trib)

Brazilian Foreign Minister discussed with Congressional leaders crisis in Brazil's relations with USSR caused by Soviet press attacks against Dutra.(Rio, UP, Her-Trib) Brazil's congressional leaders have authorized Fernandes to break diplomatic relations with Russia if necessary, authoritative sources report.(UP, PM)

Argentine 14-man military mission will depart soon for US on 6-week visit, it is reported reliably.(B.A., UP, Post, Her-Trib)

MAGAZINES

World Report,10/21: Switzerland, not needing US aid, was about to turn down invitation to join in Marshall Plan. But Russia moved too fast. Molotovstarted putting pressure on Swiss to stay out, and they decided they had to enter Plan to demonstrate to rest of world their independence of Soviet domination. ...Hope of agreement between USSR and US on Korea has about been abandoned, although fact isn't announced publicly. Basic idea in Wash. is that US will not willingly turn Korea over to Russia, but in case of showdown, will not fight to prevent that happening. Korea is still considered of primary strategic importance to US. ...US officials in Wash. have about decided to let China shift for itself for present. In first place Wash. doesn't know how to go about assisting Chiang even if it could. But aside from that, US reasons it has more pressing problems in Europe and Middle East right now. ...President McCloy of World Bank has been exploring possibility of floating issue of Bank's bonds to Switzerland.(Intercepts, pg. 40)

* * * *

Address:

Russia Quotes American Criticizing U. S. in Korea

LONDON, Oct. 16 (AP).—The Moscow radio broadcast yesterday an article by the American writer Anna Louise Strong in the Soviet trade union paper "Trud," alleging that South Korean prisons are "literally packed" with "democratic leaders considered undesirable by the Americans."

Miss Strong, "Trud" said, found on a trip to Russian-held North Korea that a wave of migration northward was taking place as Koreans sought better working conditions, greater freedom of speech and land reform beyond the thirty-eighth parallel demarcation between the Soviet and Americans zones.

Of strikes in southern Korea, Miss Strong's article said, The strikers as a rule have one basic demand: 'We want the same conditions as in northern Korea.'"

The article said northern Korea has the eight-hour day, equal pay for women, special rights for workers in dangerous trades, and eighty-five rest homes accommodating 25,000 workers.

Miss Strong said that about 1,500 people a month migrated north last year, adding, "many of them told me they left the south because things there had changed little from what they were under the Japanese—the same police force, the same administration."

12/16/47

130-STRONG, ANNA LOUISE

Anna Louise Strong Tells Of Socialist Lithuania

THE NEW LITHUANIA, by Anna Louise Strong. Price 10 cents. Workers Library Publishers, N. Y.

By Margaret Cowl (Lundgren)

The epoch-making thing about Lithuania is that "a sovereign state was changing from capitalism to socialism quite constitutionally, without destruction of life or property. This thing never happened before." And it happened without even stopping a wheel.

"These were the things that made me stay," says the author of this most interesting and instructive pamphlet.

"I wished to observe the stages in this transformation of a people, this socialist revolution. It was something for the workers of the world to know."

Indeed everyone will find it interesting to learn how this historically unprecedented event—the transition to Socialism without shedding a drop of blood—was possible, as told in this little pamphlet.

The coming of the Red Army was "not an occupation by an army, not the seizure of territory," says the writer, "but the release of forces among the common folk of Lithuania, who were rapidly beginning to organize." The pamphlet gives the opinion of the Lithuanian people about the Red Army that "came to protect us from war." An inspiring narrative in the pamphlet is about how the Red Army brought peace and calm to the mind of the Jewish people in Lithuania.

The Smetona dictatorship fell, but its officials especially in the police still remained. A new government is not yet elected. Under this unusual situation, the role of the Communist Party carries the greatest importance. The writer tells how the Communist Party became the general staff and organizing center. Among its first tasks was the organizing of a People's Militia from below. This work could not succeed without drawing into it great numbers of working people from the very beginning. "We had always been able to keep a large and active group of sympathizers around us," says a leader of the Lithuanian Communist Party in an interview with Anna Louise Strong, "all through the illegal days. So we pulled the workers of Kuanas and Vilnius to their feet and sent them out to organize the country. That is the secret of today's rapid revolutionary success."

Under the Smetona dictatorship, trade unions were illegal. A campaign to organize factory committees started. And before the elections to the new Sejm took place, a factory committee delegates conference was held in Kaunas.

Miss Strong quotes from a speech

"Choose today from your ranks your best organizers to go to all parts of Lithuania over the week-end."

Since the workers had taken over the old Chamber of Labor (central office for company unions established by the Smetona government), they had funds enough to pay their organizers.

"From the organizing workers the new momentum of life spread outward, reaching peasants and farmhands, reaching intellectuals, reaching even the little beggar boys in the streets," writes Miss Strong.

Her piece on **The Workers Organize** is magnificent. As you read, you become part of the factory committee delegates conference, just as you become part of the people's demonstrations and meetings to nominate their candidates to the new government; there is a truly wonderful word-picture of the elections to the new Sejm. And the elections were the beginning of a still greater people's activity, which set the tide of the people's will strongly towards union with the U. S. S. R. "Among the workers this took the form of the organization of Soviets." Then follows a most wonderful story about how the workers protect factory property, compel the employers to keep the factories running, and finally how the workers take over the factories.

These and many other things about how the peasants got land that is theirs for ever, makes most interesting reading and a lesson to all working people.

ISSUE: STRONG, ANNA LOUISE
MM
2410679

...efend the Constitution of the United States
...bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and
...tal reservation or purpose of evasion; S...

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Under the Smetona dictatorship, trade unions were illegal. A campaign to organize factory committees started. And before the elections to the new Sejm took place, a factory committee delegates conference was held in Kaunas.

Miss Strong quotes from a speech of one of the leaders which tells how the workers became the organizers from the transformation to a new life.

"To secure a better life for us all, the working class must be organized. Kaunas workers have always been leaders; now you must organize the whole land. You must form 24 industrial unions, each with its secretary and offices.

"Choose today from your ranks your best organizers to go to all parts of Lithuania over the weekend."

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Daily Worker
February 13,
1941

...and ..., born at ..., on

Cave Fighting on Peleliu.

Breed."

One Side of Red China

THE CHINESE CONQUER CHINA. By Anna Louise Strong. 275 pp. New York: Doubleday & Co. $3.

By HENRY R. LIEBERMAN

THE personal tragedy of Miss Anna Louise Strong, who was expelled from the Soviet Union as a "spy" after years of devotion to the Soviet cause, is again highlighted by her latest work in praise of the "People's China."

Based on her travels through the "Liberated Areas" of Communist China in 1946 and 1947, this new book is an extended version of impressions recorded earlier in the world's ultra-left-wing press under the titles of "Tomorrow's China" and "Dawn in China." She elaborates in the tattened-out version on the argument that the Chinese Communists rode to power on the crest of a genuine "people's revolution," without outside assistance, and that they are fundamentally "Chinese" and not "followers of Moscow."

In gathering material for her book several years ago, Miss Strong, who is no stranger either to China or to the Chinese Reds, was welcomed to the "Liberated Areas" with open arms. Nevertheless, her former friends in the Chinese Communist party were quick to disavow her after her expulsion from the Soviet Union as a "spy." Where once she was accorded the hospitality of the party, the Communist New China News Agency now snorted: "This anti-Soviet spy, under the disguise of a progressive, even succeeded in penetrating our Liberated Areas some time ago."

Anna Louise Strong.

This development, along with others that have taken place since her departure from China in 1947, tends to challenge Miss Strong's fundamental thesis on the independence of the Chinese Reds. The thesis remains interesting, however, in so far as it suggests that her expulsion from the Soviet Union was related to the Tito heresy as it affects China. It is no longer fashionable even in Chinese Communist circles to stress, as Miss Strong does, Mao Tze-tung's "inventions in Marxism" and the independent aspects of Chinese communism.

Much has changed in two years. Although she notes that she saw no pictures of Stalin or Lenin on a trip to Tsitsihar in Manchuria, for example, recent Communist newsreels on Manchurian parades show the poster pictures of Stalin and Lenin taking precedence over Mao Tze-tung's.

NOW well in her sixties, Miss Strong was an indefatigable and enthusiastic information-gatherer in China. One wishes, however, that she were less inclined to accept the reporting of the Communist Radio at face value and more inclined to check her political details with the "other side." She is far better at describing what she herself has seen, particularly with regard to social changes in the Communist village, than she is at drawing political conclusions from what she has heard.

Her book has its shortcomings and anachronisms. Nevertheless, she has succeeded—by her enthusiasm and indefatigability—in capturing the surge of the Chinese Revolution even if she has missed its present political bent.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Administrator
Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs

R

501

December 30, 1957

PPT - Mr. Robert D. Johnson

Subject: Anna Louise STRONG

There is attached for your information and inclusion in the Passport file of the above-named subject, the original copy of an FBI report dated December 26, 1957, addressed to Mr. O'Connor, concerning Miss Strong's optimism with respect to the outcome of her passport case.

E. R. Hipsley ERH

Attachment:

FBI report (original)
dated 12/26/57.

PASSPORT OFFICE

JAN 2 1958

PT/L

CONFIDENTIAL

EE - Mr. C.T. Leinhardt

April 33, 1949

SY - Mr. D. L. Nicholson

(2)

Anna Louise Strong

In view of your recent conversations with Mr. Drury of this Division concerning the possibility of an interrogation of Miss Strong by a confidential source within the Government and the accusation of espionage and subversive activity made by the Soviet government against her, it is thought you would be interested in receiving the following information concerning her present activities since her return to the United States on February 24, 1949.

In connection with her arrest, which took place in the Soviet Union on February 11, 1949, Miss Strong has advised representatives of the source that she did not care to comment on the charges made against her by the Soviet government since she had not been advised of all of the charges that have been brought against her. She then explained that she did not care to make any statement which could possibly cause friction between the United States and the Soviet Union. Miss Strong then stated that most of her friends were in "leftist or labor circles or even Communists" and she felt that most of them would in all probability not be friendly with her now because of the recent publicity.

Subsequent to her brief appearance before the Federal Grand Jury in New York City on February 24, 1949, Miss Strong travelled to the home of [redacted] at [redacted] in order to recuperate from the experience of her recent arrest and to prepare certain articles for publication.

It has been ascertained that Miss Strong has prepared six articles of approximately 1200 words each for newspaper publication and the New York Herald Tribune was scheduled to publish these articles beginning Sunday, March 27, 1949.

In the preparation of these articles it has been determined that an individual believed to be a high Communist Party functionary peremptorily instructed Miss Strong not to have these articles published until after the writings had been proofread and returned to her with "their" authorization that the articles were satisfactory. During her stay at [redacted], Miss Strong was known to be in close contact with officials of both the Progressive Party and the Communist Party. In this connection information has been received by the source that Miss Strong has sought and to a large extent

followed

CONFIDENTIAL

followed the opinions and instructions of known Communist Party officials in preparing her articles.

Concerning the publication of these articles it is reported that Miss Strong is anxious for them to appear in the newspapers prior to or simultaneously with her next appearance before the Federal Grand Jury which was scheduled to take place on March 29, 1949, in as much as she feels that the articles would be a good defense for her in the event other material is published at the same time which may not be favorable to her.

Miss Strong has been also reported to be quite apprehensive that her six articles might in some way cause additional confusion to the Progressive cause in the United States and in order to ascertain whether or not her articles would have this effect she is reported to have arranged to have Henry A. Wallace review her writings. It is alleged that Henry A. Wallace, after reviewing these articles, expressed the opinion that they would not in any manner affect the Progressive cause and it was indicated that he would probably issue a statement coincidential with the release of her stories expressing his agreement with the contents therein.

Prior to the time that Miss Strong concluded her arrangements for the publication of her articles by the New York Herald Tribune the confidential source received information that Miss Strong was quite apprehensive because she felt that her articles might be used as a basis for reviving newspaper headlines which would once again deal with the imminence of the war situation between the United States and Russia. She was also quite concerned with the fact that her articles might possibly be misinterpreted by the people in the United States and fearful that her articles might offend certain groups and countries such as the Progressive Party, the Communist Party of the United States and Soviet Russia.

According to information received by the confidential source, Miss Strong is particularly concerned about being placed in the position of attacking the Soviet Union since she at the present time desires to rehabilitate her reputation in the "Progressive Movement" of the world. It has also been reported that Miss Strong in the future desires to go to China and certain Soviet satellite countries and does not want these foreign countries to consider her as a person who attacked the Soviet Union in her writings.

Subsequent to the arrangements which were made with the New York Herald Tribune for the publication of her latest series of articles, Miss Strong is known to have expressed considerable concern about the reaction the American newspapers might give to her six articles. It has been reliably reported that Miss Strong now regrets that she allowed her articles to be published since she is of the opinion that the articles will in fact be used to attack the Soviet Union, while her own feeling is that the Soviet

Union is the hope of mankind.

With respect to the publication of these articles it is reliably reported that Miss Strong anticipates receiving the sum of $15,000.

On March 20, 1949, Miss Strong gave a lecture at the Community Church in Boston, Massachusetts, where she spoke on Korea. In her speech, Miss Strong accused the United States Army of controlling and manipulating the elections in Southern Korea, and she asserted that the Communist Party underground in the same area comprised eight million people. In her speech, Miss Strong criticized the foreign policy of the United States throughout the world and she explained to the audience that American liberals lacked cohesive organization and would cease to exist if they did not become better organized. In the question and answer period which followed her speech, Miss Strong declared that she would fight for the United States against the Soviet Union if the latter invaded the United States. However, if she felt that the United States were the agressor in any war whether in China, Turkey or the Soviet Union, she would fight for "peace". She claimed that the Soviet Union now possesses the knowledge of how to make the atom bomb, and she declared that the Soviet Union did not choose to manufacture the bomb but instead was making use of the peaceful products of atomic energy. Miss Strong stated that the "liberals" must organize peacefully and legally if possible. If necessary, however, they should organize illegally and forcefully in an underground fashion.

As additional pertinent information is received concerning this individual you will be promptly advised.

The foregoing information is for your confidential information and should not be disseminated outside of the Department.

cc: EUR/X - Mr. R. E. Murphy
PD - Mrs. R. B. Shipley

CO:SY:LDrury:hp

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

CHIEF SPECIAL AGENT

February 18,1921

DIVISION OF PASSPORT CONTROL
RECEIVED FEB 18 1921
Referred to | Date | Action

Dear Mr Adams:

~~I am returning again the case of~~ ANNE LOUISE STRONG.

After making our report we are never interested further in any case, unless you specifically ask for further investigation. So naturally this case had passed out of my mind entirely.

I note the comment that I must have taken up this case for investigation on my own responsibility. In this instance we were asked to make the investigation by your Division because Justice reported the lady as formerly a member of the Seattle School Board and recalled from that position for her socialistic tendencies. Justice stated further she was a member of the I.W.W., a pacifist and alleged to be a radical and labo agitator.

TCB

Bannerman

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Division of Passport Control

MEMORANDUM

February 16, 1921.

Mr. Bamberman:

Mr. Adams has directed me to advise you, in reference to your memorandum of the 12th instant, that no further action need be taken in the case of Anne Louise Strong, who intends to proceed to Ireland for the American Committee of Relief in Ireland. I may add that Mr. Adams arrived at this decision after a consultation with Mr. Shaw.

J. J. Stanan.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

2-14-21

Dear Mr. Scanlon:

I think that we should let matters rest as they are. I have spoken to Mr. Shaw and he has taken it upon himself to instruct to take up transfer.

I would like to call Mrs. Boffo attention to an entirely statement of the object of travel as it was stated on the passport. This subject is covered in Code Instruction No. 345 0 A. The object of visit was improperly described as "travel" on the passport.

Yours

Phelps Adams

P.S. Also please remind Mrs. Boffo to put the date on memoranda.

Please see Mr. Bowman re this matter. P. Adams

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

CHIEF SPECIAL AGENT

February 12, 1921.

Dear Mr. Adams:

Here is a report from New York on ANNA LOUISE STRONG.

Respectfully,

G. C. Bauman

Chief Special Agent.

DIVISION OF PASS
RECEIVED FEB 12
Referred to | Date

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

OFFICE OF
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE
NEW YORK DISTRICT

(7)

b7C

New York, February 10, 1921.

Mr. R. S. Sharp,
Special Agent in Charge,
New York, N. Y.

Sir:

Relative to the case of ANNE LOUISE STRONG, who received Passport #135272 for Great Britain and Ireland, and who, I judge, gave as her reason for wishing a passport to these countries her present occupation as a writer, I wish to state that my investigation shows that she is going abroad for the American Committee for Relief in Ireland:

I called at the office of [redacted] and was informed that [redacted] was at his uptown [redacted] There I found he is the attorney for the [redacted] On stating the object of my visit to his office, he blandly informed me that he knew nothing about the young lady but that he did know that she was going abroad for the American Relief Committee in Ireland. [redacted] had expected her to accompany him as he in turn was in charge of a survey committee to look over the field in Ireland so as to report what and where relief was desired there. He further stated that he had sent her passport to the Relief Committee above named.

I called at the address, #1 West 34th Street, and there find the usual lay-out in connection with the relief committees in New York - a most palatial office, numerous stenographers engaged in getting out circular letters and other form of information. A man, named [redacted] addressed as [redacted], seems to be in charge. However, before he arrived in the office, I interviewed a Miss [redacted] who is his [redacted] and suggested to her that inasmuch as she knew nothing of Miss Strong, she let me see what they had on file in the way of correspondence with this young lady. She produced the file, which consisted of several letters from her to [redacted] and from [redacted] to Miss Strong, the sum and substance of which was

that [redacted] agrees to hire her on behalf of the Committee to do relief work, at a salary of $2,500. a year, plus expenses; however, she insisted on having several little items cleared up in connection with this, as to her privileges while abroad, suggesting that it would be well for her to be allowed to write articles on the Irish situation and take a two weeks' tour through Ireland, England and Scotland, at the expense of the Committee. Her letters were written on stationery of the Seattle Union Record - a member of the Federated Press. France replied to this letter, stating that he thought this could be arranged and suggested that she might prepare herself for semi-social affairs. Incidentally, Miss Strong admitted that she did not know much about relief work, her strong fort was writing and, no doubt, they would need lots of material to raise money in the United States and she was sure she could get all the proper sort of publicity.

She also suggested to [redacted] that he attend to the matter of getting her passport and left it to him to present the proper excuses, etc., inasmuch as there might be something against her. She also suggested the employing of a Professor in the Washington University, who was a wonderful writer and "one of us".

The initial Survey Committee, which left New York on January 25th, on the "Carmania", headed by [redacted] has several men who are supposed to be Quakers. This idea was evidently copied from relief committees doing business in Germany.

After having perused the correspondence and secured a list of the members of the Survey Committee and one of the letter-heads and also a list of the members of the National Council of the American Committee for Relief in Ireland, which was about all the information I could secure, [redacted] who I had been told was not in his office, came into the main office and after a whispered consultation with [redacted] she returned to her desk, evidently dismissing me. I suggested to her assistant, however, that Miss Strong's passport be held there until such time as I communicated with them regarding it.

Respectfully submitted,

CRB/CC

Special Agent.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

DIVISION OF PASSPORT CONTROL

August 9, 1922.

4-22-18125

Dear Mr. McNeir:

As the only question involved in this case at the present time is the question as to who should pay the sum of $4.08 for the telegram which was sent to the American Consul General at Moscow concerning the case of Miss Anna Louise Strong, I suppose that you should handle this case, rather than this Division. Please note that the despatch of June 30, from the Consul General at Moscow has not been answered.

PC:JJS:RKP

130.St.8144

ference was held in Kaunas.
Miss Strang quotes from a speech

240679

NOTE. — This form is to be filled out in duplicate, one copy being retained in the files of the office in which it is executed and the other forwarded to the Department.

Form. No. 176.— Consular.
(Corrected March, 1917.)

Fee for passport $1.00
Fee for administering oath and preparing passport application 1.00

DEPARTMENT OF STATE PASS PORT JAN 3 1923 ISSUED WASHINGTON

DEPARTMENT PASSPORT APPLICATION.

DEC 2 1922

NATIVE.

I, Anna Louise STRONG, a NATIVE AND LOYAL CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, hereby apply to the Department of State, at Washington, for a passport for myself, accompanied by my wife, ..., and minor children, as follows:

....., born at ....., on ..... (Date).

and ....., born at ....., on ..... (Date.)

and .....

I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend, in the State of Nebraska, on Nov.24,1885 (Date.) [1]), that my {father} Sidney Strong (Name.), was born in Seville, Ohio and is now residing at Seattle, Ohio, for the purpose of residence/ now travelling in Europe [2]); that he emigrated to the United States from the port of ....., on or about ..... (Date.); that he resided ..... years uninterruptedly, in the United States, from 1 ..... to 1 ....., at .....; that he was naturalized as a citizen, of the United States before the ..... Court of ....., at ..... on ..... (Date.) as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization presented herewith] [3]); that I am the bearer of Passport No. 135272, issued by the Department of State on January 28, 1921 (Date.) that my legal domicile is in the United States, my permanent residence being at Seattle, Washington, and I last left the United States on June 1921 (Date.), arriving at Berlin (Town, province.), Germany (Country.), on Oct.1922 (Date.), where I am now residing for the purpose of journalism (Occupation.), on behalf of Hearst's International Magazine of New York City. (Name, address, and nationality of firm, corporation, or other organization represented, if any.)

that I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the following periods: [4])

Poland (American Friends Service), from June 1921 to Sept.1921;
Russia, from Sept.1921 to Jan.1922;
Poland, from Feb.1922 to April 1922;
England, from May 1922 to June1922;
Russia, Germany and England, from June1922 to Sept.1922

and that I desire to remain a citizen of the United States, and intend to return thereto permanently to reside and perform the duties of citizenship within 1 {years,} or when

I have not applied elsewhere for a United States passport or for consular registration and been refused.

I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

All countries (Name of country.) journalism (Object of visit.)

..... (Name of country.) ..... (Object of visit.)

..... (Name of country.) ..... (Object of visit.)

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same, and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong
(Signature of applicant.)

Affidavit and Oath of Allegiance 1-2-22

and ..... , born at ..... , on ..... (Date.)

and .....

I solemnly swear that I was born at Friend, in the State of Nebraska,

on Nov. 24, 1885 [1]), that my {father / ~~mother~~} Sidney Strong, was

born in Seville, Ohio and is now residing at Seattle, Ohio, for the

purpose of residence/ now travelling in Europe [2]); ~~that he emigrated to the United States from the port~~

of ~~-----~~, on or about ..... ; that he resided ..... years

uninterruptedly, in ~~the~~ United States, from 1 ..... to 1 ....., at ..... ; that

he was naturalized as a citizen, of the United States before the ..... Court of

..... , at ~~-----~~ on ~~-----~~ (Date.)

~~as shown by the Certificate of Naturalization presented herewith~~ [3]); that I am the bearer of Passport

No. 135272, issued by the Department of State on January 28, 1921 (Date.)

that my legal domicile is in the United States, my permanent residence being

at Seattle, Washington, and I last left the United States on June 1921 (Date.),

arriving at Berlin (Town, province.), Germany (Country.), on Oct. 1922 (Date.), where I am now

residing for the purpose of journalism (Occupation.), on behalf of Hearst's International Magazine of New York City. (Name, address, and nationality of firm, corporation, or other organization represented, if any.)

that I have resided outside the United States at the following places for the following periods: [4])

Poland (American Friends Service), from June 1921 to Sept. 1921;

Russia, from Sept. 1921 to Jan. 1922;

Poland, from Feb. 1922 to April 1922;

England, from May 1922 to June 1922;

Russia and England, from June 1922 to Sept. 1922;

and that I desire to remain a citizen of the United States, and intend to return thereto permanently to reside and perform the duties of citizenship within 1 {~~years~~ / years,} or when

I have not applied elsewhere for a United States passport or for consular registration and been refused.

I desire a passport for use in visiting the countries hereinafter named for the following purpose:

All countries (Name of country.) ~~journalism~~ journalism (Object of visit.)

..... (Name of country.) ..... (Object of visit.)

..... (Name of country.) ..... (Object of visit.)

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

Further, I do solemnly swear that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same, and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: So help me God.

Anna Louise Strong (Signature of applicant.)

American Consulate General at Berlin, Germany.

Sworn to before me this 11th day of November 1922 (Month and year)

Fee #6479. 81 [SEAL] 6480. 89

..... (Name.)

Vice Consul of the United States of America. (Title.)

[1]) A person born in the United States should submit a birth certificate with his application, or, if the birth was not officially recorded, affidavits from the attending physician, parents, or other persons having actual knowledge of the birth.

[2]) If the applicant's father was born in this country, lines should be drawn through the blanks in brackets.

[3]) It is desirable, but not absolutely necessary, that the certificate of naturalization of the father be submitted.

[4]) See circular instruction of July 26, 1910, entitled „Protection of Native Americans Residing Abroad". 1-22

4-22-18125

In reply refer to
PC-4-22-18125.

The Honorable Joseph Irwin France,

United States Senate.

July 20, 1922.

Sir:

I have the honor to refer to the Department's letter to you of June 12, 1922, and to your letter of May 10, 1922, concerning your desire that the passport of Miss Anna Louise Strong be amended to enable her to enter Russia to engage in newspaper work. You were informed in the Department's letter of June 12, last, that a telegram was sent to the American Consul General at Warsaw, Poland, instructing him to comply with your request that the passport of Miss Strong be amended as indicated. A despatch dated June 20, 1922, has now been received from the Consul General acknowledging the receipt of the telegram above referred to, but adding that, according to information furnished him by the American Society of Friends in Warsaw, Miss Strong left for Russia during the latter part of May, 1922, without having her passport amended to include that country. The Consul General also added that she had previously made no deposit at his office to cover the cost of the telegram, which amounted to $4.08.

I

I should be grateful to you if you would be so kind as to inform this Department how it may get into communication with Miss Strong in order that it may be reimbursed for the cost of the telegram concerning her case.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

For the Secretary of State:

Alvey A. Adee

Second Assistant Secretary.

120 St 6144-
JJS/JJ

PC